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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JANUARY 31-FEBRUARY 1, 1981

audis Use Summit Is Grand Re-Entry Diplomatic Stage

By Joseph Fitchett

Saudi Arabia — Beneath islem ritual and rhetoric, the summit lay in the emerging tional role played by Saudi the host nation.

li Arabia, despite its oil and ial power, has been diffident hasserting itself diplomatical-bidence in the country, both fically and internationally, rred two years ago by an up-of religious fanatics in Mecte Moslem holy place that Arabia is supposed to safe-

EWS ANALYSIS

Islamic radicalism, symbol-Four ey Iran, appeared to be gain-made cresistible popularity in the of the toje East.

deal's & Islamic summit — the first Schuenkajernational conference ever Processon Saudi Arabia — signals a Pressureroffensive by the Saudis. By ers at ing 40 Moslem nations' leadnoutron to Mecca for the meeting.
Hence & ended in the early hours of
Schwelle day, Saudi Arabia showed a hereign ery of nerve and readiness to Conservative Islam

Mais edi Arabia's political goal is ternative to recent Thirdhas said movements that it is quietly in the Saudi — in the nonaligned movement is Chair influence, and Arab na-sism — whether Egypt's Nas-Socialist experiment or even repressive Ba'ath Party

repressive Ba'ath Party rnism — is discredited g the Arabs themselves. Fincal Islam, whether in Iran bya, is now competing with audi version of Islam as a il and emotional framework

iddle Eastern peoples. course, Saudi Arabia, lacking never become a power in ing to exploit its economic bors. 13 ces systematically to pro-TS OWIL

ridi Arabia has the economic the to attract a clientele from the Mediterranean to Western The oil crisis has made even arily powerful nations such as By and Pakistan receptive to el diplomacy.

actions to Saudi Arabia's ying influence in the Third and have not materialized yet to Inited States and in the West. Saudi Arabia to assume a rejed States always encouraged dem cooperation as a barrier to

mentum, may cause some Western

The Mecca declaration, adopted by the summit as a new charter for Moslem action, pledged economic cooperation and a collective attempt to defend Moslem causes notably Palestinian rights and the recovery of Jerusalem.

It also said: "We express our deep concern about the increasing rivalry between the superpowers, their competition for spheres of influence and their increasing en-deavors to intensify their military presence in areas such as the Indian Ocean near the Islamic world."

Although directed primarily against Soviet intervention in Afanistan, this view also reinforces Saudi Arabia's opposition to U.S. forces in the Gulf.

It is tempting to brush aside such political nuances. The Islamic movement lacks political unity This weakness is conspicuous in the Islamic summit's inability to cope with any major conflict involving Moslem countries: Afghanistan, the Iranian-Iraqi war, the Western Sahara war or Lebanon. The Islamic conference lacks any problem-solving mechanism, even such relatively weak ones as exist to the United Nations and some regional organizations. Yet Islamic politics are gaining

Development Fund

A \$3-billion Islamic development fund, created at the summit, will go to part to drought-stricken countries to the sub-Saharan Sahel region to shore up Moslem countries potentially threatened by Libya's Col. Moamer Qadhafi. Syria, Algeria and Iraq — de-spite their Soviet friendship treat-

ies - attended the summit because of their leaders' need to reinforce their Moslem image domestically and keep their ties with Saudi Ara-

This deference to Saudi Arabia's view of Islam belps maintain the domestic legitimacy of the Saudi royal family and improve Saudi Arabia's stature among its neigh-

To balance the conservative thrust of many of its policies, the Islamic conference has taken over several ienets of Arab nationalism and of the nonaligned movement

that it is trying to supplant.

The Islamic movement has been handicapped by the widespread suspicion to the Middle East that Saudi Arabia's King Faisal, who founded the Islamic conference just over a decade ago to combat Nasserism, was working with the United States as the Islamic movement comes into its own. Sandi Arabia therefore has become increasingly sensitive about keeping its distance from the United States on sensitive issues such as military bases and the Palestinians.



Ronald Reagan takes questions at his first presidential news conference, in Washington 10 days after his inauguration.

Reagan Attacks Kremlin

He Says Soviet Leaders Are Willing to 'Lie, Cheat'

By Bernard Gwertzman

WASHINGTON - President Reagan, at his first formal news conference, has denounced Soviet leaders for reserving "the right to com-mit any crime, to lie, to cheat." His statement came amid disclosure that a tough U.S. message was sent to Moscow warning of dire con-sequences for East-West relations if Soviet troops invade Poland.

State Department officials said Thursday that Secretary of State Alexander Haig had sent a personal message to Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko in the past few days assert-ing that any Soviet move into Poland could have long-lasting impact on East-West and Soviet-U.S. relations.

He also repeated Washington's unhappiness with recent Soviet press statements that claimed the United States was using the issue of the hostages, now freed, as a pretext for planning an invasion of Iran, officials said.

Soviet Ambasador Anatoli Dobrynin arrived at the State Department late Thursday afternoon with what was believed to be the Soviet response to Mr. Haig's message to Mr. Gromyko. His limousine drove, as it had in the past,

into the State Department garage but was or-dered to drive instead to the regular diplomat-In the Carter administration, Mr. Dobrynin

was allowed to enter the department by the garage to avoid reporters, a privilege not given

other envoys.

Wednesday, Mr. Haig, in a news conference, has accused the Soviet Union of supporting and fostering "international terrorism." Mr. Haig's public comments, his message to Mr. Gromykn and Mr. Reagan's denunciation of Soviet Union of Soviet and Mr. Reagan's denunciation of Soviet Investage amounted to an union of the state of the Soviet motives Thursday amounted to an un-precedented verbal assault on the Soviet Union by any new administration.

Possibility of Detente

Asked about the possibility of detente with Moscow, Mr. Reagan said, "So far, detente's been a one-way street the Soviet Union has used to pursue its own aims.

"I know of no leader of the Soviet Union,

since the revolution and including the present leadership, that has not more than once repeated in the various Communist congresses they hold, their determination that their goal must be the promotion of world revolution and a one-world Socialist or Communist state, whichever word you want to use." He continued:

Now, as long as they do that and as long as they, at the same time, have openly and public-ly declared that the only morality they recognize is what will further their cause, meaning they reserve unto themselves the right to commit any crime, to lie, to cheat in order to obtain that, and that is moral, not immoral, l think when you do business with them - even at a detente - you keep that in mind."

What Mr. Reagan said was consistent with the view of many conservatives who have op-posed dealing with the Soviet Union. But the description of Soviet leaders seeking a "oneworld" Communist state was historically de-

That was the view of Leon Trotsky, one of (Continued on Page 3, Col. 5)

Polish Army will be ordered toto action against the workers or that

Tass accused Solidarity on Thursday of "totensifying anar-chy" in Poland and using "black-

mail, threats, provocations and

Western intelligence sources believe the Soviet Union has prepared a plan to suppress the Polish labor movement with-

physical violance" to advance

"ever more arrogant political de-mands." It said this placed Soli-

darity "in a position of political opposition". io the Communist Party and the government.

At a meeting with union leaders

Thursday in Rzeszow, Stanislaw Ciosek, the minister for trade un-

ion affairs, expressed the govern-

ment's concern over plans for a

one-hour national strike Tuesday,

which Solidarity announced while

asking workers to abandon local

Mr. Closck said the union "must

understand that the government is not in a position to immediately

implement all points" promised in

the Gdansk agreement last sum-mer. That accord ended a nation-

wide strike wave and led to the le

galization of the first independent

but what good would that do?" Mr. Ciosek added. With extensive

debts to Western countries, the government has insisted that Po-

land cannot afford the reduction

in export production that would result from a shorter workweek.

It is also trying to reassure the Soviet Union and hard-line allies

such as East Germany and Czech

oslovakia by putting off promised

"It is easy to print more money

unions to the Soviet bloc.

out direct troop intervention.

Soviet troops will intervene.

Party Picks Deputy To Succeed Suarez

By James Markham New York Times Service MADRID - Deputy Premier

Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo was designated Friday by Spain's badly divided governing party as the suc-cessor to Adolfo Suarez, who as-tonished the country Thursday by announcing his resignation as pre-

At a meeting that concluded just before dawn, the executive com-mittee of the Union of the Democratic Center assented to Mr. Suarez's nomination of Mr. Calvo Sotelo, a 54-year-old former industrialist who is in charge of economic affairs in the outgoing cabinet. A number of right-wing executive committee members, whose at-

tacks on Mr. Suarez importantly influenced his decision to resign, walked out of the meeting before the vote was taken, protesting the swiftness of the decision. The reservation of Mr. Suarez. d been oren

a half years, appeared to open a new and unpredictable phase in Spain's experiment in democracy, and politicians were almost unanimous Friday in expecting early parliamentary elections. The next regular elections are scheduled for

"The party that supports the government — and I say this with all respect — is in crisis and without any capacity to offer a stable situation," observed Felipe Gon-zalez, leader of the Socialists, the second-ranking party in parlia-ment. Mr. Gonzalez rushed home from Paris Friday after learning of Mr. Suarez's resignation. Assuming that he is named by

King Juan Carlos I, who has a

rather broad constitutional mandate in selecting the next premier, Mr. Calvo Sotelo is believed to lean toward trying to enlarge the current government's minority situation by seeking parliamentary

The Union of the Democratic Center, an unsettled amalgam of reformists and right-wingers close to the Roman Catholic Church, controls 165 seats in the 350-member lower house to the Socialist Party's 119.

Mr. Suarez had steadfastly refused alliances to his left or right, but, in tacking between the two and making short-lived pacts in parliament, he at times dis-played a certain ambiguity, which his foes labeled opportunism.

The outgoing premier, too, has always been an outsider to Spain's moneyed establishment, while the cultivated Mr. Calvo Sotelo comes from one of its founding families. As such, he is thought to be less inhibited about seeking the su port of the rightist Democratic Coalition and, possibly, Basque and Catalan regional groupings. Public Works Minister

First in his class in engineering school, Mr. Calvo Sotelo spent 25 years in business and banking and was president of Spain's national vas president of spant's national railroad. On good terms with King Juan Carlos, he became commerce, minister in the first government formed by Carlos Arias Navarro after Franco's death in 1975. Mr. Suarez named him minister

of public works in his first government. In 1977, Mr. Calvo Sotelo left the post to organize the brandnew Union of the Democratic (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

complicated traffic patterns are supposed to discourage would-be terrorists from attempting

fast getaways and to detour vehi-

cles from neighborhoods where frequent flare-ups have occurred

The logic of the traffic system is spelled out on the "tribal maps" hanging in police and military offices which mark off

Protestant neighborhoods in orange and Catholic neighbor-hoods in green. The colors fade a

bit in the so-called "interface

zones" where the population is mixed and confrontations are

At the British military com-

in the recent past.



descends on 22 of the 52 freed American hostages on their way down Broadway on Friday. Hundreds of thousands cheered the former captives, each in a separate car, followed by families in limousines. (Related articles, page 3.)

Tentative Agreement Reported at Meeting On Polish Workweek

WARSAW - Union and gov-

ernment leaders were reported Friday to have reached a tenative accord on the issue of work-free Saturdays in talks on Poland's sharpening labor conflict. During a recess to the negotia-

tions, a representative of the unregistered farmers' union, who was permitted to talk to the delegates, said a "sort of agreement" was achieved on a shorter workweek. He did not give details.

However, he quoted negotiators for the independent union federation Solidarity as saying that one point of the agenda - censorship and union access to the mass media - had been left for subsequent Another controversial topic, the

registration of the farmers' union, known as Rural Solidarity, was apparently to be considers when the alks resumed late Friday. No reporters were permitted inside the building. Lech Walesa, the chairman of

Solidarity, arrived with seven other union representatives for the meeting with Premier Jozef Pinkowski and other government officials. Mr. Walesa refused to talk with re-porters, but his deputy, Andrzej Gwiazda, said, "We want the talks to be as brief as possible — we know what we're talking about."

Radio Commentary

As the talks continued, a commentator on Warsaw radio accused some elements in Solidarity of promoting anarchy and de-magoguery. The commentator said attempts by union activists to bring local government and party officials to account was creating a double authority in some areas of the country.

The evening television news re-ported extensively on strikes in two major centers and announced that workers in other parts of the country had declared strike alerts, including printers in Warsaw de-manding a 35-hour week and workers at the large Ursus tractor

Workers in Rzeszow, responding to an appeal from Solidarity's na-tional leadership to abandon local strikes, called off walkouts in sup-port of the registration of Rural Solidarity. But the appeal went unheeded in Jelenia Gora and Bielsko-Biala, where there were general strikes Friday. A commentator again referred

to fears of spreading anarchy and said Poland was on the verge of a dark period in its history. "Forces hostile to Socialism are pushing certain elements of Solidarity into a blind alley," the television com-mentator said.

'Collision Course'

The Polish prosecutor's office declared that sit-ins at public buildings, disruption of produc-tion and distribution of uncensored publications were punishable crimes. Those responsible for such actions, a communique said, are "on a collision course with existing law." On Thursday, a declaration on

Warsaw radio warned that the government would take "the necessary steps aimed at ensuring the normal functioning of anterprises" unless the labor unrest subsided.

The radio did not say what the government might do if the strikes continued. Each apsurge in the labor troubles raises fears that the

Indonesia Quake Toll The Associated Press

JAKARTA — An earthquake in the remote province of Irian Jaya two weeks ago killed at least 305 people, a spokesman for the provincial government said Friday.

U.S. Is Planning To Free Some Cuban Refugees New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Justice Department ufficials are developing a plan under which some of the 1,700 Cuban refugees held in U.S. prisons because of crimes committed in Cuba will be moved to a refugee camp and then released in the United States. The proposal, described in court

papers, seeks to release from prison those Cubans who are found to pose no "substantial risk to the safety of the community." Most of the Cuban refugees being detained in prison have confessed crimes such as robbery, theft and burglary in Cuba.

Meanwhile, the Justice Department is moving all Cuban refugees now held in eight federal prisons to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta, where they will be provided with English-language instruction, vocational training, psychological counseling and other special services. Officials said they expect to complete the transfers by mid-

Under the plan, the Cubans could be transferred from the Atlanta prison to Fort Chaffee, Ark. the only refugee camp operating, and would be released when suitable "sponsors" were found. Sponsors make a moral commitment to

help refugees find housing, food, clothing and jobs.

Taken together, these steps suggest that U.S. officials have begun to make plans for resettlement of at least some of the Cuban criminals whom they vowed to expel

In Northern Ireland, the Roller Coaster of Violence Careens On quarters looms over the town square. A tank leads a patrol down the main street with the come a labyrinth of one-way streets and dead-end roads. The out and wondering now what to

EW CANAAN, CONN. By Jonathan Kandell national Herald Tribune LFAST — According to the hish government office here, a h charting the political se of Northern Ireland over Ross Red Estate Inc. The Server for the server of t last eight years would look a like a roller coaster, with the is marking the bursts of vioense lulls.

There is a downward trend the last few years — the is and troughs are getting are asserted David Gilliland, overnment spokesman, who marshal impressive statistics how that shooting incidents pped to 641 last year from \$28 in 1972, while bombings lined to 280 from 1,382 durthe same period. liver the last two weeks, vio-

in. After the Catholic civil us activist, Bernadette Devand her husband were anded by Protestant extremthe Provisional wing of the h Republican Army mur-

INSIDE

dered a once prominent Protestant politician, Sir Norman Stronge, and his son, James. A few days later, the Provisional IRA, or Provos, set off bombs in four Ulster communities injuring a dozen people and destroy-ing scores of stores and business offices.

Roller Coaster Image

The government considers the rollercoaster image a useful one because it takes into account this recent spate of bombings and killings without obscuring the idea that progress is being made in suppressing extremists in the British province.

But the cautious official optimism does not extend beyond cold graphs and statistics. There is no hopeful peace movement or strong nonsectarian centrist party to provide a political link between the 1-million Protestants and 500,000 Catholics. Little is heard of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's proposal last summer to set up a legisla-

tive assembly for Northern Ireland. The Protestants feel cer-tain that the Catholics would press for unification of the prov-ince with the neighboring Irish Republic, and the Catholics know that the Protestant majority would easily dominate any assembly.

Even a cursory tour of the province discloses fragility eve-rywhere and overwhelming evi-dence that Northern Ireland still resembles a war zone.

Like many other Belfast neighborhoods, the exclusively Catholic Falls Road has a bombed-out look left over from the violent clashes of the early 1970s. The older fire-gutted houses are bricked-up and aban-

Fortress Architecture

The newer homes have a sturdy, fortress architecture, with windows that are little more than slits and garden walls built to withstand the blast of a booby-trapped car. The sides of public-housing projects are defaced with large graffiti demanding political status for IRA prisoners and warning passers-by: "You are now antering Provo-

Shops look closed because iron grills all but shut out the interior lights. Pub entrances are enveloped by thick wire cases where guards inspect patrons before they are allowed to enter.

In the city center, a few blocks away, one of the main hotels requires its guests to be frisked in a security hut every time they enter the building. "I am sure you are aware that some civil unrest still exists in Northern Ire-land," reads an understated memorandum distributed in every room. "It is most unlikely, but possible, that we may have to evacuate the hotel. In such an eventuality, please follow the to-structions below." Despite its small size - popu-

lation 355,000 - Belfast has be-

been underway for months to give the army a lower public pro-file in preparation for the day to the indeterminate future when the presence of British troops may no longer be required in Northern Ireland. Journalists are requested not

mand in Lisburn, 9 miles south-

west of Belfast, an effort bas

to quote briefing officers by name, a colonel explained, to help to create the impression that the military's role is reced-Like the spokesman for the British government office, the colonel had a cautious optimism based on a statistical analysis of

the security situation. "I know it's fatal to say publicly that we are winning." said. "But the IRA is petering

were assuming the primary role in the anti-terrorist struggle. British troops have in fact dropped from a high of 21,776

do. Our intelligence efforts are getting better. We are picking up

We are no longer just marching around hoping to make contact with terrorists. We prefer to wait

and catch them in the act. This

battle is going to be won by preemptive information."

Cooperation Praised

eration between the irish police

and Northern Ireland's security forces which he said had made it

more difficult for IRA gunmen

to slip back and forth across the border. And he made a point of

emphasizing that the rebuilt Northern Irish police forces

The colonel extolled the coop-

planners, bombers and gunm

men in 1972 to 11,200 soldiers today. But they still heavily outnumber the 6,935 fulltime police officers, and despite the recent low-profile policy, they are more visible than the police. Tanks and armored personnel

carriers cruise the streets of Belfast. On the country roads leading south, soldiers in blackface and camouflage fatigues stop vehicles for inspections. And at Crossmaglen, a small Catholic town to a sliver of County Ar-magh on the border of the Irish republic, the British military presence becomes overwhelm

A large concrete army head-

border any less porous, and he suggested several points where a driver could dart across the frontier several times in an hour without seeing a policeman or

> A brief drive into Ireland and then back across the unmarked border following Mr. Short's instructions led easily to the Protestant enclave of Tynan where the Stronges were murdered last week at their country estate.

last soldier walking backwards

Soldiers 'Pinned Down'

army's role is diminishing?" asked Paddy Short, a Crossma-glen pub owner who is a spokes-

man for the Provisional Sinn

Fein, the political arm of the Provisional IRA, "By and large,

we just completely ignore the soldiers. They are pinned down here as effectively as if they were

Mr. Short insisted that coop-

eration between Ulster and Irish

security forces has not made the

under seige from the Provos."

"Does it really look like the

to cover the rear.

Told that no security forces had been encountered along the way, a Protestant clergyman remarked: "Doesn't surprise me a bit. We're living here on the good will of the IRA. You would have to line up the soldiers all the way across the border to make this area secure."

'You would have to line up the soldiers all the way across the border to make this area secure.'

/U.S. Slowdown INCATION OF YOUR percent to December, providing further

levels since 1978. Page 11. WEEKEND

some markets at its highest

Dissonance Scores

Arvo Paert, one of the Russian avant-garde's most talented composers and now a resident of Vienna, is gaining new rec-ognition with his dissonant works. Page 7W.



Norwegian premier Odvar Nordii, a strong supporter of the NATO alliance, has resigned. Details, Page 2.

Russian Plan Seen to Suppress **Polish Unions Without Invasion**

By Mirrray Seeger
Los Angeles Times Service
BRUSSELS — Western intellience sources believe that the Soviel Union has prepared an alteroate plan to suppress the free labor movement in Poland without direct troop intervention.

According to a possible scenario circulated in Warsaw and other capitals such as Prague. Poland's three neighbors would seal the country's borders in the event of a collapse of authority by the current Polish Communist leadership. A new hard-line party leader-ship would be installed in Warsaw

and the most dependable Polish troops and paramilitary police ordered to suppress any workers' demonstrations and arrest the leaders of the newly formed free trade unions and political dissi-

OSLO - Norwegian Premier

security in Europe, resigned Fri-

The minority Labor govern-ment, wracked by criticisms of Mr. Nordli's party leadership, must

now choose a new premier before general elections scheduled or

Sept. 14, Mr. Nordli, 53, said at a news

Paris Law Courts

Are Damaged by

Powerful Bomb

PARIS — A powerful time bomb exploded early Friday in the Palais de Justice, the central law courts in

Paris, causing widespread damage

and sbattering windows in the neighborhood police said.

The building was empty at the time but one man outside suffered

shock. A telephone call to the

Agence-France Presse claimed re-

sponsibility in the name of the Armed Liberation Group of the French West Indian island of Gua-

The group has been active in Guadeloupe in past months but police have doubted its claims to

have made several attacks in Paris

including the bombing of the

Chanel fashion house earlier this

Police sources said investigators

were taking more seriously another

telephone call purporting to be made by the Corsican National

Fifteen members of the front are

In Toxic Shock Syndrome

now on trial in Paris for a series of

bomb attacks on their native is-

By Richard Severo

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Toxic sbock

syndrome, the rare, sometimes fa-

tal disease that primarily strikes

young women who use tampons,

appears to be declining dramati-cally in the United States. Between last September and the end of the

year, the number of new cases re-

ported monthly and verified by the

Center for Disease Control in At-

The reasons for the decline are

not yet entirely clear to researchers

at the center, but two factors are

being evaluated. One is the remov-al of the Rely tampon from the

market last September, the other is

a decline in tampon use in the

The decline takes on special sig-

inificance because it follows a time

in which toxic shock syndrome

received a great deal of publicity.

That publicity would generate bet-

ter reporting of cases from doctors

and health departments all over

the country. But even with the new

emphasis on toxic shock and alert

reporting, the numbers showed a decline each month since last Aug-

ust, the worst month for toxic

shock cases since the government

began keeping track.
The number of verified U.S. cas-

es in recent months was: August,

119; September, 106; October, 58;

New cases may yet be reported for November and December, but

researchers at the center do not be-lieve the numbers will change sig-

nificantly. The center planned to

ease have been reported in the

United States, about 90 percent of

them in menstruating women. Of the total, 725 were reported in

1980. Cases have also been report-

ed in Britain, the Netherlands, and

Rate Estimate Adjusted

thorities were making their first major effort to evaluate the health

problem posed by toxic sbock, they thought it might occur in about 3 of every 100,000 menstru-

India Marks Anniversary

The Associated Press
NEW DELHI — Indians held

prayer meetings and gave food to

the poor Friday to mark the 33d anniversary of the assassination of

Mohandas Gandhi. Prime Minis-

ter Indira Gandhi, who is not re-

lated to the independence lesder,

attended morning prayers in the

Last spring, when medical au-

release the latest findings Friday. A total of 941 cases of the dis-

November, 42: December, 37.

same period of time.

lanta fell by more than 60 percent.

Liberation Front

day, citing ill health.

Norway's Premier Nordli

Resigns, Citing Ill Health

Odvar Nordli, a staunch supporter of NATO and increased military better served by my resignation."

he said.

held now.

Last

"They would just let us kill each other off." a party journalist said in a recent interview in Warsaw. "We could tolerate a Soviet oc-

Armed Intervention

The Polish source, with close ties to the current party leadership headed by Stanislaw Kania, said that among the Warsaw Pact mem-hers only Czechoslovakia, East Germany and the Soviet Union show interest in a possible armed intervention to halt the deterioration of party authority and strong trend toward a more liberal soci-

Most Western experts believe that the Soviet Union is anxious to avoid an invasion of Poland. In the event that the Warsaw Communists were seriously endangered, Moscow would want its allies to join in an intervention such as the 1968 invasion of Czechoslovakia

all political duties. "As a result, I

better served by my resignation."

elections would produce a Con-servative coalition government if

overwhelmingly approved Mr.

Nordli's plans to permit stockpil-ing of U.S. military bardware in central Norway, 600 miles from the Soviet border, in readiness for

But the government's one-vote majority was threatened by lefust

opposition to stockpiling. NATO defense increases and costly ener-

gy projects such as the planned hydroelectric power station in the

The two main candidates to re-place Mr. Nordli are firm advo-

cates of NATO and stockpiling. Former Oil and Energy Minister

last October for "personal rea-

support for Norway's decision to

promise choice, a Norwegian dip-

would not retire from politics alto-

gether and would accept renomi-nation for the Storting, or parlia-

ment, from his bome county of Hedemark for the September elec-

at the Atlanta center now believe

the rate to be somewhere between 1 in 100,000 and 15 in 100,000,

with 10 perhaps a more accurate number than 3. But with such a

sharp rate of decline, they cannot

say what the figure will ultimately

rate of decline will continue of

level off, and until the mystery as-

sociated with the disease is cleared

up, another surge in the disease is

not being ruled out. Fatalities have

occurred in nearly 8 percent of the

Statistics indicate that the disease began to decline sharply last

October, but researchers working

under Dr. Kathryn Shands, who

heads the center's toxic sbock re-

search effort, are cautious about

drawing firm conclusions about

summer indicated that women wbo

used Procter & Gamble's Rely

may be a factor in the decline of

The research by Dr. Shands and

her associates appears to have yielded results at some variance with the research reported by Dr.

Michael Osterholm, chief of acute disease epidemiology at the Min-nesota Department of Health.

On Jan. 13. Dr. Osterholm an-

nounced the results of a study con-

ducted by the health departments

of Minnesota. Wisconsin and

Iowa. He said the risks of toxic

shock were greater among users of

high-absorbency tampons than

among women who used less ab-

But researchers working with Dr. Shands in Atlanta found that

among the reduced number of

women who use tampons, the same

percentage as last September use high-absorbency tampons. As a re-

sult, there is doubt that the absor-

bency of tampons plays the role outlined by Dr. Osterholm.

sorbent tampons.

tampon and the disease.

as fast as tampon use.

However, studies conducted last

omatic source said.

northern Alta valley.

Recent polls bad indicated the

year, Parliament

"We could tolerate a Soviet oc-cupation." the Polish source said. But no Pole could accept the presence of a German or a Czechoslovak uniform on our

soil."
That attitude among orthodox
Communists is less hostile than the feeling of many other Poles who say they would fight any outside intervention. The strong feeling of nearly all Poles against Germany and Czechoslovakia was given as a reason for the alternative plan for

reason for the alternative plan for suppressing Polish rebels.
"We have heard the scenario." a senior diplomat at NATO headquarters in Brussels said. "It leaves one question: Are there any units of the Polish Army or police that could be depended on to suppress the workers' movement?"

Fired on Strikers

the army and special anti-riot po-lice fired on strikers, killing and wounding some, and arrested

The strikers in each case had at-tacked police or party headquar-ters. Since the current spale of strikes started last summer. Polish authorities have used police only twice to evict demonstrators from two provincial town halls earlier in January. The free trade union group, Solidarity, has imposed strict discipline on its members to avoid any provocatious against police or party authority.

The union members have also made sure that the East-West train traffic between the Soviet Union and East Germany that supplies the buge Red Army stationed there

has kept its priority.

In the same way. Solidarity members bandling telecommunications traffic have been barred from striking to avoid any interruption in Moscow's communications with its forward forces.

Port Expansion

Bjartmar Gjerede, a persistent crit-ic of Mr. Nordli's bandling of the party at the grass roots, resigned Sources in Warsaw said there was evidence that East Germany was expanding its Baltic port of Rostock so that it could handle emergency supplies from the Sovi-Mr. Gjerede has since claimed Mr. Nordli bas failed to win party et Union in the event of a breakdown of transportation links across Poland.

accept NATO's prescribed 3 per-The NATO sources noted that East Germany. Czecboslovakia and the Soviet Union had virtually sealed their borders with Poland late last year when tension in Pocent annual defense increases. The other main candidate, Gro Harlem Bruntland, the party's deputy chairwoman, has broad land was especially high.
In recent weeks, intelligence support among voters but former Defense Minister Rolf Hansen, a moderate, could emerge as a com-

sources said that the state of readiness of Soviet troops on the Polish border bad been lowered. The situ-ation along the three borders is back to near normal. [The Associated Press reported that Mr. Nordli said Friday be

"Keeping so many troops at a high state of readiness is extremely expensive," a NATO source said. It is possible that this alternative plan was a reason for relaxing the alert as well as its cost."

Sharp U.S. Decline Noted **Dutch Urged** To Accept 16 **NATO Missiles**

THE HAGUE - A parliamentary leader suggested Friday that the Netherlands consider accepting one-third of the 48 tactical nuclear missiles that NATO wants based in the country. Such a move would be a compromise in a bitter Dutch political battle.

It is not yet possible to say if the In an article in the daily newspaper Trouw, Rund Lubbers said the Dutch must find a way to keep up the pressure for nuclear disarmament without abandoning their commitment to their "a middle ground between nuclear doomsday thinkers and spontaneous paci-

> Mr. Lubbers, the chairman of the centrist Christian Democrats, who govern in coalition with the right-leaning Liberal Party, said the Dutch should not shrug off their responsibility for the defense of Western Europe. He added that it is still too early to make a final decision on Durch deployment. but that his suggestion could be a starting point for the national dis-

tampon had an eightfold greater risk of developing toxic shock syn-drome than users of most other The Dutch government narrow-ly averted collapse in December, 1979, by postponing for two years a decision on deploying its share of brands. Government scientists did not say that Rely caused toxic shock. However, there was a statis-tical association between use of the the new medium-range nuclear missiles. The government said it would base its final decision on On Sept. 22. Procter & Gamble voluntarily withdrew Rely from progress in East-West disarmament talks. Dutch political parties, facing national elections in May. Although the removal of Rely are debating what course to take.

the disease, it is probably not the only factor. Since September, tam-pon use has declined nearly 20 per-**FBI Recovers** cent, according to some industry estimates. But toxic shock cases re-Bejeweled Eggs ported to the Center for Disease Control have declined three times

The Associated Press OSHKOSH, Wis. - An estimated \$3 million in stolen art objects, including gold and jewel-encrusted Easter eggs made for the emperors of Russia, have been recovered by FBI agents who set up a \$250,000 ransom and arrested a 37-year-old

An FBI agent said Wednesday in Minneapolis that the objects — part of the Matilda Geddings Gray Foundation collection — were found in a car driven by John Manelli, 37. of Crystal, Minn. The

ransom was recovered. The objects, stolen Oct. 22, included some of the eggs made by Peter Carl Faberge in the late 1800s, when such items were exchanged as gifts by the Russian and European pobility. Art dealers bad said the eggs, containing poetic scenes viewed through small portals, would be difficult to fence because they are so easily identified by experis.



TEST DRILL - The 25,000-ton oil drilling platform Dyvi Delta is being tested in the Gulf of Bothnia. Built in Finland, the rig will be leased to the Norwegian national oil company.

In the history of the Polish U.S. Envoy's 'Candor' Wins Irish Praise

DUBLIN — Some Irish voices have come to the support of Robin Berrington, the American diplomat who has been recalled to Washington after describing Ireland as duli dream and provincial land as duli, dreary and provincial.

As he prepared to leave Saturday. Dublin's leading newspaper called Mr. Berrington's remarks "an outbreak of candor."

"an outbreak of candor."

Another prominent paper said much of what the diplomat said in the rambling letter, including an appreciation of Irish pubs and the warmth of the people, was true.

The row erupted Tuesday when the Irish Times published a letter written by Mr. Berrington, embassy cultural affairs and press officer, intended for friends in the

cer, intended for friends in the State Department,

News Release

A photocopy was sent by mis-take to the Times clipped to a news release about President

Berrington was being recalled for "consultations." He was due for lomat from Cleveland described Ireland as "pretty small potatoes." He complained of high prices and reassignment to Japan. recurrent strikes and said "Ireland has food and climate well matched for each other: dull."

On Thursday, a spokesman for the International Communications Agency in Washington said Mr.

Israel, Egypt Finish Sinai Pullout Talks The Associated Press

CAIRO - The joint Israeli-Egyptian military committee has completed five days of talks on the final stage of the Israeli withdrawal from the Sinai Peninsula, Cairo's Middle East News Agency reported.

Gen. Mohsen Hamadi, wbo headed Egypt's delegation, told the agency that the talks, which ended Thursday, dealt with the procenews release about President dures "to be started as of now to prepare for Israel's final withdraw-In the letter, the 40-year-old dip-

An editorial in the Irish Times

itself said Thursday that Mr. Berrington's views were "fresh, critical but with a good deal of feeling. An Irishman couldn't have done better. He deserves promotion. All in all, an outbreak of candor that must do much to restore one's faith in the humanity of diplomats.

A columnist in the Irish Independent said Friday: "I'm afraid I think that everything he wrote is

generally perfectly true.

"Instead of making infuriated noises about insult and outrage and so forth, it would become us to take a clear cold look at the mirror presented to us and see what we might be able to do to make a better impression on others."

Lrisb tourism officials, on the

other hand, criticized Mr. Berrington as did legislator Gerard Brady who called the remarks "harsh, rasb and ill-conceived."

British Parliament Is Asked to Labo(u)r For Reform of English Spelling, Grammar

ture."

By Ed Blanche

By Ed Blanche

The Associated Press

LONDON — Lord Simon of Glaisdale, one of Britain's most prominent lawyers and a graduate of Cambridge University, has asked Parliament to belp the nation economize by making cuts — not in the budget, but in the English language.

His proposals Wednesday sent shudders through the House of Lords, where the nation's peers of-

Lords, where the nation's peers often spend as much time debating in pristine Oxford English the state of salmon spawning in Scotland as the state of the economy.

Legislation in Britain is passed by the shorted House of Commons.

by the elected House of Commons. Literally bundreds of thousands of pounds" would be saved. Lord Simon told the upper bouse, if the English abandoned the distinction between capital and small letters, thereby reducing paid typists' and printers' bours by 25 per-

The Conservative peer also urged reform of the alphabet, saying that in 17 cases, capitals and small letters bore no resemblance to each other. Irregular verbs should be made regular, he said. and the country should return to the 18th-century practice of saying "I was." "we was" and "they was" to simplify English grammar.

Apparently taking to heart Win-ston Churchill's observation that the Americans and the British are two peoples separated by a com-mon language. Lord Simon suggested Americanizing the language of Sbakespeare and Dickens to

take out the extraneous letters. "English is a superb language," be said, "but it presents one great difficulty - the discrepancy be-

Lord Simon suggested that Brit-

The Associated Press

mons committee said Friday that Britain should revise the Canadian

constitution and send it to Ottawa,

as Canadian Prime Minister Pierre

Elliott Trudeau wants, only if

there is clear approval from the

In an interim report, not bind-

ing on the Commons, the Foreign Affairs panel urged that Britain not automatically grant the changes Mr. Trudeau seeks. The

Westminster Parliament has been in control of Canada's constitu-

tion, embodied in the British

Best Judgment

deau asks Britain to turn over the

constitution to Ottawa, as he has indicated he will do, the move

should first have the support of Ontario and Quebec, the two larg-

est provinces, as well as provinces containing 50 percent of the Western and 50 percent of the Atlantic

populations. Six Canadian prov-

nces have voiced opposition to

"The U.K. Parliament is bound

to exercise its best judgment in de-ciding whether the request, in all

circumstances, conveys the clearly expressed wishes of Canada as a federally structured whole," the

Mr. Trudeau's plan.

The report said that if Mr. Tru-

North America Act. since 1867.

LONDON - A House of Com-

tween spelling and pronuncia-

Provinces on Canada Act

The hill is the sixth attempt in eight years to tighten anti-pornog-rapby legislation. A bill filed last year came close to approval before legislative time ran out

The 19th-century statutes on

Affairs Committee contradicted

claims by the Trudeau government

that the British Parliament is

bound to act in accordance with a

proper request from the Canadian federal government, and that the

British Parliament or governmen

may not seek to alter any federal request for amendment.

The 11-member committee, which had conducted lengthy hear-ings, put forward 12 conclusions

and recommended that its interim report he sent to Ottawa. The pan-

el is to make further investigations.

A formal decision by Britain is not required until Canada's Parlia-

ment presents a formal request for

return and amendment — expect-ed by March — which the Com-mous will consider in the light of the committee's findings.

21 Rescued in North Sea

The Associated Press
GREAT YARMOUTH, Eng.

land — Twenty-one crewmen were rescued by helicopter from the

North Sea Friday after a West German ferry collided with a Bel-

gian ship and sank, the Coast

In addition to bringing the constitution bothe, Mr. Trudeau wants the British Parliament to incorpo-

and inadequate," and there is no general law covering indecent dis-play. British Urged to Consult

rate a hill of rights in it. Six of Canada's 10 provinces are opposed, saying such amendment would deprive them of some powers. There is opposition in the British Parliament as well to amending the substance of the constitution. The conclusion of the Foreign

cal event since those that followed the death of Franco," observed the liberal daily El Pais in a front-page editorial, "and it is, above all, be-cause it has not been explained

Mr. Mignone, a former undersecretary of education, has been a buman rights activist since mibtary agents seized his daughter Monica fron his home in May, 1976. She has not been seen or heard from

the elevator and gets into his autoons follow the example of Benjamin Disraeli, who spelled words such as "bonour" and "labour" mobile to go and see a motion pic-

Lord Kings Norton, a bitter crit-

of transatiantic infiltration of the language, proclaimed that

"Anglo-Saxon has been neglected since 1066," when William the Conqueror became the last suc-

cessful invader of England. The

flowery French spoken by the Nor-man invaders, be claimed, bad

"dealt a blow to brevity from which the English language bas never recovered."

Lord Mancroft suggested his colleagues use the German sym-phony conductor Karl Richter as

their model and stress communica-

Lord Mancroft said the conduc-

tor lost his temper one day while

rebearsing a British trombonist

and shouted, "Up with your

damned nousense twice or once I

will put, but sometimes always by

The grammar was "far from per-fect." Lord Mancroft said, "but

the trombonist got the message."

Party Picks

tion over style.

God never!"

Lord Airedale of the opposition Labor Party demurred, claiming that Americans, while economizing on spelling, "undid this good work" by using long words instead

Flats and Apartments "An Englishman leaves his flat by the lift and gets into his car to go and see a film." he said. "An American leaves his apartment by

without the traditiooal British "u."

U.K. Advances Measure to Curb **Pornography**

The Associated Press
LONDON -- With no dissenting votes. Parliament gave initial ap-proval Friday to a bill designed to curb pornographic displays.

The Indecent Displays Bill,

backed by the government, was unopposed on second reading in the House of Commons; it was sent to committee for textual drafting. Parliamentary experts said the bill has "a very good chance" of gaining a third reading and approval in the House of Lords later

porcography that still apply were described as "confused, uncertain

Successor

(Continued from Page 1)

Center for Spain's first free elec-tions in four decades, which were held in June. In both 1977 and 1979, he ran number two on the party's list from Madrid, after Mr. Suarez. He had served as minister in charge of Spain's entry to the Common Market before being named deputy premier in a cabinet reshuffle last September. Mystery still enveloped the motivations behind Mr. Suarez's

decision to resign, which be did little to clarify in a televised speech Thursday night. Several well-placed politicians said Friday the that premier had become fatigued and frustrated by repeated criticism of his leadership, from within his own party and by the press. He has been accused of a reclusive leadership style, and of failing to give a clear vision of where he was ading Spain.
This is the most serious politi-

Activist Accuses Argentine Police The Associated Press

BUENOS AIRES - A leading na's political police of preventing him from attending two human rights conferences in Europe by withholding his passport. Emilio Mignone, co-president of

the Permanent Assembly for Human Rights, said he was told the passport had been sent to the security police after be took it to be renewed Jan. 3. He said it has not been returned, and he has asked a judge to look into the de-

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

South African Force Attacks Maputo Targets

The Associated Press JOHANNESBURG — South African commandos attacked South African black nationalist headquarters Friday in Maputo, capital of neighboring Mozambique, bombing buildings and killing several guerrilla commanders, authorines here said. Mozambique radio said four blacks and a Portuguese worker were killed.

It was the first time on record that South African military forces have attacked Mozambique. The Mozambique armed forces said the predawn raid was against residences of refugee members of the outlawed African National Congress of South Africa in Matola, a Maputo suburb.

The South African Defense Force in Pretoria confirmed that it "Successfully attacked three planning and control headquarters" of the ANC

OPEC Finance Ministers Set Third World Aid

VIENNA — Finance ministers from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) decided Friday to increase development aid to Third World countries to belp with agricultural and commodity trade projects.

The ministers approved expenditures of \$1.3 billion for OPEC development loans for 1981-82, \$450 million for the International Fund for Agricultural Development, and \$100 million to support world commodi-

ty prices.

There were no apparent exchanges between delegates from Iran and Iraq, who sat at opposite sides of a large conference table. An unexpect. ed appearance by Subroto. Indonesia's mining and energy minister prompted speculation be might seek to mediate in the Iran-Iraq war, but be denied he was planning a meeting.

Israelis, Palestinians Continue Shelling New York Times Service

TEL AVIV - United Nations observers in southern Lebanon reported Friday that Israeli forces in Galilee and Palestinian guerrillas in Lebanon continued trading artillery shells for the third day.

Scattered incidents were reported on the eastern flank, where the erup

tion started late Wednesday night, as well as on the Mediterranear

The Israelis said the Palestinians started shooting Wednesday without provocation. They unleashed Karyusha rocket barrages at the towns of Kiryat Shemona and Metullah in the Galilee panhandle, wrecking bomes

and injuring people.

Military analysts in the Israeli media said the shelling appeared to have been an extension of artillery exchanges between Palestinians and Israel's Lebanese Christian allies under Maj. Saad Haddad. The Palestine Liberation Organization has claimed Israeli gunners supported the

Pretoria Assailed at UN Session on Namibia

United Press International
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — South Africa was condemned at a Security Council session Friday for its defiance of a UN call for Namibian independence, but the council took no action.

Ambassador Taieb Slim of Tunisia attacked what he termed South

Africa's arrogance at talks this month in Geneva on the future of Namibia (Sonth-West Africa). The talks collapsed after South Africa demanded an end to UN recognition of the South-West Africa People's Organi zation as the sole representative of the Namibian people.

Mr. Slim condemned South Africa's "defiant attitude" and accessed in the sole of the sole o

of "conducting a vast public relations exercise" in Geneva. Soviet and East German representatives also attacked Pretoria.

Chun Heads for N.Y. Before Visiting Reagan

United Press International LOS ANGELES - President Chun Doo Hwan of South Korea flew to New York Friday oo the second leg of his visit in the United State Investigation before his planned meeting Monday with President Reagan at the White French Co.

Wednesday, the first day of Gen. Chun's visit, was marked by perisent tent demonstrations by Southern California Koreans. The demonstrators and State said they held Gen. Chun responsible for the deaths of bundreds of the protestors during an uprising last spring in Kwangin. About 75 Korean demonstrated Thursday outside the hotel where Gen. Chun attended dinner, but there were no demonstrated where Gen. Chun attended demonstrated Thursday outside the notes where outside the dinner, but there were no demonstrations at the airport Friday as Mayo 110SEC

Friday in San Pedro, Gen. Chun rang the Korean Friendship het which he said symbolizes the "deep friendship" between the people of South Korea and the United States.

Peru Claims to Push Back Ecuadoran Forces

The Associated Press LIMA - Peru claimed Friday that its troops had driven Ecuadora GLOBE 4forces from three outposts in a disputed border area. Ecuador said in audit area was calm and invited Peru to negodate a settlement.

"The armed forces of Peru have recovered the territory invaded by an "overthe Ecuadoran troops, and therefore there is complete control of our sover cignty in the zone," Foreign Minister Javier Arias Stella told Peruvian finds. congressional leaders, according to the official newspaper El Perumo.

"ber lines." However, Carlos Feraud Blum, Ecuador's minister of government, said in Quito that bad weather in the mountainous border area hid said in Quito that bad weather in the mountainous portura and wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild explore prevented a renewal of fighting and that a key outpost remained index wild be a renewal of the renewal of



Leopoido Calvo Sotelo

sufficiently, because it increases suspicions about anti-democratic pressures, and because it breaks the process of the normalization of Spanish politics." The newspaper bas been one of Mr. Suarez's sharpest critics. Lately, the Roman Catholic hi-erarcby has broken its self-im-

posed pledge to stay out of politics and has lobbied vigorously against a liberal divorce law that had been readied by the Suarez government. Military spokesmen Friday again vigorously denied reports that senior officers had been involved in the political crisis or had put pressure on Mr. Suarez to resign. But it is no secret that top-ranking officers have been dissatis-fied with the premier for some

Turkey Arrests 49 In Teachers' Deaths The Associated Press

ISTANBUL - Turkish security forces in Adana. southern Turkey, arrested 49 suspected leftist and rightist terrorists held responsible for the mass slaying of six teachers Sept. 18, and three other persons, an announcement said Friday. The announcement indicated the suspects were captured in several operations in recent weeks.

In Ankara, meanwhile, the Interior Ministry announced that 607 suspected extremists and terrorists were captured in roundups in the remote provinces, and that 925 firearms were seized

ETA Bombs Synce States Atom Plant, Hattener that I'm Killing One

ويتين للغاعظ

TUDELA. Spain — Basque guerrillas have bombed the initing guerrillas have bombed the initing a control company that is building a control wersial nuclear plant, killing one person. They also threatened Friday to kill the project's chief engineer whom they kidnapped carife.

Police said the bomb went off the project is chief engineer whom they kidnapped carife.

Police said the bomb went off the project is chief engineer whom they kidnapped carife.

Thursday at the Iberduero printy company, also the constructor of a company, also the constructor of a Westinghouse supplied inuclear plant near the Basque city of Lemoniz, and cut electrical sup-

Shortly before the bomb blast. an ETA commando kidnapped at pistol-point Jose Maria Ryan, the chief engineer of Lemoniz, which has two Westinghouse reactors, police said. In a communique issued 24

bours later, ETA said it would feel free of all obligations and act work on the plant began within 3

4 Dead in 3 Years

Authorities expessed fear for Mr. Ryan's life, noting that ETA has killed four persons in three years of bomb attacks on Lemoniz and Iberduero, its construction

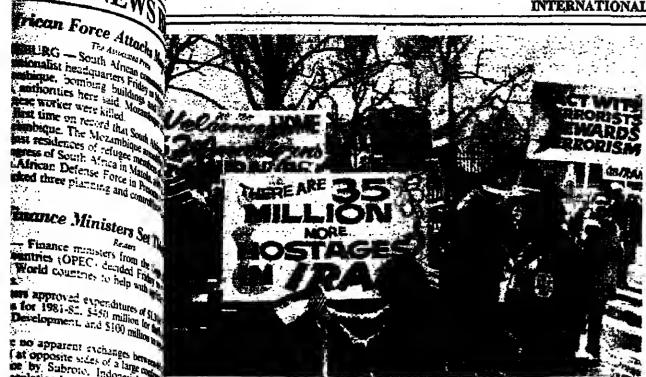
The body of Thursday's blast victim, the fourth person killed in Spanish political violence in 1981, was not immediately identified.

Therefore has suffered more than a dozen bomb attacks this suffered more than a dozen bomb attacks the sementic guerrillas of

year as the separatist guerrillas of ETA stepped up their opposition to the unfinished plant.

Although the guerrillas are fighting principally for an independent Basque, state in northern Somm. Basque state in northern Spainthey have espoused the Basque left's opposition to a nuclear plant at Lemoniz in an apparent bid w win more popular support.

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® 5 Rue Dounou, PARTS Just tell the taxi driver Falkentrum Str. 9, Munich.



by Sabroto Indonesia the White House to was planning a marting in the SZ American hostages just released by the government of their country and to nounce the regime of the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. Policemen were there to protect pounce the regime of the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. Policemen were there to protect pounce the regime of the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini organizations that are based in Washington. Palestinians Continue

See See Time Some -United Nations observer in the Lord Server of the Server

They unleashed Katyusha rodule. New York Times Service states in the Galileons W YORK — Barry Rosen, and Metalliah in the Galileons W YORK — Barry Rosen, and the Israeli media cut — Ican, has called for a Senate salysts in the Israeli media salan Iran, has called for a Senate FLICASION of artifery exchange inigation of the Carter admin-nage Christian allies under Maj clon's decision to allow the de-ter Organization has claimed land, shah, Mohammed Rezza twi, to enter the United States

Assailed at UN Session S. Embassy in Tehran, said day that for months in his ATIONS. N - South Almospity, the admittance of the desired Friend His definance of the United States dominations that the state of the hosthe the course 100% no serior we conversations of the hos-

Tailer Silm of Tunish analog with whom he was held.

Silm of Tunish analog with whom he was held.

Since at talks the month in General was killing us," he said. "We can Alread. The talks collared determing ourselves alive. Why?

LIN recognition of the South-West What were we doing here?"

sole representative of the Nambar warning had been sent by condemned South Alread, defining about the likely consequences, a vast public relations stone in admitting the shah, Mr. representatives also strated from a said, adding: "If anybody they weren't warned, they're they weren't warned, they're hey be weren't warned, they're The form of the same

ALES - President Coun Do Had **Pivotal Question**

ndev on the state oughout the 14-month hosand meeting Victor and Presigned al, a pivotal question was auso-and-effect relationship the first day of Gen Chairsteen the shah's entry into the shions by Southern Charles and States on Oct. 22, 1979, Gen. Char. represents to the the embassy takeover two Thursday subside the fittle sink

There have been suggestions of much better" after having been ad-ossible disagreements on this mitted Wednesday. Col. Holland's possible disagreements on this temperature was down and be probably will be allowed to go matter even among the freed Americans home in a few days, the spokesman

At a news conference held Monday at West Point by 41 of the 52 returned hostages, John Graves, the embassy's public relations officer, said be thought the issue of the shah had been "a pretext" used by the students to mask another objective. Mr. Graves did not say what be thought his captors' real goal was, but he insisted that "they were not interested at the outset in getting the shah back."

Administration Responsibility

Last week, congressional leaders pledged to investigate the circumstances leading to the embassy takeover, but they gave no sign whether they would focus specifically on possible Carter adminis-tration responsibility for the seizing of the hostages.

Mr. Rosen's comments on the shah were made as two other former hostages, hospitalized earlier this week with bronchitis, were reported to be improving.

At the Walter Read Army Medical Center, a spokesman said that Col. Leland Holland, the embassy's chief of security, was "feeling

Price Com Charmache Stage Brutality Reports Inches the Companies werblown, Marine Says ecute us and then find out they By Dan Balz

times to Push Back Ecualis Washington Past Service

weren't supposed to do it." He also ridiculed the propagate OBE, Arizona — Reports of the company of the compan da displays put on at Christmas by the Iranians and said that was why he refused to be photographed last forces of Persons wound EMarine Sgt. James Lopez said "I said to them, 'If you're going

ope, and there in the a water, to take pictures of me, take them seders. Interdig to the land the very little piece of informaof the situation I'm in and the en-vironment I'm in. You show me alarios Fernand B .- E-many Bile more than it was," the 22ter I've been 10 days to two weeks that had a recent the manufold ex-hostage told reporters without a shower. You show me new at of the state of the stat when I'm cating a half-baked chicken and raw potatoes. Don't take pictures of me sitting down ning home Wednesday night. eating cake and candy."

ome statements I made to my by were misquoted," he told riers Friday. "It was my fault. statement I made to my par-that it was so cold that I had 100 reak the ice to get a drink of r — that was a joke. It wasn't

that cold ... Killie's were treated bad," be said.
I think our treatment is overand exaggerated. I think it's The integrity ... Otherwise we're otter than Iran.

Lopez said the worst part of the sordeal was the mental — not rical — abuse. The Iranians acuse. The Iranians what they were some were afraid were going to come in and ex-

Wiesbaden Soicide Watch WIESBADEN, West Germany JPI) — Medical teams main-

tained suicide watches on at least two of the 52 freed American hostages during their stay at in a U.S. Air Force hospital last week, docu-ments showed Friday.

A report by one of the hospital

staff showed a bed-by-bed breakdown of the 52 former hostages with brief notations on their physical and mental conditions.

The oose showed at least two of the former hostages were considered depressed enough to be po-

Juskie Links Nicaragua to Rebel Arms

By John M. Goshko Washington Pon Service
FTA WASHINGTON — Former Sec-

Cabo Soreis

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et anti-demication

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law (in the fact

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there's no question that the guerrillas in El Salvador are ving Cuban arms through Nigua under circumstances that off aid to Nicaragua's revoluary government.

an interview Thursday with ors of The Washington Post,
Muskie charged that Cuban s and supplies being used in El Augh Nicaragua certainly with knowledge and to some extent help of Nicaraguan authorisis and the some extent

lis comments marked the first that someone with recent acto the highest-level U.S. intel-source on Central America has lichy linked the Nicaraguan puerrillas in El Salvador.

No Official Conclusions

he State Department, which Muskie headed until Jan. 20, relieves Nicaragua is involved in Salvadoran conflict. Spokes-William Dyess said last week the department is studying the gations about Nicaragua but "reached no conclusions."

he Carter administration, seekp terate, nonaligued position, to coax Nicaragua toward a sued a policy of friendship that uded winning congressional

guan aid package. Conservatives in Congress attached strings to the legislation, including a requirement that the White House certify that Nicaragua is not aiding guerrillas in other Central American countries. That has focused attention oo

neighboring El Salvador, where the United States is trying to help a centrist military-civilian junta to consolidate power in the face of violent challenges from left and

Mr. Muskie said Thursday, There's no question that if this flow continues with the knowledge of the Nicaraguan government and contrary to the provisions of the legislation which supplied the \$75 million, this [Reagan] administra-tion may be forced to cut off aid to Nicaragua, which could well pre-

Woodcock to Leave U.S. Post in Peking

The Associated Press PEKING — U.S. Ambassador Leonard Woodcock, who has served in China since 1977, will leave his post Feb. 13, the U.S. Embassy said Friday. Mr. Woodcock, 69, a former president of the United Auto

Workers, was named to head the U.S. Liaison Office in Peking in July, 1977, and became amba dor in 1979 after diplomatic rela-tions were established. An embassy spokesman said U.S. officials re had not been notified by Washington about a successor.

approval for a \$75-million Nicara- cipitate a bloodbath in Nicara-

gua."

He was apparently alluding to the possibility that economic dislo-cations caused by a cutoff of U.S. aid could lead to lighting between Nicaragua's Marxist factions and those who want to keep the country out of the Cuban orbit.

Of the \$75-million aid package, only \$15 million remains undis-bursed. The State Department said last week it was bolding up this final increment while it completes a study of whether the aid is being used according to the conditions set by Congress.

Leftist Warns of Offensive

BOGOTA (Renters) — A Salva-doran leftist leader said Friday that guerrillas would soon launch a second offensive to overthrow El Salvador's junta.

Guillermo Ungo, president of the Revolutionary Democratic Front, which groups opposition to El Salvador's government, said the insurgents were far from beaten and would undertake "a second stage of the final push."

Troop Cut Talks Resume lived downstairs:

VIENNA - The 19-nation neronations on reduction of troops in central Europe, oow in their eighth year, were resumed Thursday after a six-week recess, but there was no sign of any narrowing in long-

News Conference: Reagan Delivers Tough Message By Hedrick Smith
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — lo accents

as well as actions, in his denunciation of Soviet behavior around the world as well as his demands for budget austerity in the United States, President Reagan has begun to signal a break from the more moderate style and substance of the Carter era.

This administration did not come here to be a carctaker gov-crument and just hope we would go along the same way and maybe do a little better," he said firmly at his first presidential news conference. The time has come where there has to be a change of direc-

On foreign affairs, he broke with his predecessor by charging that Soviet, leaders, past and present, reserved the right "to commit any crime, to lie, to cheat" in their drive to promote world revolution.

And on domestic matters, he declared flatly that former President Carter's effort to control wages and prices had been such a failure that he was abolishing the Council on Wage and Price Stability.

To Republicans as well as Democrats in Congress who have balked at his plan for a three-year program for cutting individual in-come taxes, he asserted he was not shrinking from his commitment. To those who have warned that some social programs are so essen-tial that it is politically unwise to cut them, Mr. Reagan said "no one is exempt" from potential budget

Tough as it was, his message was delivered in the amiable style that became a Reagan hallmark in the became a Reagan hallmark in the presidential campaign, punctuated with occasional slips of the tongue.

Mr. Haig, in his meeting with the press Wednesday, also linked with occasional slips of the tongue. scribed as having made "excellent progess" and was expected to be released Monday or Tuesday from

Similarly, Robert Ode was de-

the National Orthopedic and Re-habilitation Hospital in Arlington,

Viral respiratory infections re-

portedly have struck about a fifth of the freed hostages, including the

embassy charge d'affaires, Bruce Laingen, who was ordered to bed hy his doctor Thursday with a fe-

ver and chest pains.
lo Lancaster, Pa., a former bos-

tage who had oot spoken out be-fore, Duane Gillette, said he had

frequently been abused psycholog-ically, hot had never been physi-cally harmed. Like others among

the returned Americans, Mr. Gil-

lette, a navy petty officer first class

who was a communications and in-telligence specialist in Iran, said he had been put before mock execu-

Mr. Rosen also has said he was

oot physically abused, but he asserted in an interview Thursday,

"While we were not mistreated in

the sense of classical torture, the

mere deprivation of human rights

According to Mr. Rosen, ques-tions about why the shah was al-lowed to enter the United States were put to former President Jim-

my Carter when he visited the

cere when he explained that the

still have my doubts about the do-

formed — and he wound up pay-ing the price," Mr. Rosen said, re-

ferring to Mr. Carter.
At the least, Mr. Rosen said, the
Carter administration should have

'reduced the ranks of the embas-

sy' after the shah's admittance to the United States.

the general attitude among the hostages. It certainly was felt by the people in my cell."

Percy Sets Hearings

CHICAGO (UPI) — The Senate Foreign Relations Committee will

begin hearings Feb. 23 on the bos-

tage affair, Sen. Charles Percy, R-III., said Friday. Sen. Percy, the committee chairman, said the pan-

"I think he was totally ill-in-

tion squads.

Mediterranean, he said at one point, when he meant Caribbean. If the president sounded sharp on some issues, he was carefully restrained or vague on others. He would have to talk more with his

advisers, he said, before deciding what to do about draft registration, the grain embargo against the Soviet Union and milk price sup-

On Iran, he sought not to let U.S. passions over the treatment of the 52 American hostages carry the country into vengeful reprisals. "I'm oot thinking of revenge," he

(Continued from Page 1)
the early Soviet leaders who
preached a doctrine of "permanent
revolotion." But since his downfall

in 1926, Soviet leaders have gener-

ally espoused variations on the theme of what is now called "peaceful coexistence" and have

denied trying to foment world rev-In his news conference, Mr.

Reagan was also asked about fu-ture strategic arms limitadon ac-

cords with the Russians. He re-

peated that be believed the treaty

signed by the Carter administra-tion in 1979, but not ratified,

should be renegotiated to provide

that might lead to negotiations for

a oew treaty, but repeated his "linkage" contention that "you can't sit down at a table and just

negotiate" without reference to So-

viet activity in other parts of the

"real" limitations on such arms. He said that be was willing to have U.S. officials hold discussions

NEWS ANALYSIS

his Cabinet have taken in their adaptation of them.

trol of domestic crude oil prices is cated that the move would be

In discussing "international ter-rorism," Mr. Haig said Moscow was "involved in conscious poli-

cies, in programs, if you will, which foster, support and expand this activity, which is hemorrhag-

ing in many respects throughout the world today."

Thursday, William Dyess, the department's acting spokesman, said that Soviet actions in the "terrorist" field would be part of the administration's consideration of

administration's consideration of

the future course of Soviet-U.S. re-

He gave as examples of Soviet

involvement in terrorist acts the

port, training and arming of Pales-tine Liberation Organization guer-rillas; the use of Cuban and Li-

byan surrogates as conduits to ter-

rorist groups; support of armed struggle in El Salvador and Nami-

bia, and broadcasts supporting the

holding of hostages in Iran. Mr. Haig's message to Mr. Gro-

following: Soviet financial

said. "What good would revenge an acceleration of policies that Mr. do? And what form would it take? Carter began. His freeze on hiring ardent partisans had hoped. And for the U.S. government is an extension of a Carter program. The

a new treaty, hut refused to be myko was technically in response precise about what the Russians to a brief and polite letter from the would have to do for negotiations. Soviet foreign minister on his

Moreover, some actions he and

first nine days are less of a break with the Carter administration's

policies than an extension or an Mr. Reagan's immediate decon-

plans of Transportation Secretary Drew Lewis to head a special in-teragency board to aid the auto-mobile industry is patterned after

the panel led by former Transportation Secretary Neil Goldschmidt. In other areas, Mr. Reagan insisted that he is sticking by cam-paign pledges to abolish the de-partments of Education and of Energy set up by Mr. Carter, but indi-

Soviet foreign minister on his being sworn in last week. One offi-

cial said that in response, Mr. Haig said, in effect, "Thank you, and by the way, in Poland and in Iran

Tass Says Reagan Distorts Truth

Friday that President Reagan was guilty of an "uoworthy maneuver" in his attack on the Soviet Union

the international role of the Soviet

Union, indulged to several distor-

prepared to cheat in its dealings

with other nations, and said his ac-

cusation that the Soviet Union was

trying to set up a world Commu-

nist state showed be did not under-

stand the nature of the world revo-

and had distorted the truth.

MOSCOW (AP) - Tass said

we've got some real problems."

moderate cominees.

On his most fundamental shift from the Carter approach, cuts io the 1981 and 1982 budgets, Mr. Reagan had only hints Thursday.

"They probably are going to be bigger than anyone has ever attempted," he said. "The clear mes-Reagan Says Moscow Willing to Lie, Cheat sage I received in the election cam-

paign is that we must gain control of this inflationary monster." That kind of talk, his aides acknowledge, is intended to marshall public support for the legislative battle over his economic program. The president intends to do more drumbeating for his program in an economic report to the nadon oext week and in an address to Con-

he sidestepped a news conference questioner who wanted to know

why some loyal conservatives were

being ignored in his sub-Cabinet appointments in favor of more

gress planned for mid-February.
In the meantime, he and his
Cabinet spokesmen have sought to project a new image in tone as well as substance. At his news conference Wednesday, Secretary of State Alexander Haig accused the Soviet Union of countibuting to in-The Soviet news agency said in a commentary, 'The president of the United States, in his assessment of ternational terrorism. Earlier he had sent a sharp message to Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko warning against intervention in Poland.

At the Department of Educa-Tass denied Mr. Reagan's charge that the Soviet Union was tion, Secretary T.H. Bell talks of cutting back loans and grants to college students. At the Department of Health and Human Services, Secretary Richard Schweiker disagreed sharply with his prede-cessor by declaring that his department would not promote sex edu-

Jean Harris, left, and Bonnie Steingart, a defense attorney. leave a court in White Plains, N.Y., after testimony on the shooting of Herman Tarnower, the "Scarsdale Diet" doctor.

freed hostages in Wiesbaden, West Germany, Mr. Rosen said he and others believed Mr. Carter was sin-Death of 'Diet' Doctor Described by Defendant United States "owed it" to the shah, but Mr. Rosen insisted, "I

By James Feron New York Times Service

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. - Jean Harris gave her version Thursday of the shooting of Dr. Herman Tamower, describing his death as the tragic aftermath of what was to have been a "a few quiet minutes with Hy [Dr. Tarnower], for me to feel safe again" before she killed

"It was something felt very in-tensely among us," Mr. Rosen said. "I think it might have been The 57-year-old defendant is accused of the mardering Dr. Tarnower, her lover for 14 years, in a jealous rage. The physician rose to national prominence as the anthor of "The Complete Scarsdale Medical Diet."

Appearing small and pale be-hind the witness box microphone in Westchester County Court, she recounted in detail how she had intended the nighttime visit with the 69-year-old cardiologist on March 10 to be ber last. "I intended to kill myself," she said, "at the side of pond where there were daf-

el would "take an intensive look at what happened in Iran" and would discuss possible compensation for fodils in the spring."
But she found her rival's negligee in the doctor's bedroom, and began to throw things, finally breaking a window. The doctor, whom she had awakened, became angry and hit her twice, she said. Soon they were struggling, "two persons who never argued over anything except the use of a sub-junctive," she said.

Mrs. Harris said she put the gun to ber head and fired, just as Dr. Tarnower grabbed for it. He was shot in the hand, but it was not fatal, and as he rinsed it in the bathroom she searched for the weapon to try suicide again, she

"I couldn't believe what had happened," she said in the packed, but slient courtroom. "I wanted to get dying over with, as pleasant talk was not to be that night." Mrs. Harris then described finding the gun again. It had fallen under "my bed," she said, referring to where she alept on her frequent visits to the doctor's home in Purchase,

She was on her knees, pulling the gun from under her bed, she said, "when he flew at me across his bed and grabbed my left arm, very tightly, so I dropped the gun." She said Dr. Tarnower picked up the wespon, sat on the edge of his bed "and buzzed," for Suzanne or Henri van der Vreken, his house keeper and groundskeeper who

"I panicked," Mrs. Harris said, "afraid that Henri and Suzanne would come running up. I said. Please give me the gun, for Christ's sake Let me die or shoot me yourself." Mrs. Harris said the doctor replied, "Jesus, you're crazy. Get out of here."

"I pulled myself up. He was holding the gun in his lap. I reached for it, grabbed for it. He dropped the phone and grabbed my wrists. I fell back and Hy lunged forward, his hands around

Multiple Shots "There was an instant when I

felt the muzzle of the gun in my stomach and I had it in my hand. exploded against me and my first thought was that it didn't hurt at all, I should have done it a long Dr. Tarnower, was to suffer

wounds to the right chest, upper arm and rear shoulder, but Mrs. Harris's testimony did not accoun for multiple shots. "I got up and ran to shoot myself," she said, moving to a point on the far side of his bed. He was on his knees between the beds. He wasn't chasing me, which was what was important to me."
"I put the gun to my head and

pulled the trigger and it clicked," Mrs. Harris continued. "Did it fire?" asked Joel Aurnou, a defense attorney. "No, it didn't fire, and I had

gone to great pains so that that wouldn't happen," she replied. "What did you do next?" her lawyer asked. Mrs. Harris replied. I was sure of six bullets and I thought there were lots left." She thought there were lots lett. She said she fired the gun again, to test it, and it "exploded," with the bullet going into a cupboard behind the headboard. Aiming the gun at her head again she "shot and shot and it is the slicked."

Diplomat Seeks U.S. Residence The Associated Press

and shot, and it just clicked."

WASHINGTON - Somalia's ambassador to the United States has asked the U.S. government for permission to stay here as a permanent resident, a State Department spokesman said.

The spokesman said Thursday night that Ambassador Mohammed Warsame had asked Attorney General William French Smith for a waiver that would allow him to change his status from diplomatic to permanent resident. It's not a defection or a request

for political asylum," the State Depariment spokesman said. He added that a new said. ed that a news report from Ethiopia, Somalia's rival in the Horn of Africa, had erroneously stated that Mr. Warsame had asked for political asylum. Mr. Warsame, in New York City, said he had no comment. His wife said he was still the ambassador and was returning to Washington on Friday.

Allies Cautious, but Generally Approve Reagan Attack Against Kremlin Policy

LONDON — U.S. allies reacted cantiously Friday following a tough broadside against Moscow by the Reagan administration, but officials generally indicated apofficials generally indicated ap-

Government sources in Western Europe said that there was no surprise that President Reagan, in office only 10 days, acted quickly to articulate the administration's hard-line approach on U.S.-Soviet

Britain's Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, who shares Mr. Reagan's distrust of the Kremlin, was the only NATO alliance leader to underwrite his position publicly. She said Thursday night that there was no sign of Soviet interest in

Shake State of Relations

But the British Foreign Office refused comment on the president's charge that Soviet leaders were willing "to commit any crime, to lie, to chear" to achieve their objectives. Other governments also withheld official comment. Diplomatic sources said that the

apparent reductance to endorse Mr. Reagan's stand in public reflected widespread concern over the shaky state of East-West rela-

Western governments were anx-ious for early consultations with the U.S. administration, and there were signs that some allied leaders would urge Mr. Reagan to soften his approach. In Bonn, Chancellor Helmut

Schmidt welcomed assurances that Mr. Reagan would consult closely with the allies, but hinted that he was wary of the hard-line thrust. He said West Germany would press for continued East-West contacts and cooperation on arms control President Reagan's stand was

doomed by French officials, who said that the language he used was what was expected from a superpower. The tone of his states did not surprise us, and it did not trouble us either," one official

date for the French presidency, parent," he said.

confrontation course, and that Ja-

pan had no desire to offend Mospow umnecessarily. In Cairo, informed sources said that Mr. Reagan's statements were likely to be welcomed by the government. President Anwar Sadat

has frequently warned Washington against Soviet influence in the Middle East Israeli Foreign Ministry officials said that they were encouraged by Mr. Reagan's attitude. Israel has also urged the United States to

take a tough line against "Soviet Diplomats in several European

Sex Education Aid Opposed by U.S. Official

WASHINGTON - Health and Human Services Secretary Richard Schweiker, who favors amending the Constitution to restrict abortions, is opposing federal aid for contraceptives or sex education for

"I do not believe the federal government should be in the sex education business," Mr. Schweiker said in an interview Thursday. Mr. Schweiker's position could

be crucial in the coming year as Congress considers whether to extend a \$162 million family plan-ning program. Known as Title X, the program specifically bars fed-eral funding for abortions but offers family planning information and contraceptive services to interested persons, including teen-

Mr. Schweiker said sex education should be left to parents and school officials think it's the federal role to do it. I don't think it's the state's role, unrid. less the local school agency does it Michel Debre, a Gaullist candi-with the express approval of the

William 'Cozy' Cole, 74, U.S. Jazz Drummer, Dies

COLUMBUS, Ohio — Jazz drummer William "Cozy" Cole, who made his debut with "Jelly Roll" Morton and recorded the only drum feature, "Topsy," ever to sell more than 1 million records, has died of cancer at the age of 74. When be joined the CBS orches-

tra in New York in the 1940s, he was the first black in it. In 1949, he joined Louis Armstrong's All-Stars and toured with the group for several years. He and Gene Krupa formed the "Krupa and Cole School of Drumming" in New York in the 1950s.

Henry Wagstaff Gribble

NEW YORK (NYT) - Harry Wagstaff Gribble, 90, the pro-ducer-director in 1940 of "Johnny Belinda," about a deaf-mute young woman who has a child out of wedlock, died in a hospital here Wednesday night.

Mr. Gribble wrote the screenplay for King Vidor's film "Stella Dallas" (1937) and was director of the 1944 hit play "Anna Lucasta."

Josef Adler

NEW YORK (NYT) - Josef Adler, 90, a concert pranist and teacher who accompanied such London Daily Express, Sail Maga-artists as Mischa Elman, Rosa zine and various yachting poblica-tions, died Monday following a teacher who accompanied such Ysaye, in New York City and heart attack.

throughout the world, died in a

John Gerber HOUSTON (NYT) - John Gerber, 74, contract bridge expert, died Wednesday after a heart at-

used to ask a partner how many aces he holds. Reba Whittle Tobiason

tack. He invented the Gerber con-

vention, which is widely used as an

alternative to the Blackwood con-

vention — a bid of four clubs is

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) Reba Whittle Tobiason, believed to be the only American woman held prisoner by the Germans during World War II, received a military burial with honors on Thursday. A former Army ourse, Mrs. Tobiason died Monday at age 61.

Anne Elstner Matthews DOYLESTOWN, Pa. (UPI)

Anne Elstner Matthews, 82, who created the title role of "Stella Dallas" oo the radio soap opera, died Thursday in a hospital here.

John Keell Knights

LONDON (NYT) - John Keell Knights, 51, yachting writer for the harsh rhetorie could he counter-productive if it led Kremlin leaders to conclude that there was oo point in pursuing negotiations with the West at the present time. Mr. Reagan said Thursday that

arms talks were oot possible "m-



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Page 4 Saturday-Sunday, January 31-February 1, 1981

Taming the Inflation Monster

ident Reagan could hardly have heen more emphatic about his determination to control the inflation monster. "I do not intend to make wildly skyrocketing deficits and runaway government simple facts of life in this administration," he said. Instead, he will cut taxes and cut back government spending; no caretaker presidency for him. So much. then, for the hack-room hattling within his Cahinet over which to cut first, taxes or spending. The truth is that Mr. Reagan must do both. And the question is whether, even together, the cuthacks will do the joh.

Lowering husiness taxes, as Mr. Reagan has proposed, will encourage investment and growth while dampening inflation. Cutting the hudget — humanely — can calm fears of continuing inflation, and help hold down interest rates, which will also stimulate investment and growth. But Mr. Reagan still tenaciously advocates cutting hillions out of personal income taxes for three years running.

It is not his tenacity that is in question here hut his wisdom. For at a time when inflation is still untamed, such a tax cut risks making it worse. Any tax cut that is not aimed at encouraging anti-inflationary hehavior is a wasted opportunity and a needless

A wiser approach would he for the administration to conquer its ideological fear of using governmental power to influence wages and prices by cutting taxes more imaginative-

In his first news conference Thursday, Pres- ly. It may prefer to rely on the market; hut in some sectors, the market needs help. Consider the auto industry, or steel. Large companies and big lahor have managed to insulate themselves from competition for years, imposing inflationary prices and wages on the

> With inflation still astronomic and wage demands accelerating, government should he searching for ways to lead, cajole and induce restraint. But all the president offered on that score Thursday was trivial symbolism: He is dismantling part of the old Council on Wage and Price Stahility, saving, grandly, one and a half million dollars a year.

> In general, though, the administration's first noises about hudget cuts deserve encouragement. Feeling politically strong in their early days, the Reaganites appear willing to challenge sacred spending cows. The target list includes dairy price supports, future Social Security raises, federal pensions and Medicaid, trade adjustment assistance and extended unemployment benefits.

> There will, and ought to he, argument about details and priorities, especially about protecting the weakest and poorest segments of society. But only a willingness to cut from every major constituency can overcome special pleading. If the wealthy are to give up subsidies, so must the middle classes. That, at least, will be a dehate of consequence. The sooner the better.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Protection for U.S. Industry

Whatever the success of the new administration's economic policies, prosperity will return slowly, if at all, to the communities of the U.S. industrial heartland hard hit hy the closing of plants in many basic industries. Business failure has always been a familiar fact of our wide-open economy - one study estimates that a firm in husiness in 1967 had less than a 50-percent chance of surviving until 1976. What is new is the concentration of closings in big, high-paying industries, long the mainstay of the American economy.

Recently, the Lahor Department invited plant managers and workers to a meeting to discuss ways of reducing the enormous social and economic costs of major plant closings. All of those invited had been directly involved in relatively "model" closings usually involving large multiplant firms with strongly unionized work forces.

The conference revealed that most of the re-employment help the workers got came from the companies themselves. What the government provided was mostly simple income maintenance - hasic unemployment insurance (typically at far less than half of previous wages) and, for the lucky, far more generous "trade adjustment" cash benefits. Local public employment services tried to help, but one job-finding effort launched by private employer revealed that only a small fraction of available openings in the surrounding area were even listed with the public employment service. Virtually no retraining assistance was provided by the government, and as long as unemployment henefits held out - especially if these were supplemented by employers or by trade benefits workers were understandably reluctant to

take lower-paying johs or to sever ties with their communities. Even in these "best" cases, the economies and morale of communities declined rapidly.

This painful process of adjustment is in sharp contrast to the policies of the major international competitors of the United States. In Japan and West Germany, government works with companies and unions to provide job retraining, placement and, if necessary, relocation assistance, Active efforts are made to move new industrial activities into areas affected by plant closings. Receipt of relatively generous cash benefits may he tied to the willingness of workers to take the jobs or training offered them.

As the result of these "positive adjustment" policies, our most successful competi-tors are finding it less difficult to get public and worker acceptance of necessary industrial change. They are also preserving valuable skills and physical resources usually lost when company plant-closing decisions are made and carried out without consideration of the costs left hehind for individuals, communities and, ultimately, the general taxpay-

In the United States, cooperation among government, business and labor has been almost entirely in the way of resisting change - propping up dying industries, erecting trade harners and maintaining the income of the unemployed. Not all change is unavoidahle or heneficial. But substantial and continuing movements of labor and capital may be necessary for future prosperity. Economic growth will continue to lag unless some way can be found to make the process of adjustment less frightening and less expensive.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Muzzling South Africa's Blacks

South Africa, you see, prides itself on having a free press. The press is one of the chief exhibits it flourishes when it attempts, as it regularly does, to claim a place in the "free world."

To be sure, it has always been evident that South Africa's free press, to the extent that it is free, is its white press. Other races, held to be inferior hy the law of the land, have never had a similar journalistic privilege. Still, in recent years some limited progress has been made in extending the priceless opportunity of open communication to blacks in South Africa. It is one of the few developments indicating the seriousness of the white government in attempting to move away from the racist apartheid system, or at least to mitigate its harshest effects.

All of this has been thrown into reverse, however, by recent events. Five leading black journalists have been "hanned," silenced and sent into onerous internal exile, without due process. The two principal papers read by blacks, the Post and the Sunday Post, were

effectively hanned under the white-written Internal Security Act. It allows white officials to limit citizens' rights as they please without having to explain why, and it grants those affected not the skimplest right of judicial appeal. In hrief, the full weight of a police state has descended upon the few professional journalists and instruments of expression that the hlack majority, which enjoys no political rights whatever, might consider its

The only encouraging aspect to the affair is the extent to which the white press, and even the Afrikaans-language part of it, traditionally most supportive of official policy, has recognized the banning of the Post and the Sunday Post as something of interest to the whole country. "Another har has been added to the cage which is beginning to circumscribe our freedom," the head of the (white) company that owns the two newspapers declared. It is very late for South Africans to be coming to that truth.

International Opinion

Haig on Terrorism

International terrorism, said Gen. Haig, would take the place of human rights in [Washington's] concern, "because it is the ul-

timate ahuse of human rights." This repositioning of "human rights" from the grossly overelevated level given it hy President Carter can only be welcomed.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

- From The Daily Telegraph (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

January 31, 1906

NEW YORK - An editorial from the New York Herald in today's roundup of U.S. press opinion reads: "It is agreeable to native pride to notice the advance that is made over former results in the American automobiles of latest make. In these a long stride has been made toward the standard of excellence in construction and extenor finish, in which foreign makers have led us. They lead us still, but we have approached much nearer to them in the last 12 months, and there are those who helieve that it will not be long perhaps a year or two - before we shall bave closed the gap and be on equal terms with the best of Europe's makers."

Fifty Years Ago

January 31, 1931

WASHINGTON - The drastic action taken by the navy department against Maj. Gen. Smedley Butler for his speech attacking Premier Mussoli-ni has surprised naval and military men and has roused angry comment in the capital, where he is a popular figure among the drys. It is understood that President Hoover was the prime mover in ordering that Gen. Butler be brought before a general court-martial for his alleged insulting remarks. The fullness of Secretary of State Stimson's apology to the Italian amhassador is also criticized. Not since the Civil War has an officer of Gen. Butler's rank been suhmitted to court-martial.



The Hostage Accord and Soviet Sabotage

By Philip Geyelin

would renege on the hostage agreement seem not to have quite grasped the significance of what the Russians were up to in the final frenzied days of maneuvering for the hostages release — and undermining the

bombastic best to sabotage the

deal.
Why? Because, according to U.S. analysts, the Russians didn't like what the hostages' impending release said to them about the internal politics of Iran. What it sig-nified was that "moderate" influence is on the rise in the factionridden power structure that passes for an Iranian government.

With the bostage issue out of the way, the fear in Moscow was that sooner or later Iran would begin edging back toward "normalization" of its historic relations with the West — sooner, with Europe, but later with the United States.

'Intercepts'

That's not just a guess about So-viet thinking by the U.S. govern-ment's analysis. It is based on intelligence reports described hy one of the leading figures of the de-

prompted the Carter administra-tion to respond with an unusually blunt protest when the Russians, just a few days before the hostage

PARIS — Two years ago Federi-

as a metaphor for a disintegrating

Italian society in his extraordinary film "Orchestra Rehearsal." More

recently, Andrzej Wajda used the

same device to examine Poland's

crisis in 'The Orchestra Conduc-

trasting visions tell a great deal about the woes of modern society, bound to suffer and eventually di-

sintegrate when it maintains an ad-

diction to extremes, whether of too

A symphony orchestra, func-tioning perfectly, represents social

utopia. Many people, doing their best at the quite different things

for which they happen to be quali-

fied, work smoothly together toward the common goal of pro-ducing beautiful music. They need

a conductor (a government) to

much or too little authority.

The parallel themes and con-

co Fellini used the orchestra

WASHINGTON — The hip-settlement, jumped in with an offi-shooters in Congress who cial pronouncement accusing the ics and undermining the "moderates" pushing for a settle-

Reports of Abuse

Now if that's the Soviet game to stir extremism on the Iranian right in the interest of squeezing out more moderate forces and promoting Iran's Communist-oriented far left — it becomes almost reason enough for the United States not to renounce the hostage settlement. To do so would be to cut the ground out from under precisely those elements the United States ought to be trying to encourage and reinforce.

To its considerable credit, the newborn Reagan administration, still only loosely in place, seems to have met this first test with admirable restraint and long-beadedness. So have Senate majority lead-er Howard Baker and the new chairman of Foreign Relations Committee, Sen. Charles Percy. The new Republican leadership parted Carter administration as was wise to move swiftly to try to highly reliable "intercepts."

Adamp down the initial impulses of it was these reports that many in Congress to "punish"

The instinct for revenge is understandable. It is only natural to find gratification in bollering

bring their various voices into har-

mony and appropriate rhythm, but he can achieve nothing without

Starting from that, Fellini de-

livers a hysterically comical and fi-

nally frightening warning to the

Italians of the dangers of anarchy.

In their refusal to cooperate and their pleasure in defiance, his or-

chestra members work themselves

into a paroxysm of destructiveness

that not only wipes out music but

defiles the treasures of the civiliza-

tion which supports them.

In the end, they sink hack into a

sulking, grim acceptance of tyran-ny as the lesser evil. Fellini's beady

eye focuses on the foibles, the in-

dulgences, even the delights char-

acteristic of his countrymen, and

shows how they can be trans-formed by excess into monstrous

He can laugh, but acidly. His

their confidence.

about "blackmail" and "extortion." There was a little of both in the hostage settlement. The reports of torture and abuse, now spilling out, are grounds enough for revulsion and a powerful emotional re-

It is convenient, too, to see the militants who kidnapped the hos-tages and occupied the embassy as one and the same with the Iranian politicans who beloed engineer the hostages' release. "They are all, after all, the creatures of the Ayatollah Khomeini," said the Wall Street Journal in an editorial entitled the proposes the Deal." tled "Renounce the Deal."

But, of course, they aren't. It would take a half-dozen of these columns to delineate all the diverse elements in Iran's turbulent, unfinished revolution. And it would take the gifts of a soothsayer to predict how Iranian politics will now evolve.

Clearing the Way

On some points, however, almost all the experts agree. The hold on power of the octogenarian Ayatollah Khomeini is sbaky and unlikely to last much longer. Even the lifting of sanctions won't solve or even greatly ease Iran's economic crisis. The war with Iraq sputters on, its outcome unpredictable.

But to the extent that the ending of the hostage crisis helps clear the way for a solution to all of these problems, it also strengthens the hand of those Iranian political fig-

democracy function

nonsense and grow up.

and they are headed for certain

tragedy if they won't stop their

Poland is at the other end of the

political spectrum. Wajda takes

the same beginning thesis and goes

off in the opposite direction. Since

there is censorship in Poland, many things cannot be said direct-

ly. This both limits and stretches

the artist. He must invent new

signs of communication, which his

audience comes to learn, so that a

special, subtle complicity develops

between them. Sooner or later, the

censor learns, too, but by then art-

ist and audience have moved on to

Different Rules

different rules. Still, if Wajda's ex-

ecution lacks the artistic brilliance

overall performance has been poor

but the members respond warmly

But the good conductor is only a

guest, a happenstance, perhaps a memory or a dream. The resident

authority is angered by the im-provement when the players are

treated with dignity and affection and inspired rather than bullied at their work. Proof of the concrete

value of trust, in effect the respect

that freedom means, is a threat to the established system because

that system is in fact incompetent.

In their attempt to cling to power, the leaders must place the blame

for their own failings on those they

Wajda even introduces a sty li1-

tle allusion to outside intervention,

in the guise of stronger players.

Waida and Fellini operate under

new codes.

leadership.

By Flora Lewis

This would not be reason enough to honor the hostage settle-ment if it was, in fact, dishonorable. But this was not some private deal cut by the United States with kidnappers. Whatever pressures the United States was under to enter into it, it has the weight of an international agreement. Algeria and other countries were deeply in-

So if the hostage seizure was im-moral, as well as illegal, the moral-ity of the question of honoring the settlement cuts two ways. Surely. some value attaches to the sanctity of the word of the United States, given in concert with intermediaries acting in good faith.

The common sense of the matter, moreover, cuts only one way.

Many of the same people who would now renounce the deal would surely count themselves among the shah's stoutest supporters. Which is to say that at one point, anyway, they recognized the crucial geography of Iran.

The United States can find other ways than reneging on the bostage deal to signal what its policy would be in future cases of hos-tage-taking. There would be little to be gained and much to lose by repudiating those who show the most promise of behaving in a way that would advance America's long-term interests. Iran's geograpby is no less crucial now than it was in the time of the shah.

0/98/, The Washington Post.

President

Woos the

Congress

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — A fact of life in Washington which

the Carter administration was still discovering at the end of its terum

is that much of the reputation is well as the success of a president depends on his relationship with

Congress.

Congress can make or break a president, by passing or killing big program. And it can make or break his reputation, because the congressional press galleries home the largest single concentration of reporters — and what they write the program is president comes to them.

about a president comes to then through the filter of the represen-atives' and senators' attitudes.

All this is by way of observing that Ronald Reagan has done himself and his administration a tre-

mendous service by his skilling courtship of Congress in the open-ing phase of his administration

ing phase of his administration. The durability of the relationship will be tested when Congress got to work on the economic package Mr. Reagan is to outline, in general terms, this coming week, but the basis has been laid for a good start on this always perilous voyage.

Liaison Team

Mr. Reagan himself has been spending a great deal of time meeting key legislators of both partial individually and in small groups. He has assembled an experienced and skillful congressional liaison team, under the leadership of Mr.

Friedersdorf, who beld the same

post under President Ford. And the incoming Cabinet and agency heads have been instructed to give

priority to their own dealings with

. This has been a matter of favir-able comment in both Republican

and Democratic cloakrooms

and Democratic cloakrooms and of some astonishment to those members of the House who were the California Legislature who have the California Legislature who have a constant of the California Legislature who have a constant and constant and constant and Republicans like Jerry Legislature words, and Republicans like Jerry Legislature words, "Reagan realization and a lesson" from his Santanto experiences.

When he came to Sacrament in the some disdain. He really the want to see as; even the Reput was to can leaders found him rather to the sound him rather to the sound him rather the sound has been seen to see as; even the Reput was to see as the second second see as the second seco

Money Men

mento experiences.

apitol Hill.

Congress.

Rep. Lewis, who came to the sembly two years after Mr. Rea began his first term, confirms was the case. "He had bell around him then who felt from show-husiness experience that celebrity needed to be shield from others. It wasn't until his se ond term that Reagan really bey to deal with legislators — and a was the reason the second in

Orchestra as Metaphor in Italy and Poland Mr. Reagan has picked where he left off in California in Friedersdorf said that by the in Congress breaks at the end of a week for its first recess of the parties the president will probably in met with the entire membeship of the Senate and most — if not all the members of the three members of the three members in the House

Those meetings have gone was As Chairman Dan Rostenhood the House Ways and Man Committee, a bard-bitten Chapper, said after his meeting was and Man Rostenhood to the Man Rosten Mr. Reagan, "He's a warm goy and he's smart. He listened sail talked. I told him I hoped to be able to come back in two years as say that the House Democrats he given him more support that the Republicans — and I think

Rep. Rostenkowski also said told Mr. Reagan, "I promite won't surprise you, Mr. President And, be said, Mr. Reagan had the same promise to him. That's the same promise to him. That's a point Mr. Friedersdorf, a veteral of Capitol Hill, is also emphasized in unspoken contrast to the

Carter record of unanticipated and unannounced policy switches.

What members of Congress into these object to is if you surprise there. They hate to be caught unprepare or uninformed," Mr. Friedricke Despite the occasional state

from right-wing senators, M. Reagan should have few problems with his economic package in the Republican-controlled Senate. But Democratic House is another Story Research to the Democratic House is another the Research to the Research The orchestra is indeed an elethe Democratic House is anome story. Rep. Beilenson, who is rank among the more liberal Democrats, said, "Just being nice to per ple up here pays off i think Reagan will be surprised, here have more support from Democrats who are fiscally conservate than be thinks." than he thinks."

Given the skill with which

Reagan is wooing Congress to Rostenkowski-Beilenson press tions could easily turn into self-fi filling prophecies. And what a self-filling prophecies. ry that would be. 01981. The Washington Past

Mutual Dislike Wajda's established conductor is told to his face that he ought to look for some other job since he has no real taste for harmony. Things seemed to work before though badly, because there was a certain equality of disdain, a mutu-al dislike and disrespect hetween the players and the leader that

concert impossible. The guest con-

ductor is gone and the musicians,

like Poland's workers, lay down

their instruments. The woman cel-

list, driven beyond endurance,

ble to make music, to make society

hreaks down in tears. It isn't possi-

function, in a system run that way.

achieved a semblance of balance at a low level of results. But now even that bas broken down and cannot

be restored.

judgment is harsh and direct. Italians, in his view, have only them-selves to blame if they can't make disruptive. and makes the whole

affectively.

Fellini warns that individuals of Fellini's, it demonstrates much more sympathy for his compatri-ots. They really haven't had a choice of behavior. His orchestra's must act responsibly. Wajda warns that rulers and leaders must accept responsibility. They speak specifi-cally to quite different countries. But the twin dangers of tyranny and anarchy are always present in any country, and the arts both of governing and of living under selfand well when by chance they are exposed to talented and trusting vernment require conscious rejection of the temptations of both extremes.

> gant metaphor because society now is indeed too complex to be lest without direction. Chamber music can be played with spontaneous coordination. But the power of industrial society is, at the least, symphonic in the grandeur of wellbeing it can achieve for its mem-bers and the disasters of cacophony it can provoke. It's no use turning away and

trying to settle for a simple old tune. The people have learned their skills and know the score. Now it is a matter of playing to-gether with honest, able direction. 01981. The New York Times.

Lee W. Huebner

Walter N. Wells

Robert K. McCabe

Stephen Klaidman

Chief Editorial Write

Roland Piason

Associate Publishet

Director of Advertigin

Letters-

Nationalism

Amid the wild jubilation of the American people celebrating the release of the 52 public servants held in Iran. I question the motives of the majority. Surely, their fervor is based primarily on a simple out-burst of pure nationalism. The hostages spent some 14 months in not terribly onerous conditions compared, say, with the lot of American prisoners held in Vietnam's infamous hamboo prisons for a far longer period, many of whom died in captivity. There were also those few dozen Americans who disappeared after years spent at the tender mercies of the Khmer Rouge. What outcry was made on their behalf?

True, the mixed bag of diplomats, technocrats, hureaucrats, office-workers and Marine guards captured by the so-called students re in an unenviable position. It's likely that they went to Iran believ-ing that tradition would protect them, diplomatic immunity conferring a magic talisman shielding them from all evil. Many people including even government spokes-men — seem to believe that this has been a unique experience, one due only to the excesses of revolutionaries and the twisted ideals of

terrorists. They conveniently forget the case of another diplomatic kidnapping, an affair that has lasted not a mere 14 months but one which has continued for an unbelievable 40 years, I refer to the case of Raoul Wallenberg, a Swedish diplomatic attache incarcerated in the Soviet Union's most isolated Siberian

concentration camps. His crime? Saving Jews from Hitler's death squads. He is still alive, barely, and little has been done by the socalled freedom-loving West to get him released. It is only those few like Wallenberg who truly deserve the fitte "hero" — not the 52 civil servants whose only distinction was to get seized.

KOY MEAN.

Gun Registration

Kenneth Wiedenhoest (Letters. Jan. 20) writes that he is one of "tens of millions of other respect-able U.S. citizens who own and use guns in a legal and safe manner."
If so, why does he object to registering possession of his weapons to the authorities? Gun control, in particular bandgun control, is sug-gested as a means to protect Mr. Wiedenhoeft and those tens of millions of other respectable citizens from the illegal and unsafe manner in which many people use hand weapons.

I'm sure that Mr. Wiedenhoeft doesn't Object to signing a registry when he buys dangerous or addictive drugs in a pharmacy. In fact, he can buy such drugs only with a doctor's prescription. He is there-fore doubly declared as a user of what may be dangerous or unsafe for someone else. Why not apply the same caution and the same respect for handguns so that such weapons won't be so easily obtained and so easily used; too often, these days, for murder? CHARLES BOGGS.

Herald-Mer Tribune John Hay Whitney

Chairman

Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Co-Chairmen

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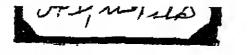
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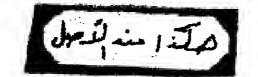
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wzuki Government wkes Aim at Deficit ith Tax Increases they are unwilling, at least so far, to call for increased personal io-

come taxes.

it has been.

The new tax increases in the

1981 budget are imposed either di-

rectly on corporations or indirectly

on consumers. One of those in

creases has irritated the United States: a 25 percent hike in the

excise tax on automobiles, which

promises to make importing U.S.

made cars even more difficult than

Excise taxes will be imposed for

the first time on videotape recor-

ders, a move that may dampen

sales in Japan and spur exports — largely to the United States, Al-

ready, an estimated three-quarters

The drive toward a balanced

budget, which the Finance Minis-

try intends to achieve in fiscal 1984, has stalled spending on vir-tually everything. No increase at

all is provided in spending for pub-

lic works, for example. Overall, the general budget, which is financed by tax revenue, will grow by 9.9

22 years. If debt payments and

grants to local governments are ex-

cluded, the increase amounts to a

Slight Change in 1981

in taxes and other payments to the

government will account for only

21.8 percent of the national in-

come in the present fiscal year, ac-

cording to a calculation made last August by the Finance Ministry.

Only slight change is expected in

By comparison, the Bank of Ja-

pan said, the figure was 21.4 per-cent in 1978 — when it was 28.6

percent in the United States and

32 percent in West Germany. No

more recent comparative figures

William McCamey, financial at-tache at the U.S. Embassy here,

said he calculated the tax burden

in the United States for 1979 at

30.3 percent, although he said that

he did not know if the same meth-

od of calculation was used in de-

veloping the 1978 figures cited by

Although Japanese will be pay-

did in 1980 - because of rising in

comes - the absence of an in-

crease in the income tax rate is ex-

pected to underwrite in large part

a real growth of 5.3 per cent the

the Bank of Japan.

were available, the bank said.

Yet what its citizens contribute

mere 4.3 percent

fiscal 1981.

reent, the lowest growth rate in

of the videotape recorders pro-

duced in Japan are exported.

By Sam Jameson

70 - President Reagan's al promise to cut U.S. taxdes a marked contrast with

s ahead for Japan.

ier Zenko Suzuki is submithe Diet a budget for fiscal at calls for the largest tax and the biggest one-year a deficit financing that Jathe land war II. experienced since the end

years ago, in an effort to aire imports to cut a huge urplus, Japan approved a with massive spending on works. More than 40 per-the revenue for it had 10 be by issuing government

The increase proved a success. Eco-The day rowth spurted imports in-will be and the U.S. trade deficit to wat am \$11.6 billion in 1978 to al tent sion in 1979.

Barden on Banks

on this sait financing, however, creheavy burden on Japan's which were forced to buy and not be reason mor the hostage settle. My learnt bonds at amificially Peding rest rates. It also limited ng ter by in the budget. As a re-ndividual government of the late it has Masayoshi Ohira began in fact, dishonor. was not some private He has Masayoshi Omra or and sa hearing tast year, cutting team milest financing to 33.5 perbe United States with Whatever pressures Fredericht hunget.
Frederichte budget.
Frederichte budget.
post und Mr. Suzuki, who became
post und after Mr. Ohira died, has has the weight of an agreement. Algena

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the income after Mr. Ohira died, has heads head the belt even further. noming government honds to This is rate of 200 yen to \$1) even able may use is expected to increase and have in the expected. by \$10 billion (at an exand Dank billion. Of the expected and of the increase, \$7 billion is to members om tax increases, the larg-

our with intermedian-Calcule-year rise resulting from Anthon ice to issue \$61.3 billion doland wenter of the matand Reporth of bonds to make up se seeme people who of San breficit that will amount to idenced rescent of the total \$233.9 count themselves

terned risoudget. Whitedget deficits to provide for Rep Reflexibility in policymaking, whelase the burden on Japanese was send avoid inflation.

FIL! W.E. st Government Spending

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Reside

Mr. Suzuki and other govleaders are using the spinch to argue against in- government expects for the fiscal government spending. Yet year.

'Journalist' Dupes Peking Restaurants

By James P. Sterba New York Times Service

PEKING - A 23-year-old female worker in a Peking phonograph ocedle factory has been ar-rested after she allegedly ordered banquets in 14 Peking restaurants by posing as a correspondent of The New York Times or as a Hong Kong busi-ness woman, a spokesman for the Public Security Bureau confirmed.

The spokesman for the security bureau, which is what the police department is called here, said on Wednesday Cin Xinfeng went to the restaurants over a three-week period in December and asked them to prepare banquets ranging in size for from 9 to 60 persons at prices ranging from \$27 to \$47 a person. The resiaurants would prepare the meals but no one would show up to eat them or pay the bills.

Lanch, Dinner

An article in the Peking Evening News last Sunday said the woman dressed like a foreigner and presented business cards to the restaurants identilying herself as a "Miss Surina" from the Kowloon Trading Co. in Hong Kong or as a "for-eign woman journalist." The security bureau spokesman said Wednesday she identified herself as Fox Butterfield of The New York Times. Mr. Butterfield was the Peking bureau chief for the Times until earlier this mouth,

In mid-December "Miss Surina" walked into the Hongbinglo restaurant at noon and ordered a

dinner banquet for 40 persons at a cost of \$27 a person, the Evening News reported. The restaurant attendant was so delighted with the big order that he invited her to stay for a sumptuous lunch and told her she could pay the luncheon and banquet bills later.

None of the restaurants apparently asked for further identification or confirmed the banquet orders by telephone. Mr. Butterfield said he received a telephone call

in late December from a Public Security Bureau officer who asked to speak to the "female Chinese journalist named Fox Butterfield." When Mr. Butterfiel, told the officer in Chinese that he was neither Chinese nor female, the officer said he must be Chinese because he spoke Chinese. The officer asked Mr. Butterfield to visit the security bureau office to confirm that he was not female, which Mr. Butterfield did.

The Evening News said Miss Surina's deceptions "brought great losses to the state."

The newspaper added:
"The swindler is detestable. However, how could such inferior deceptive tactics have worked so unimpeded? Is this not worth arousing people's deep thought and vigilance?

"What should we draw from this case? If an ordinary young woman can succeed in deceiving 14 restaurants, apart from a management loophole, are there not also loopholes in the ideology of some people in these enterprises? If so, the alarm bell should be rung constantly."

Vietnamese Offer to Withdraw Troops From Cambodia Viewed as Propaganda

By Keyes Beech Los Angeles Times Service

BANGKOK - A conditional offer by Vietnam to withdraw some of its troops from Cambodia and its proposal for a regional summit conference have been dismissed as propaganda ploys by Western ana-

There are so many strings attached to the Vietnamese proposals, diplomatic sources said Thursday, that there is no chance that Thailand, China or the Association of Southeast Nations will accept

The Vietnamese diplomatic offensive is aimed at breaking out of the international isolation that was imposed upon Vietnam after its invasion and occupation of Cambodia two years ago, the analysts

Foreign ministers of the three Communist Indochina states -Vietnam and its two satellites, Laos and Cambodia — offered Wednesday to withdraw some of Vietnam's estimated 200,000 troops from Cambodia.

ing more taxes in 1981 than they They also proposed the summit meeting with the leaders of the five ASEAN nations — Thailand, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singa-pore and Indonesia — to be held in March in an effort to iron out

na to sign "bilateral treaties of peaceful coexistence."

One Western analyst said, "It's hard to take these proposals as anything more than an attempt to polish up their image and score some propaganda points. When the Vietnamese are ready to talk and talk seriously - you'll hear from them.

The three Communist foreign ministers, meeting in Ho Chi Minh City, formerly Saigon, aired their proposals two days before the arrival in Bangkok of Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang on a goodwill visit, his first to Southeast Asia since becoming premier. Diplomatic sources said the tim-

ing of the proposals apparently was intended to take some of the steam out of talks between Mr. Zhao and his Thai hosts, who differ only on details in their desire to get Vietnamese troops out of Cam-bodia. Mr. Zhao was due in Bangkok Friday for a four-day visit.

The Communist foreign ministers offered to withdraw a "num-ber" of troops from Cambodia if Thailand stopped granting sanctuary to Khmer Rouge guerrillas ou Thai-Cambodian border, stopped supplying them with food and weapons and moved all anti-Communist Cambodians on the

In addition, they called on Chi-border to camps deep inside Thailand. Pol Pot, who was premier of Cambodia until he was overthrown two years ago, now leads the Khmer Rouge guerrillas against the Vietnamese.

Thailand maintains that it is not party to the Indochina conflict. Some people will no doubt be

taken in by the Vietnamese pro-posals " one Western analyst said, "but I don't see any signs of flexi-

Chinese Support Vowed

BANGKOK (AP) — Premier Zhao Ziyang of China vowed Fri-day that China would "furnly stand on the side of Thailand" in the face of foreign aggression.

Speaking at a banquet during his first foreign visit as China's premier, Mr. Zhao attacked "regional hegemonists" that he said would not "readily give up their ambitions" in the area. He appar-ently referred to the Soviet Union and Vietnam, countries China has accused of stirring trouble in Southeast Asia.

divert attention from its aggression in Cambodia with an empty proposal for a "region of peace and stability" in southeast Asia.

Philippines Catholic Lay Workers Two new elements mark the recent intensification: the suspected

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service BACOLOD, Philippines the Holy Week procession in the remote monntain village of Tanawan last year, Alexander Garsales, an impoverished farmer like nearly all the inabitants of the barrio 60 miles south of this provin-cial capital on Negros Island, had the part of Jesus. He bore the cross

and acted out the stations that led On Holy Thursday, Mr. Gar-sales, 34, and the father of four

children, made a commitment: "I offer myself to defend the poor and oppressed and to stand for my brothers who are falsely ed. I offer my life so that peace will prevail here in Tanawan.

Graves Discovered

On the Monday after Easter, four days later, Mr. Garsales was dragged from his cabin before midnight and led away by armed and uniformed men. Taken with him was Herman Moleta, a neighbor and the father of eight children. Both were lay workers in the Christian Communities being cre-ated by the Roman Catholie Church in remote areas that have no priests or churches.

Five weeks later, a water buffalo caught a hoof in a deep hole in a field near Tanawan. The animal's owner discovered a grave contain-ing two bodies, their hands tied be-hind their backs with dried banana stalks. An autopsy disclosed that the two church workers had been strangled.

In September, two adjacent graves found in a sugarcane field contained the bodies of seven menwho had been missing since March. Their hands had also been tied; four had their mouths stuffed with rags, and three had crushed skulls. A police antopsy suggested that some had been buried alive. Some had also been lay workers in the Christian Community move-

The field in which the graves were found belonged to the family of Mayor Pablo Sola of Kabankalan, the township to which Tanawan belongs. Mr. Sola, two other town officials, an army captain, a military informer and 14 unnamed soldiers have been indicted on seven counts of murder. The violence is the result of an

intensification of a decade-old In Peking, the Chinese news struggle between the disinherited agency said Vietnam is trying to of the region and those who, according to a wide variety of opin-ion here and in Manila, have been depriving them of their lands and

participation of the military and the emergence of the Christian Community movement. But church activists who want to further the movement are not the only ones who have become involved. Cardinal Jaime Sin went to Kabankalan in July to offer a Mass and speak at a rally that was attended by 12,000 supporters of the

Sudden, Brutal Martyrdom Awaits

Boom in Land

community movement.

The struggle began about 10 years ago, when sugar prices were high and the upland regions of Negros Island had not yet been planted with cane. That land sudants had a much higher to be for denly had a much higher value for those who wanted to expand their holdings or start sugar plantations. The highlands had been popu-lated for years by subsistence

farmers, often from other islands. Poor and ignorant of the formali-ties involved, they never acquired title to their land.

The practice known throughout the Philippines as land-grabbing took hold. People in the area who were versed in the legal formalities and ready with a bribe obtained titles to land long tilled by others.

7 Allies of Jiang Imprisoned for Anti-Chou Plot The Associated Press

PEKING - A court in Kunming. China, has sentenced seven allies of Mao's widow, Jiang Qing, to prison terms for plotting to topple the late Premier Chou En-lai, Kunming radio reported.

A transcript of the Jan. 23 broadcast, seen in Peking on Friday, said the sentences ranged from 3 to 15 years.

It said the group was charged with plotting against Chou, begin-ning in 1967, and slandering the Communist Party and government leaders in wall posters and banners in May, 1976. Chou died in January, 1976. The trial apparently was the first

of many that are expected to follow last Sunday's conviction of Miss Jiang, four radical comrades and five military officers accused of sedition and alternating to seize power during the 1966-76 Cultural Revolution, Miss Jiang was given a suspended death sentence by a special court in Peking.

The indictment against Miss Jiang and her co-defendants named 60 other persons.

"Suddenly you find the land that your family has been farming for 40 years has been titled to someone else's name," the Rev. Edgar Saguinsin said. "The scars of the dispute are so deep."

Two longtime sugar planters discussed the practice with a frankness close to cynicism. The only new thing since martial law is that before the new owners brought in thugs and private armies to dispos sess the squatters," one of them said, "but under martial law the police, the constabulary and the army do it." President Ferdinand Marcos ruled by martial law from

1972 until earlier this month The exploitation of tenant farmers and sharecroppers is common on Negros, an island whose social and economic system is described even by sugar planters as a feudal remnant of Spanish colonialism.

Peasant discontent has spawned armed groups like the Maoist New People's Army and religious cult groups like the Salvadores, whose followers believe that they are immune to bullets, although their leader was killed by one. The Christian Community movement, begun about three years ago, is one of the first nonviolent attempts to help the dispossessed.

Priests and nuns have formed

lay groups "to make the poor aware of their situation, rights and dignity," a nun working in the movement said.

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Paert: Music That Roars

by Alan Levy

TIENNA — Arvo Paert's "Second Symphony in Three Movements" starts out humming, then whirring like a Daffy Duck or Looney Times talayed backwards. As whire turns to buzz, annot help recalling that "The Flight of mable Bee" was written by a Russian,

some of the musicians of the Austrian (ORF) Symphony Orchestra start rip-and shredding plastic bags. The pianist his bench to take out a pair of drumwith which he strikes the piano strings. he string section has turned into percusis violinists pummel their instruments their fiddlesticks. In the back row, a mer tolls a gong so vigorously he makes har Rank look like a pallid Xerox.

recurrent silences and semisilences that mate this work in the sonata form are aldeafening, too, but they do not last long.

now and then a melody pokes its way
igh, but is drowned in the din. The ORF's
lically excellent Funkhaus has become a firebouse and conductor Leif Segerstam

trouble believing that such an avant-garde work could have been premiered and applaud-ed and reprised as early as 1966 in the Soviet Union — even in Estonia, just across the gulf from Finland and sometimes considered the least assimilated Soviet Socialist Republic.

Arvo Paert has never been to the guing or

even been threatened with incarceration. Con-servatory educated, he considers himself nei-ther dissonant nor dissident, "but just being ther dissonant nor dissident, "but just being one who always did what I wanted put me in conflict all my life. Twice I was completely forbidden, when I worked with religious texts," but since his most significant work has been instrumental, he had less trouble with the Soviet cultural czars than he might have. Devoutly Russian Orthodox, he applied in late 1979 to emigrate with his wife and two small sous, who are all Jewish. Since Eleonora's parents were already in Israel and composers do not there state secrets that mathematicians can not share state secrets that mathematicians can impart, the Pacrts encountered few official ob-stacles. "In this situation the family still is holy," Arvo says with irony.

Thus, in the second week of 1980, one of the Russian avant-garde's most glittering icons set

Artistically, Paert was in more peril than ever before. "I am only a composer," be explains. "How my music sounds depends upon orchestras, soloists, conductors. Overnight, I

lost all of my Eastern interpreters."

For example, in 1979, when Soviet violinist Vladimir Spivakov and his planist had played Paerr's haunting "Lullaby" at Carnegie Hall, New York Times critic Donal Henahan had called it "a kind of noo-Satie exercise with a baby-simple accompaniment and a droning melody in long-value notes" and concluded that "the little piece was like a drink of cool

With Paert's emigration, all Soviet violinists, great and small, suddenly were forbidden to play his work in East or West. His credits were snipped out of films he had scored and, because his name was in a book on Estonia already on press for the Olympics, the whole cuitural chapter had to be cut out by hand.

Last September, he went to Helsinki to join another Estonian emigre, conductor Neeme Jarvi of the Metropolitan Opera, in the presentation of "Credo," an irratorio that got him in trouble back in 1968. The day before the scheduled explanation to Part. a scheduled performance, according to Paert, a Soviet attache appeared and told the sponsors: "Go shead and play this music. And, after that, no more Soviet artists come to you. Or we can go on working together."
The performance was canceled and Paert

went home to Vienna, unhappily Finlandized. The scherzolike second movement of Paert's Second Symphony starts out sounding as though The Pink Panther is tiptoeing toward you, but as it draws closer, it takes on the insistence of "Dragnet" and then the relemitessness of "The Shadow" until bang!!, with a blast of percussion, a shot rings out. Now there is the giddyap! clatter of hoofs, but receding, ant advancing: No cavality is riding to the rescue to night. Matter of fact, anarchy reigns. The mu-sicians are arguing, snarling, even dueling as members of the string section fence with their fiddlesticks. Two violanists storm out; a horn player enters. A woman instrumentalist re-moves her black cape and swirls it with the clan of a matador.

What makes a man who is so truly Estonian leave his homeland and start over at 45? "You only need one KGB man to make Estonia a big prison like the rest of Russia," Pact rephies. "Even now, after a year in the West, if I want to say something honest and revealing to someone, I still look around to make sure there isn't a third person listening."

In 1978, Pacet planned a mip to Britain, where the BBC was going to premiere his "Cantos to the Memory of Benjamin Britten." He had already made the 500-mile journey to oscow to catch his flight to London when his exit visa was withdrawn. Why? He did not learn until later that, because the Russian cooductor Kyrill Kondrashin had decided not to come home from Holland, the Soviet authorities were nervous about exporting any musical talent — even though Paert and Kondrashin had no association until an eight-column head-line in The Guardian proclaimed: "As Kondrashin Defects, An Arvo Paert Work Is Withdrawn From Tonight's BBC Concert." The conductor, a Russian himself, had refused to play Paert's piece without the composer pres-

This was simply the surfacing of a problem that had been going on for years, according to Paert: "Usually, I didn't even know about invitations I'd received. The Composers' Unino would decline in my name without even letting me know where and to what I'd been invited. They'd give some excuse like 'He has to finish a film score.' Sometimes, six or eight months later, I'd meet the person who invited me and he'd say 'Have you finished your film score yet?' And I'd say: 'What film score?' "

His homege to Britten, who had a great impact on the Russian avant-parde, was premiered the following year and when it was repeated at 1980's Aldeburgh Festival, Peter Stadler wrote in The Daily Telegraph:

"Scored for strings, harps, and a bell, it is not just written in A minor, it simply consists of A minor. Or again, not simply: Starting and restarting with the very highest available A. (Continued on Page 9W)

Nastassia Kinski-'Tess' in U.S.

OS ANGELES - Nastassia Kinski os Angelles — Nastassia remosast — perhaps "crouched" was a more apt description — on the floor in from to a small sofa in her dressing room at the Zoetrope studios in Hollywood and tried to describe how she felt about being compared with the young Ingrid Bergman and Greta

by Robert Lindsey

She was, she said, at a loss for words when asked her reaction to such comparisons in many of the reviews for her performance in Roman Polanski's film "Tess," which has recently caused a ripple of interest in the United States after its belated release by Columbia

"I think it's unreal," she said, as she sat on the floor with her loog legs indeed in front of her in the style of an Oriental mystic. "I think it's crazy. I don't know how to react. That's the real truth. They seem like such goddesses."

A few days earlier, for a role in a new film being directed by Francis Ford Coppola, Miss Kinski had had her first haircut since infancy; it was not a trim, but a shearing: The honeybrown locks that curled over her forehead and over her shoulders in "Tess" were gone, and together with her tall, narrow figure, the short-cropped hair gave her an elfin look highlighted by large, dark eyes that she used effectively in her portrayal of the vulnerable but steel-willed heroine of Thomas Hardy's classic novel, Tess of the d'Urbervilles."

During the interview, the German-born actress was closing out her final days as a tecnager. She is 20 now, and by many standards, she has already lived a great deal. She was born in 1961 in West Berlin, the daughter of the German actor Klaus Kinski. Her family moved frequently as her father made films during her childhood and Miss Kinski attended schools in France, Italy, Spain and Vene-zuela as well as Germany; she left school altogether at 16.

English is one of four languages Miss Kinski learned during her educational odyssey, and she now speaks it fluently and with only a trace of her native German.

Miss Kinski's parents separated when she was a teen-ager and she is now estranged from her father, who, she says, was not instrumental in developing her acting career. It began, she said, when the wife of a German film director saw her attending a meeting of rock and roll club music fans in Munich and encouraged her to try out for a part in a German pieture, "The

Vrong Move," and she got the part.
Until she was 13, she recalls, "I led a very nventional life, but between 13 and 15, I was like a wild animal who had to run around and do everything. I'd spend nights without sleep-ing and go to parties all the time; my mother let me do it, and I think she was right; I think it's important for everyone to be able to go through that; now, I don't have to do it."

At 15, she began an affair with Mr. Polan-ski, who had been introduced to her by her mother, Ruth: the affair lasted about a year. "I was in love with him," she remembers "He was so nice to me; he gave me books and educated me in different ways. We are still very, very close; I still love him in different

After the affair ended, she said, the director encouraged her to train as an actress, and at his suggestion, she moved to Los Angeles to



Nastassia Kinski shorn of her curls, as she will appear in Coppola's new film.

In retrospect, she said, the experience was out essarily helpful. "I have never had to hold my feelings; if I want to cry, I cry; it was very interesting to watch, though, but fur me, it was not so effective." Now, she says, she might benefit from such training.

Polanski had wanted to film the Hardy now-

el for many years and decided that Kinski, who had made five other movies, mostly secondary roles, in Europe, would be perfect for it. When filming began, she was 17 years old, about the same age as the fictional "Tess" when she was raped by a wealthy man. Tess bears a child who later dies, falls in love with and marries another man who abandons her because of her past, and finally takes retribu-

tion on the man who raped her. After his protegee studied in Los Angeles. Mr. Polanski sent her to London for additional coaching and then to Dorset, where for four months she lived on farms, milking cows and working much as her fictional counterpart had

90 years earlier.
"I think I could identify with Tess," " she said; "I loved her; I had a similar experience; I had had a personal life a little bit like that, and that helped me to see her and to love her."

How did her own story parallel that of the "I don't want to tell you," she said politely.
"I don't want to talk about it." Later, she said that the Hardy story was lifelike in that "real

love never finished off smoothly, but that's not important; the end's not important; it's what came before it." When "Tess" had its first public showing in 1978 in her native Germany, she said, "It was

a complete tragedy; they didn't like it." But after it was released in other countries and critical acclaim began to grow, she admits, she began to think that perhaps she was on the way to becoming a real movie star.

"I knew Tess' had changed my life. All of a sudden, I'm not living my own life, and I knew it's just starting. Before," she said, "I was ignorant about so many things; now I've been all course ments and I've seems.

over and met so many people, and I've grown a lot; I've learned so much in twn years." Miss Kinski lives now in a rented home in Beverly Hills with her mother, whom she de-

scribes as "my best friend; she is the only one who knows everything about me; both of us sort of make up one person." n her picture for Mr. Coppola, "One Fron

the Heart," a contemporary love story set in Las Vegas, Miss Kinski plays opposite Frederick Forrest. "It's a story about people's dreams coming true," is the only thing that she would

Asked to compare Mr. Coppola with Mr. Polanski, she said that Mr. Coppola seemed to

have more control over things.
"He keeps saying, 'I don't want to have to be the father of everything in the picture,' and complains that he has to do everything. I think that's just what he's saying, that he really likes

Both directors, she added, remind her of children at play at some times.

"They are both very determined; they say, T

want this or I want that. When they explain things, it is like a child who says, I want a castle built for me, and they get it."

symphony he composed 15 years ago in m when he was a sound technician for ublishing Scene Gloomy in London

nian avant-garde composer Arvo Paert with his score for "Tabula Rasa."

inde traffic cop trying not in get run over out for the West by train, experiencing no instant he is supposed to be directing.

by Herbert Mitgang

ONDON - Under a benevolent sky on a recent winter's day, blush-pink and yellow roses were blooming in St. James's Park. But the unusually warm a sun unfortunately did little to hrighten ay for Britain's publishers and authors.

the andience, some are holding their

gardy full Funkhaus who are not cringing, ing. giggling or concentrating are the Estimate of the composer, 45, and his intensely int, bespectacled Jewish wife, Eleonora-

id just off the aisle four rows from the they glance around like two happy tour-laking in an organic yelp here and nudg-

ich other at an unhappy sigh over there. I find it hard to believe I've been here.

Pacrt says in an interview later, referring

, some are rapt. The only two people in

El Vino, a writers' hangout on Fleet L. Kingsley Amis held court at a round a table, modestly accepting congratula-on his knighthood. The writers seemed ed that Eric Ambler and Laurens van der were also on the Queen's New Year's exs List, not so much for themselves but hase the honors brought some needed recion to the literary and journalistic profes-. Both, along with much of the British omy, are hurting.

the Gay Hussar, a sort of Hungarian Sar-in Greek Street in Soho that is favored by ing editors and publishers, the talk was about how to cope with the high interest than with the demands of best-selling au-A. Hilary Rubenstein, head of the vener-A.P. Watt & Son literary agency, said that ad just come from a meeting of creditors failed publishing house. In normal times, igency accounts for about 10 new book racts a month; now the rate is more like To our publishers have cut back the numhis agency represents the literary estates

he book business in Britain has faltered for al reasons. The general declination omy has led to massive unemployment, h has resulted in a failoff in book buying cutbacks in library and educational rets. What rankles some publishers is that Independent Broadcasting Authority, the that administers commercial radio and ithat administers commercial radio and ission, has just cleared the way for early-hing programs on commercial television od "breakfast TV." These programs, the publishers believe, will further distract and di-

Russia's frontier station where customs officers dutifully studied and stamped each page

of some 30 scores and, in a shed that struck him as acoustically comparable to the Funkhans, played each of half-a-dozen tapes he took with him.

Even more appreciative and eager to keep him around was his publisher in Vienna. "Arvo arrived with much music but very little

else on his back," director Margherita Kahmus

of Universal Edition recalls. "So we found his

family some clothes and an apartment and gave them some money. After all, be was our

minish the number of book readers.
We are told, as a mation, that we must cut back on essential public services," observed Lord Beswick of the House of Lords, in a letter to the editor of The Times of London, whose own existence has been in the balance, "but if a nation cannot afford to expand health and educational provision for its people ought we to divert money and effort on less essential fripperies? Ought we not to ponder just a little more about the implications of breakfast-time

The decline in the book field also is attributed to such factors as the high cost of borrowing money to acquire, print and market new titles; the strength of the pound, which places a comparatively high price tag on British books exported to the United States and elsewhere, and the relatively expensive cost of printing books in Britain.

As a result, some British publishers are printing their books in the United States, findmg that it is less expensive to do so even with the cost of shipping them back. One publisher, who declined to name the famous author, said that she was "infuriated" when she discovered that a British edition of her book had been printed in the United States, calling it "unpariotic" to do so at this time.

British printing-union officials declare that the trouble goes beyond industrial relations and the need for new technology. They blame the plight on the economic policies of the government of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher. While conceding that prices quoted by British printers can be as much as 30 percent higher than those of overseas competitors, they maintain that the government's budget cuts have harmed them and the publishers because about half of all book sales in Britain are to schools, libraries and other public authorities, all hard

hit by budget cuts.
According to writers and editors, there has been greater caution in acquiring new titles. Consequently, a number of publishing houses have found it necessary to declare some of

their editors "redundant," a cuphemistic way of saying, "You're fired." As in the United States, where publishing firms have also cut back on editors and on the number of titles they put out, there is hope that by 1982 there will be a turnaround because of leaner staffs, fewer marginal books and public awareness that even higher-price books remain a bargain compared with other forms of entertainment

· A few British publishers take the unpopular view that the fault may lie with some of their writers. While noting that there are exceptions, Robert McCrum of Faber & Faber says, "The attics of London are not full of embryo Conrads." He holds that contemporary British authors are not writing books that take a hard look at their own society and are happier writing about lost British worlds. Many American writers, he contends, touch on modern con-

Opportunities do exist for British writers because they are free of consorship, as compared with countries where suppression for political or commercial reasons is real, Mr. McCrum continues. Among the exceptions that he says do have vitality are the British playwrights, a few women writers such as Beryl Bainbridge and Fay Weldon who have interacted with the women's movement and some Irish writers, led by Scamus Heaney, who have grappled with the issue of unification of Ireland and other current themes.

British writers are hoping that the Public Lending Right Act will soon be put into operation. This measure will provide authors with a modest income from books that are lent by public libraries. Funds will come from the government. The law, strongly backed by the British Society of Authors, has been grinding its way through a thicket of administrative prob-lems. Brigid Brophy and other writers have formed an Authors' Lending and Copyright Society to strengthen it and speed it into oper-

01981 The New York Times

Road Signs Often Point to Confusion

by J. Allen Raff

OPENHAGEN — Motoring in Eu-rope can be bewildering.

The route seemed clear enough running from the north of Germany on the chart and leading toward the Danish capital labeled "Kobenhavn." There was a choice of cutting over to Jutland, which was puzzling because it was written "Jylland" which phonetically seemed too distant to be correct. That would take us, we were told, across the island of Fyn for a westerly approach — though all our map showed was "Fuenen" where Fyn was supposed to be. Could the filling station attendant have meant Fehrnarn where the Puttgarden ferry crosses over to Rodbyhavn?

Never mind, we'd find Copenhagen some-how — and afterwards Hamlet's home which Shakespeare foolishly labeled Elsmore. It is located north of the city on the island of Sjaciland, also known as Seeland.

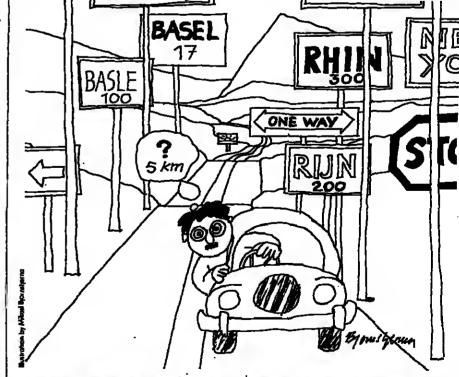
In the far north strange things can happen to language. Elsinore as such is never seen in that familiar form; it is Helsingor, often confused with Helsingfors, the distant Finnish capital that we call Helsinki. (The Finns are so mixed up by the Finno-Ugric origins that they share with Hungarians, Estonians and Lapps, that they've thrown in the linguistic towel and call their country "Suomi." It's opined that even a Finn must read a sentence in his region-al dialect four or five times before he gets the drift of it.)

Then, of course, also getting into the act, the Swedes have their own entry, Haltingborg, which is just across the narrow Oresund strait facing Helsingor (Elsinore). In other words, all Norse roads lead to some confounding place.

It's just as perplexing for a first-time motorist in the south who may be approaching the French Riviera from the Italian frontier. He might have left the Tuscan center of Firenze (Florence, to us) and driven up the coast through Leghorn, which he oever appreciated because the Italians insist oo tagging it Livorno. Signs point onward to Nizza (Nice) - a worthy place to collapse.

Do you have a desire to visit the Balcaric Isle of Majorca, Majorque or Mallorca? How about driving north from Lisbon, the Portuguese capital, to Port, Porto or Oporto - all the same destination? You could fly over to the Lowlands, Pays

Bas - nur moniker for The Netherlands and call on The Hagne, La Haye or Den Haag, as the Dutch administrative capital is written in respective forms. While here, why not pop over to Bois-le-Due which the cross-eyed map-maker deftly turns into Hertogenbusch?



In neighboring Belgium (Belge), Brussels is spelled with an "x" (Bruxelles) and the port of Antwerp or Antwerpen converts to Anvers in the eternal clash of tongues between the Walloons and the Flemings. Care to scatter for Gand, or perhaps Ghent? They're both the

Enough of this madness! Let's run to safe and sane Switzerland, or Suisse or Schweiz, whatever you call it. Solace at last in Genf!

Well, that's what the sign says.

Another one dubs it "Geneve," but most Americans know it as the city that embraces Lake Geneva — that's right: Lac Leman. From here you can whisk by train up the Swiss-German Wallis, a wide valley that the French-speaking residents know as the Valais. In one cranny stands the majestic Matterhorn, a 14,705-foot eminence that bears little resemlance to its French title, Mont Cervin; and since half of it oods over into Italy, the Italians refer to it as Cervinia. In the north of the counby, the Rhein, Rhin, Rijn or Rhine River cuts through the city of Basel, Basie or Bale.

Hot and bothered? Then sprinkle yourself with Kolnwasser, otherwise known as Cologne, where the perfume was developed, and now we'll speed on to Aachen (oops?, could that be Aix-la-Chapelle?), then to Braun-schweig (Brunswick), to Mainz (Mayence) and Muenchen (Munich). Oh, to be floating down the Blue Donau

without a care in the world! It could be worse, of course. In Greece, the

easy English conversions, for example, merely change Thessaloniki to Salonika, Heraklion to Candia, and Khania to Canea. When the Greeks get tough they can lay on a withering philological barrage — employing Turkish, Albanian and many other tongues to spell out sounds that will only fit into a Hellenic ear. At least the weary wayfarer can always fall back on Jolly Old England. So what if Greenwich rhymes with "spinach" or Norwich with

Meander along the Thames (pronounced Tems) or range up to the Lake District for a peek at Keswick (Keh-sic), tip your hat to Cholmondeley (said as "Chumly"), hear an outdoor concert at the Cirencester Festival ("Sisister"), and finally settle for a toddy in the Welsh village of Llanfairpwllgwyngyllgoger-ychwyrndrobwlllantysiliogogogoch.
Thanks a lot, I'll suck with Rye.

AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Konzerthaus (1el: 72.)2.111

— Feb. 2: Rene Staar violin (Homage to Jascha Heifetz, celebraung his 80th

•Musikverein, Grosser Saal — Jan. 31: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Michael Tilson Thomas conductor, David Ger-ingas cello (Glinka, Dvorak, Tchaikovskyı, Brahms Saal — Feb. 4, 6 and 9; Kuechl Quariet, Feb. 5; Clemencic Consort, Rene Clemencic conductor

(Vivaldi).

**Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2655). Opera —
Jan. 31: "The Force of Destiny." Feb.
1: "Cosi Fan Tutte." Feb. 3: "La Traviata." Feb. 5: "Salome." Feb. 7: "Rigoletto." Ballet — Feb. 4: "Romeo and

Juliet."

•Volksoper (tel: 5324/2057) — Feb. 1:

"Die Fledermaus." Feb. 2: "Czar and Carpenter." Feb. 4: "The Magic Flute." Feb. 5: "The Gypsy Princess."

Feb. 7: "The Merry Widow."

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS, Cirque Royal — Jan. 31:
"Notre Fausi" (Goethe/Bejart), Baller
of the 20th Century.

•Forest National (tel: 545.90.50) —
Feb. 1: Jethro Tull, Feb. 6-7; Johnny Hallyday.

Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 512,04,03)

To Feb. 15: "Art Nouveau: Belgium
1880-1910," exhibition.

Theatre Royal de la Monnaie (tel:
218,12,021 Grande Salle — Feb. 3, 6
and 8; "The Valkyries."

ENGLAND

LONDON. Aldwyen Theatre (tel; 836.64.04) — Royal Shakespeare Company. Includes: To Feb. 2: "Passion Play" (Nichols). Feb. 3-9: "The Suitable (February). ede" (Erdman).

British Museum (tel: 636.15.55) —
Feb. 5-April 12: "Recent Acquisitions
Since 1976." exhibition.

National Theatre (tel: 633.08.80). Olivier Theatre — Feb. 2 and 3; "Amadeus" (Shaffer). Feb. 45: "Sisterly Feelings" (Ayckbourn). Feb. 6-7: "Man and Superman" (Shaw). Lyttelton Theatre — Feb. 2 and 5-7: "The Provoked Wife" IVanbrugh). Feb. 3-4: "The Browning Version" and "Harlequinade" (Rattugani. Cottesloe Theatre — "The Ticket-ol-Leave Man" (Taylor). Queen Elizabeth Hall (tel: 928.36.41) — Feb. 1: Elisabeth Leonskaja piano (Brahms, Schumann, Chopini. Feb. 2: City of London Sinfonia, Richard Hickox conductor (Haydn, Britten). Feb. 6: London Sinfonietta and Chorus, David Atherton conductor. Felicity Palmer soprano. Anthony Rolfe ty Palmer soprano. Anthony Rolfe Johnson tenor. John Constable piano

Johnson tenor, John Constable piano (Stravinsky Festival).

Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928,31,911—Feb. 1: Royal Philharmonic Orchestra. Kurt Masur conductor, Jessye Norman soprano (Berg, Strauss, Mozart). Feb. 2: Polish National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Jacek Kasprzyk conductor, Roman Jablonski cello (Rossini, Dvorak). Feb. 3: London Philharmonic Kurt Sanderling conductor, Jean-Berraki. Feb. 3: London Philharmonic.
Kurt Sanderling conductor, Jean-Bernard Pommier piano (Mozart.
Bruckner). Feb. 5: Royal Philharmonic.
Charles Dutoit conductor, Daniel
Barenboim piano (Meadelssohn, Mozart. Brahmst. Feb. 6: London Symphony Orchestra. Claudio Abbado conductor (Mahler).

Broyal Chera House (tel: 240 1933)

•Royal Opera House (tel: 240.19.11).
Opera — Jan. 31: "Cosi Fan Tune."
Feb. 3 and 6: "The Masked Ball." Balhere is and of the wasked ball. Ballet — Feb. 2 and 4: "Troy Game," "A Month in the Country" and "Les Noces." Feb. 5 and 7: "La Fille mal gardee." Recital — Feb. 1: Scottish Chamber Orchestra. Roderick Brydon Chamber Orbestra, Rodenck brydon conductor, Teresa Berganza (Haydn, Handel, Dvorak). •Tate Gallery (tel: 821.13.13) — Feb. 4-March 12: "Jasper Johns: Working Prools," exhibition. MANCHESTER. Whitworth Art Gal-lery — To Feb. 22: "Giacometti Sculp-tures. Paintings, Druwings." exhibition.

FRANCE

BORDEAUX, Theatre Femina. 10 rue de Grassi — Feb. 5-6: "Mourning Becomes Electra" (O'Neill). Theatre des Quartiers d'Ivry, KHI Compagnie Stu-

LYONS, Auditorium Maurice Ravel [1el: 7/871.05.73] — Jan. 31: Lyons Or-chestra. Serge Baudo conductor, Alexis Weissenberg piano (Janacek, Ravel). PARIS, Centre Georges Pompidou (tel: 277.12.33) — To March 8: "Con-temporary Polish Photography," exhi-bition. To March 22: "Florence Henri Donation," photography."

Donation," photographs.

•Galerie Dina Vierny (tel: 260.23.18)

— To March 21: "Cornelis Zitman," sculptures.

•Galerie Zabriskie (tel: 272.35.47) —
Feb. 3-March 7: "New York Between
The Two Wars," photographs.

•Grand Palais — Jan. 31-April 27:
"Camille Pissarro: 1830-1903," exhibi-

"Camille Pissarro: 1830-1903," exhibition.

•Musee d'Ari Moderne de la Ville de Paris — To March 8: "Hommage a Andre Derain: 1880-1954," exhibition.

•Musee du Louvre — To April 19: "Jean Fouquet," exhibition.

•Musee National des Arts et Traditions Populaires (tel: 747.69.80] — Jan. 31: Alan Siveli (Cettic harps).

•Palais des Congres (tel: 758.27.78) — To April 5: Serge Lama.

•Theatre de la Potiniere (tel: 261.44.16) — To Feb. 21: "Elephant Man" (Pomerance).

STRASBOURG, Theatre Municipal (tel: 88/36.43.41) — Feb. 6, 8, 14 and 16: "The Flying Dutchman"

HONG KONG

HONG KONG, To Feb. 22: Hong Kong Arts Festival (tel; 5-23.05.27), includes: City Hall, Concert Hall — Jan. 31. Feb. 1-3: "The Magic Lotus Lan-tern" (Chinese Ballet), Chinese Opera tern" (Chinese Ballet), Chinese Opera and Dance Drama Troupe from Pe-king, Feb. 4-5: Halle Orchestra, James Loughran conductor, Nigel Kennedy violin (Beethoven, Elgar, Men-delssohn), Feb. 6: Hong Kong Philhar-monic, Ling Tung conductor, Susan Starr piano (Mozart, Rachmaninoff). City Hall Theatre — Jan. 31: Don Bur-rows and George Golla Duo (jazz). Feb. 1-4: The Songmakers' Almanac, Feb. 5-6: Pam Ayres, Shouson Theatre

- Old Vic Company, Includes: Jan. 31: "Trelawny of the Wells" (Pinero). Feb. 3-8: "The Merchant of Venice" (Sbakespeare),

ITALY

FLORENCE, Teatro Comunale (tel: 21.62.53) — Jan. 31. Feb. 3 and 6: "Siegfried." Zubin Mehra conductor. GENOA, Teatro Margherita (tel: \$4,27,92) — Jan. 31, Feb. 1, 3 and 8: "Madame Butterfly."

MILAN, Galleria d'Arie Moderna — To March 10: "From Romanucism to Naturalism," exhibition of French drawings. ●Teatro dell'Arte (tel: 86.54.69) — To

Feb: 8: "Oedipus Tyrannus" (Sophocles). Emilia Romagna Teatro.

Teatro Gerolamo (tel: 87,14.23) — "Il figlio sorridente" (Simonetta). Compagnia Stabile del Gerolamo. NAPLES, Teatro di San Carlo ()el: 41.82.66) — Feb. 1, 3 and 7: "The Barber of Seville."

ROME, Accademia Nazionale di Santa Cecilia — Feb. 1-3: Orchestra e Coro Stabili dell'Accademia. Gianluigi Gelsiabil dell'Accademia. Crianning Gen-metti conductor. Giuseppe Prencipe vi-olin (Beethoven, Stravinsky, Petrassi). •Salle d'Expositions. 62 Plazza Navona — To Feb. 20: "Antiquites de Rome." exhibition.

•Teatro Olimpico [tel: 39.33.04] —

Feb. 4-5: Academic Quartet. Ensemble

Consortium Classicum, Monaco Barione Trio (Haydn).

Teatro dell'Opera (tel: 46.17.55) —
Feb. 4, 6, 8 and 11: "Cecchina Ovvero la Buona Figliola" (Piccinni). TRIESTE, Teatro Comunale (tel: 040/63.19.48) — Jan. 31, Feb. 3, 6 and 11: "La Campana Sommersa."

JAPAN

TOKYO, Bunka Kaikan Recital Hall liel: 461.29.50) — Jan. 31-Feb. 2; "Don Carlos," Nikikai Opera. Tokyo Symphony Orchestra. Nikikai Chorus, Kazuo Yamada conductor (Tokyo Arts Festival). Feb. 3; Borodin Quartet (Shostakovich, Mozart).

Gotob Museum (tel; 703.06.61) — To Feb. 8: "Sword Masterpieces from the Museum's Collection."

Honkan Main Building — To March
t: "Letters from Heian-Edo Eras," exhibition. To March 29; "Edo Era Hair
Ornaments," exhibition.
 Kanagawa Kenmin Hall — Feb. 4;

The Dooleys (tel: 209.51.01). Feb. 9: Oscar Peterson, Joe Pass and Neils Pedersen.

Nakano Sun Plaza Hall — Feb. 5:

Nakano Sun Plaza Hall — Feb. 5: The Dooleys. Feb. 8, 10 and 12; Oscar Peterson, Joe Pass and Neils Pedersen.
NHK Hall (tel: 465.11.11) — Jan. 31: NHK Symphony Orchestra, Horst Stein conductor. Naoyuki Inoue piano (Haydn, Mozart, Brahms).
Okura Shukokan Museum (tel: 583.07.81) — To March 1: "Exhibition of Edo Era Folding Screens."

Riccar Art Museum (tel: 571.32.54) — To Feb. 22: "Ukiyo-e Ptints," exhibition.

nion.

Tachikawa Shlmin Kaikan (tel: 0425/26.13.11) — Feb. 1: "Le Corsuire" (Adam/Komaki), Tokyo Ballet Association, Tokyo City Philharmonic, Kazuo Fukuda conductor (Tokyo Art Festival).

Yubin Chokin Hall — Feb. 7: The

MONACO

MONTE CARLO, Cabaret du Casino de Monte Carlo (tel: 50.80.80) — To Feb. 23: Singer Joey Loren, Monte Carlo Dancers, Rene Bee and his Orchestra.

THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM. Concertgebouw (tel: 71.98.71). Grote Zaal — Jan. 31: Netherlands Chamber Orchestra. Paul 1: Narciso Yepes (Borrono, Bach, Scar-latti), Feb. 5: Al Jarreau, Kleine Zaai — Feb. 1: Schoenberg Ensemble, Feb. 2: New Loadon Consort. •Stadsschouwburg (tel: 24.23.11) — Feb. 2-4: Duteb National Ballet.

SPAIN

MADRID. American Cultural Center (tel: 447.19.00) — "Lee McCarthy," photographs.

Sala Olympia Hel: 227.46.221 — Jan.
31-Feb. 1: "En la Orilla." Teatro Negro

Teatro Monumental (tel: 277,12.14) - "Evita •Teatro Real — Jan. 31-Feb. t: Span-ish National Orchestra and Chorus (Rodrigo, Pfitzner, Mahler).

PALMA DE MALLORCA, Galeria 4 Gats (tel: 22.64.931 -

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, Le Caveau — To Feb. 7:
"Guerre au 3e etage" (Kobout), Taborniau Theatre de Thonon.

Conservatoire — Feb. 3: Martinu •Grand Casino - Feb. 10: Golden Gate Quartet.

•Musee de l'Athenee — To Feb. 3: •Musee de l'Athenee — 10 Feb. 3: "Georges Laporte." recent works. •New Morning — Jan. 31: Joe Hender-son, Tete Monteliu Quartet. •Salle Communale de Plainpalais — To Feb. 6: "Hamlet-Machine" (Muell-er). From Feb. 3: "Les Deux Denise"

oTheatre de la Comedie — Feb. 5-28:
"The Tales of Hoffmann."

oVictoria Hall — Feb. 4: Vienna
Chamber Orchestra. Philippe Entremont conductor/piano.

WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper Itel: 341,44,49), Opera — Feb. 1: "Elektra." Feb. 3: "The Flying Dutchman." Feb. 5: "Lucia di Lammermoor." Feb. 6: "Rigoletto." Ballet — Jan. 31: "The Hochschule der Kuenste - Feb. 1:

otCC. Saal 1 (1el: 030/30381) - Jan. 31: Al Jarreau.

Kieines Theater (tel: 821.30.30) — "Lucrezia Borgia."

"Literezia Borgia."

Philharmonie (tel: 26.92.511 — Jan. 31 and Feb. 1: Berlin Philharmonie Orchestra, Herbert von Karajan conductor (Schoenberg, Beethoven). Feb. 3-5: Berlin Philharmonic, Huang Yijun conductor (Borodin, Dvorak).

COLOGNE, Cologne City Museum (tel: 221.23.71) — To Aug. 16: "Western Art: Contemporary Art Since

FRANKFURT. Cafe Theater (tel: 63.64.64) — English-Speaking Theater of Frankfurt. Includes: To Feb. 14: Evening of short plays by G. Bernard Chair.

Snaw.

"Oper der Staedtischen Buehnen (tel: 256.25.29). Opera — Jan. 31 and Feb. 4: "Aida," Feb. 2 and 5: "Cosi Fan Tutte." Ballet — Feb. 1: "Giselle." Feb. 6: "Orpbeus" and "Petruschka." HAMBURG, Kunstverein — To Feb. 11: "Amerika — Traum und Depres-sion." exhibition.

•Schauspielhaus (tel: 24.08.53) — Jan. Schauspiernaus (tel: 24.08.53) — Jan. 31; "Buerger Schippel" (Sternheim).

Staatsoper (tel: 35.15.55). Opera — Jan. 31; "Ariadne auf Naxos," Feb. 2; "Der Rosenkavalier," Feb. 3-6; "The Marriage ol Figaro," Feb. 5: "Tosca," Bufet — Feb. 1 and 4; "Die Kameliendame".



Cross-Country Ski Resorts Spread

by Jane Wilkens Michael

Cross-country skiing placing jogging as the latest rage. With 4 million advocates in the United States and 900,000 in France alone, the sport is definitely on the rise.

The reasons for its popularity are similar to

While the sport's origin and greatest popularity remain in Scandinavia, particularly Norway and Finland, many Alpine resorts now offer facilities for Nordic skiing as well. In addition, some areas not generally associated with downhill skiing provide excellent opportunities

are given for Scandinavia, as many of the resort areas are somewhat isolated, unlike those in Western and Central Europe.

country skiing bas been adopted with a pas-sion here. Nearly all the major resorts provide for it and some are almost totally devoted to it. Autrans, just west of Grenoble, site of the 1968 Winter Olympics, is probably the capital of cross-country skiing in France. Here, and in the nearby lown of Villard de Lans, a lovely old French village atmosphere has been main-

away from the Alpine bordes, yet with excel-lent accommodations in and around town.

Megeve, in the Savoie near Chamonix and Mont Blanc, is perhaps the poshest of Alpine ski resorts in France. It is also establishing a cross-country reputation, with more than 30 miles of prepared tracks.

neva across the border from Switzerland. With 54 miles of prepared tracks, it is almost entirely devoted to cross country. Clearly the champion in sheer length is neighboring Metabief, with 150 miles of trails.

tors. Designed specifically for training for the Grenoble Olympics, this resort has a complete set of Olympic-size circuits.

service ski resorts are found here as in Nor-Among the exceptions are two excellent re-

The Polar Hotel here has a full range of cross-country facilities including an Olympic class ski jump. About 24 miles from Kemijaer-vi, at the foot of the Suoramutuntari Peak is an isolated resort complex, the Suommu Lodge that offers some of the best cross-country services in Finland.

near the Swedish border, is in the land of the Midnight Sun and speciacular Northern Lights. The Akas Hotel provides complete

Lahti is the end point of the 45-mile Finlandia ski race. About 5 miles outside of town is a rustic manor hotel, the Messila.

NORWAY

The three principal regions here are centered on the cities of Oslo and Lillehammer and on the edges of the Hardanger Vidda, a glacial plain that includes part of the province of Telemark, where modern skiing was developed

Oslo, the capital of Norway, is itself a giant

modern amenities along with both cross-country and downhill skiing.

To the south, 60 miles north of Helsinki, best to the area.

AUSTRIA

By and large, the best cross-country sking opportunities bere lie toward the center of the country in Salzburg and Carinthia Provinces as lark away from the great Alpine resorts to the west and not to Good bets are Bad Gastein and Kaprum toll as sound Alpine resorts in Salzburg Province, and the regarder Kleinkirscheim, a spa town in Carinthia. Kee to to the toll the sound to the toll t sau, just east across the provincial border. Steiermark, is another cross-country haven a The



In Finland, low-lying land and long winters make good cross-country skiing.

ski center. Within the city's boundaries are 1,320 miles of ski trails, many of which are illuminated. The city is also surrounded by parks devoted to cross-country skiing, virtually all accessible by public transportation.

Lillehammer, about 120 miles kilometers north of Oslo, is the bome of the Berkebeiner.

earliest recorded ski events, the rescue of an infant King of Norway in 1206 by bodyguards wbo used primitive wooden skis.
Two superb skiing areas can be found in the mo's Tourist Center in Nordseter and the Panorama Hotel in Sjusjoen are good bases of

This 33-mile race commemorates one of the

operation.
Less than 60 miles to the west of Lilchammer is the Valdres region centered on the city of Fagernes. A year-round tourist area, the connecting valleys through the low-lying mountains are perfect for cross-country touring. (Ski touring is a Scandinavian speciality that involves guided treks, either through open wilderness or from inn to inn.) For those not interested in rugged camping or hosteling, some attractive hotels in the area include the Sanderstolen in Tisleidalen, and the Olken in

Along the Hardanger Vidda, Geilo, on the main railway line between Bergen and Oslo, is one of the few ski resorts in Norway with good Alpine facilities as well. Rjukan, about 120 miles to the west of Oslo

in Telemark, became famous when a heavy water plant was destroyed by Norwegian resistance fighters in World War II, effectively ending Nazi Germany's chance of developing an

The western exception is the Nordic center of Seefeld, on the Mieminger Plateau, just north of Innsbruck, in the heart of the Tyrol The site of cross-country events for the two Innsbruck Winter Olympics, there are circuits around the town, with virtually unlimited skiing on the plateau.

Although blessed with abundant snow and superb ski resorts, this country is not famous for its open spaces. Nevertheless, cross country is also found here, both in and around the great Alpine resorts as well as in its own region in the northwest.

St. Moritz, in the Grisons, is almost synon) mous with downhill, yet the resort offers in miles of cross-country tracks. Similarly, Davis the site of the first downhill race, has 42 mile of trails. Both places provide superb facilities for winter tracks. for winter vacations. The main cross-country area, however

the other end of the country, north of I Neuchatel in the Cantons of Neuchatel Jura In Neuchatel, the tourist office has sport sored 12 special cross-country circuits from miles 10 9 miles. They are all built around so nic viewpoints and have programmed stopped points where the skier can rest and have hind

Across the lake in Fribourg Canton, the circuits of Unteriberg and Studen have been combined to create a course linking up the town of Lauterbrunnen, Pleiades, School

weekend

USA RESORTS

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In the center of France near Clermont-Fer-rand are the neighboring towns of Le Mont-Dore and Super Besse, both in Auvergne They are known for quiet cross-country skiing

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A Finn's idea of good cross-country skiing is setting out with a dog sled and a compass through the vast open area of southern Lapland. As a result, not as many planned full

sorts on the Arctic Circle. Ounasvaara is just outside Rovaniemi, the capital of Lapland.

Akaslompolo, 120 miles north of Rovaniemi.

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grundwald and Sorens.

the room is spared in the Lorentz Fires Satirical Volleys At also offers and the Complete with field to the Special by Helen Lion of beef fish and the special by the Chinese cable he with a light broth that moment she slithers onto the stage slight broth the moment she slithers onto the stage she dominates it — and goes on to lemony, the other one with packaged in word, song and mimber of the dish is fresh and with packaged in word, song an

not the direct as that true freedom is to get your food grive overcooked. It woman with a dead-pan face and Impanese dishes that you cabaret-goers with satiric missiles. It was a paims. Lore Lorentz magnetizes fund mena selection is words like sorto voce cannon balls, or eight course all words like sorto voce cannon balls, or eight course at a creation in mid-no of the plantally presented in the corderliness of the German character selected from the matrical captains.

A typical menn which leading lady of the Kommoedchen, tempura as well as incorrancy's most populous state (17 The sushi here a majorship is nonecustent in the Federal childed, though a place of Germany, and so the sky is the though are a bit size of Germany, and so the sky is the though as a bit size the five authors who create her new boiled spinach or may be hyear—as long as they leave heads are interesting but an intainnal anthems and the flag institutions are a bit size things to say about the shah. There is what a med at Aid a Affairs. We complied and took out the rants in Pais were got.

Visits to half a domaic For one night. Next night it was in the whole, the sate a menual anthems—each dealing with a restaurants was not a current issue (as new issues pop up, riving as sad and may is adjusted and updated). Like the reward Granvion Sant Inform a stage that currently resembles a House current hough each the current since (as new issues pop up, riving as sad and may is adjusted and updated). Like the reward Granvion Sant Inform a stage that currently resembles a House current hough each the runth (the Christian Umion), and to can dine inexpensively unage to be modest (the Liberals, I am Barbecue (12 Rue De ing how the candidates had the courage all-time culinary low after the effection."

Charton), where carry she makes no secret of her left-of-cenwith a sweet state. The she makes no secret of her left-of-cenwith a sweet state. The she makes no secret of her left-of-cenwith a sweet state. The she makes no secret of her left-of-cenwith a sweet

A Cinal note: There is bread and butter is satire sprinkled with ting that it you have been material—she lets her andiences—cating something day the description of young and old, intellectuals force, your life will be received—sort it out for themselves.

May be adventurous usually this takes place in this elegant indicapital, around the corner from the

here more than 150 years ago Heinrich Isse, Se Rue Suchshe poet protester, cried out so exqui-296. 5. 6. Cased Suspainst the establishment with the writ-Reservations: Recommend.

Range * in 1947, when the Kommoedchen be-At. 27 Avenue & Mook to task the Nazis, the opportunists, 296.21.51. Cosed Marketeers and, to some extent, the

America: Emres Empe powers. Reservations: Renumerakes jibes at them all. The Germans'

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lert Works Clatter, Whirr (Continued from Page 714) Ratings are baselesso line keeps descending very slowly. tion to food print suche minor scale, reaching every time a line to companie engelowest oote. I counted 22 descents and

tes of the bells while the lower strings in comparable ways to prepare for the minor chord. And yet the interest never atonality.

roughout the seven minutes. I still have unter a more ingenious declaration of HOLL. See The Game Second Symphony's final movement

Guerale Second Symphony's final movement the musicians are jabbering with their but oow all is penetrated by the melohas been fighting to be heard from the ish and lovely, it fills the Funkhaus and ill the Hollywood Bowl with sweet that recall Mantovani, the old Andre the golden days of — gonngggg! J. Arank, from the rear, shatters the mellow not to mention one's musing that Hollysound tracks also influenced Russia's arde in the 1960s. Now paper airplanes in the wind section. But the melody— Kirukir hem. 1911 ie, pure and unschmaltred — prevails at the symphony has lasted 15 minutes ovalues of the symphony has lasted 15 minutes. and composer embrace repeatedly.

n as it honors them, the audience is also ling itself. For it has endured and expesomething shattering and violent, but edy: the triumphant assertion of music e din and clash and trash of the world lact lives in, East and West.



Lorentz onstage at the Kommoedchen.

shocks: "We sent the gypsies to Auschwitz as a step of preventive criminality. Don't think this has anything to do with racism, oh no," she murrours, and plunges into a sensual rendering

of "Come Gypsy."

And, in an allusioo to Germany's Nazi era, she points an accusing finger at present prob-"We have been so busy explaining away the old Nazis, we have not even noticed we On today's most sensitive domestic issue,

One Russian violinist continued to play

Paert in the West: Gidon Kremer, 33, who would not return home unless the Soviet Uo-

ion guaranteed him reasonable artistic and

ion guaranteed nun reasonable status was travel freedom. Last June, when his status was

na played Pacit's "Lullaby" as an encore at the church opening of the Carinthian Summer Music Festival in Ossiach, Austria. Then, in

August at the Salzburg Festival, the Kremers

performed Paert's tense and intense, but uiti-

mately majestie "Fratres for Violin and Piano" (1980) on the very night they opted to remain

Even in traditional Salzburg, Pacrt's work was such a success that the Kremers repeated it on their 1980 American tour and their January tour of Germany. They will play it again in Tel Aviv on Feb. 8, Turin on Feb. 19 and Mineral Pack 1980 American Land Mineral Pack 1980 American Pack 1980 America

lan on Feb. 21. Last Wednesday, the BBC Or-chestra played Paert's "Tabula Rasa for Two Violins, Strings and Prepared Piano" (1977), a lyrical yet disturbing piece composed for Kremer and his former wife, Tatiana Griden-ko. And, this time around, Paert had oo prob-

lem flying to Britain to attend the concert and tape a BBC "Music Weekly" interview with Michael Oliver that will be broadcast on Feb.

in the West ...

German unity, she sows sobriety: "The Reich lasted 74 years — from 1871 to 1945. The illusion lasts longer. It has persisted for 109

Sometimes her biting wit is rewarded with a deep belly laugh. Often it brings only an enlightened smile. Always the Kommoedehen's imaginative but not imaginary scenes stimulate and provoke. It's like the title of Lore's humor-ous cookbook, which she ran off some years back between her shows and teaching chansons and musicals at an Essen school of music, "Auf grosser und auf kleiner flamme" — "On a big and on a small flame."

What she cooks up on stage is viewed by

about 40,000 persons annually in Duesseldor alone. In addition, the group travels once a week to stages in other German towns.

"Freedom!" she exclaims. "There isn't only one. There are three; the freedom one dreams about when one does not have it, the freedom one does not make use of in a democracy and the freedom in a dictatorship - the dictated

Czech-born Lore views her art from the angle of a historian. History and philosophy were her university subjects and history remains one of her hobbies. In addition to reading history books, Lore is a collector. "Everything. Stamps. Stones. Glass."

Husband Kay Lorentz directs the Kommoedchen troupe of 16 men and women. The name is a combination of "comedy" and "little commode" — in the Rhineland it signifies something into which one packs everything and anything. When the Kommoedchen packed up and went to Holland in 1952, it was the first German troupe to appear there after the war. Lore recalls with what trepidation

they faced the fact.
"It was very difficult," she says. "And as Kay and I sat alone after the performance, glad it had passed without incident, we heard a sudden thump thump — the welk of a man with a wooden leg. The man entered. He was holding out a whistle to Kay. 'Here,' he said, 'I had brought this to whistle you out. I got this eg in a concentration camp. But I come now

to give you the whistle as a present."

After 33 years of standing in the spotlight, does Lore still get stage fright? Oh yes, comes the answer, particularly at premieres. "And it's getting worse, I figure the reason is that one has more to lose as one gets better known." as more to lose as one gets better known...

She ponders the question of Kommoed chen's aim, "Democracy has always had a bad start in Germany. What we want to do here is to stimulate people to think along with us and to make them aware of power abuse. If we manage one 'convert' an evening, it's a good

Kommoedchen is situated in the Kunsthalle back entrance) in Duesseldorf's Altstadt, Pernces Wednesday through Saturday at 8:30

gan the 1980s for the Paerts. In addition to the

Austrian Radio and German performances, two of Arvo's piano pieces were played at a concert of Soviet avant-garde music at Alice Tully Hall in New York's Lincoln Center, an-

Swedish Radio had an Arvo Paert Week in

which listeners were exposed to at least one of

Just before Arvo left for London, he was

sipping tea from a glass and trying to relax in the cheery, stained glassy, very Russian flat his wife has created at the unchoice end of Gum-

"Why am I tense?" he wondered aloud.
"Maybe it's that, sooner or later, everything in

the West has to do with money. Anyone from

the West has to do with money. Anyone from the U.S.S.R. is an invalid when it comes to coping with money. [In his first month in Vienna, feeling free to phone and not knowing phones were not free, Paert rang up Russia, Israel and a \$2,000 bill.] I speak German now, but, even so, if I am asked questions, people here seem to expect answers at a much faster

his works per night.

pendorferstrasse in Vienna.

Hong Kong Encounters the Cosmos ·

by LM.Taylor

ONG KONG - Recently Hong Kong has added another attraction to its roster of spectacles: A new Space Museum housed in a domelike building on the site of the old Kowloon

in October. So far it has been difficult for the ordinary tourist to get tickets for the exhibit and the show, but museum authorities hope to be able to accommodate visitors who are spending only a short time in Hong Kong. The Space Museum cost \$12 million to build

and equip. It is a project of the local Urban



Hong Kong's \$12-million Space Museum, situated on a prime waterfront site.

Railway Station. It sits by the water like a grounded UFO, right across from the historic

Peninsula Hotel. The Museum has proved an instant success with the local population, and reservations have often been fully booked since the opening

sponsored project makes it unique in a community that likes to encourage investments by private enterprise (as in Ocean Park and the Sung Dynasty Village). Designed for both students and laymen, the

my, geology, weather tracking, space technology (a U.S. space capsule and a piece of moon rock are on display), as well as film shows on planetary science and global plate tectonics. The Space Theater, seating 316, employs sophisticated equipment purchased from the United States, West Germany, Canada and Japan. The giant dome, which houses the screen for the sky show, is of American design, as are the computerized program assembly and sound control systems. Other features are a Canadian Omni-Max projection system is, and a West German Zeiss Model 6 star projector. A high-precision solar telescope from Japan will soon be in use in a special hall under construction.

A spectacular one-hour film presentation in the Space Theater expounds on the origins of the galaxies, meteor explosions, quasars and the like. And a documentary oo the earth's crust provides a fascinating study that is par-ticularly appropriate to this part of Asia, sit-ting as it does oo an earthquake zone.

Schoolchildren who troop to the Space The ater gasp with astonishment at their close encounter with the cosmos. Compared to the deprived children of the less-developed South-east Asian countries. Hong Kong's students can count themselves fortunate to be able to see and learn all about the nature of the uni-

verse and space exploration.

Amid ever-growing congestion and charges that not enough is being done by the local government to improve the quality of life, the Space Museum is an indication of a growing awareness of the need to put Hong Kong's money to work — not just to create more wealth, but to make life more interesting and

Holland Cheese Farms Thrive Again

by Gary Yerkey

MSTERDAM — Taste buds take heart. The cheese farm lives again. Nowhere has the move toward I farm-made cheese --- as opposed to the lesser-tasting factory variety - become more apparent than in the Netherlands, where it still accounts for only one-fifth of all cheese

For the first time in a decade, however, the number of cheese farms in the Netherlands is on the rise, according to the Association of Farm Cheese Producers — up from 740 in 1977 to oearly 800 today, with the late-1960s high mark of 1,000 now in sight. Production is up as well. Yes, we have noticed a renewed interest in

what we do and in what we produce," says GJ. Van Wees, whose family has run a cheese farm just south of Amsterdam for 150 years. More than 100,000 visitors came to the farm last year. They watched him work and bought the 100 kilograms of Gouda be made each day.

Cheese-making down on the farm involves finding the right combination of milk, heat, sour, rennet, patience and other ingredients, including "the pickle," where the cheese is put for a shorter or longer time depending on its size. "Small cheeses need a shorter time in the pickle than big ones," Van Wees explains. Af-ter the pickle, he says, cheese-making simply takes time — three to four months for young cheese, 10-12 months for old cheese. "The older the cheese, the more expensive it is." Until a few years ago, the Dutch cheese



A 100-year-old Dutch cheese farm.

farms themselves were in something of a pickle. Total production of farm cheese in the Netherlands was increasing by only about 5 percent annually, compared with 25 percent for factory-made cheese. In 1977-78, however. the amount of farm cheese produced jumped by 15 percent, and the annual increase has remained high, according to the cheese farmers'

"Real farm cheese is only sold on farms and in some restaurants and selected shops," Van Wees explains. "You can tell it by the square label. Factory cheese," — his nose curls up — "has a round label."

The sudden resurgence of interest in farmmade cheese could spell trouble for the true workers in the cheese-making business — the cows. On the Van Wees farm, for example, 110 ows already turn out in two milkings about 1,000 liters of milk per day, and every drop of it is used in making the 100 kilos of cheese

"If I sell any more cheese," Van Wees says, "I'll have to buy more cows and more land. Both are becoming very hard-pressed."
("Claria Maria" Farm, Bovenkerkerweg 106,
Amstelveen, The Netherlands; tel: 02/974,279.

Located between Amstelveen and Uithoorn. Open year-round 9 a.m.-6 p.m. every day. Cheese-making demonstrations 9 a.m.-11 p.m. Accommodations, including breakfast with cheese, available.)

here seem to expect answers at a much faster pace. The waiter is already bringing the food before I have decided what I'll have. Even in Vienna, which is called leisurely, I have the feeling that everybody is going ahead of me." In another emigre, this might be diagnosed as culture shock. In Arvo Paert, however, it just may be the creative tension that generates music you have oever heard before. festive affair than the gray emigration that be-

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Nice Offers Callot Engraving Exhibit



by Michael Gibson

ICE - Nice has a dozen museums. most of them small and somewhat anecdotal. One of the largest is the Musee des Beaux-Arts Jules Cherci (33, Avenue des Baumettes) named after a cel-ebrated affichiste of the end of the last century. The building is one of those sumptuous private residences that mushroomed on the Cote d'Azur then (it originally belonged to a Prin-cess Kotshubey), and was happily saved from demolition by its designation as a museum.

Four years ago a member of the museum staff was rummaging through a cupboard that nobody had thought to open before, and there the found a dusty old box full of engravings. They were by Jacques Callot (1592-1635), and there were 241 of them. Now they have been dusted off, restored and framed and have provided the occasion for a delightful little exhibiuon (to April 20).

"We can't pretend to compete with Callot's native city of Nancy," says assistant curator Jean-Loup Fontana, "they must have 10 times as many, if you count the successive states of a given print. But ours are interesting because they are mostly Callot's first drafts and show a lot of freshness and vigor that could be somewhat lost when, as sometimes happened, they

were reworked by someone else."

Jacques Callot's father was a dignitary at the court of Lorraine and belonged to that class refered to as "bourgeois nohles." Young Jacques started taking drawing lessons, probably at the age of 13, and five years later he went to Rome where be completed his apprenticeship. He moved to Florence in 1612, two years after Galileo had discovered the moons of Jupiter through his telescope and, with considerable diplomatic flair, had dubbed them the "Medicean stars." Had there been no Galileo, some of the characteristic works of Callot might not have existed, since they were etched under a "microscope" or, more precisely, a double-lensed magnifying glass of which Gali-

leo was the inventor.

Callot remained in Florence for eight years, and they were probably the happiest of his life. But in 1620 the fun-loving, art-loving duke Co-simo 11 died and Callot had to return to his native Lorraine. "If I did not have the bope of one day returning to Italy," he wrote an Italian friend, "I could only wish to die." He never did return, however,

The spiritual and political climate in Lor-raine had nothing to delight him. The 30 year war bad just begun its murderous wanderings across central Europe like a hideous burricane. and another calamity also kept crossing its

path: the plague.

The cauastrophic history of this period has given us Brecht's "Mother Courage," and Callot has left us some admirable engravings re-



flecting a new, unsentimental humanistic compassion. "Les Gueux" (The Beggars), is a series of prints dating from 1622 and showing the state of the rural population reduced to misery by looting armies. The first prints show a lame figure bolding a banner with the words Capita-no de Baroni (Captain of Rogues), the remainder are ruined, starving, ragged people from

various walks of life.

The cause of all this misfortune is depicted in cause of all this mistortune is depicted in another series that is generally assumed to represent gypsies. But Georges Sadoul, in his book on Callot, convincingly argues that this could not be the case. For one thing gypsies were not allowed to wander around armed with guns and spears. On the other hand, says Sadoul, everything becomes entirely coherent if we take the subject to be a troop of mercenaries who, in those days, traveled with their wives and children, and lived by murdering wives and children, and lived by murdering

and plundering the peasants.

One scene shows these supposed gypsies

Sotheby's Develops World Strategy

by Souren Melikian

ARIS — In a shrinking art market, supply control has become a survival issue for auction houses. Sotheby's latest move, undramatic as it might seem to nonprofessionals, points to a new sense of urgency. Until now the London auction house bad been extending its network of branches and offices abroad as opportunities arose with the traditional pragmatic approach of the English. The appointment of a Chief Executive Overseas Officer "to plan the

Chief Executive Overseas Otheer "to plan the future," as nominee Frank Herrmann puts it himself, signals a major change of thinking. The idea that planning abroad on a long-term scale along with the broader concept that an auction bouse should have a worldwide strategy, thoroughly thought out in all its financial — and legal — implications like a multinational firm, would have sounded crazy only a decade ago. only a decade ago.

The parallel with military strategy is stressed by the director's first initiatives. He is current-ly inspecting the troops on the continent. In mid-January, be was spotted touring the French front Sotheby's Paris hureau is a key position that targets important works of art for sale in London.

The director's next visit was to Amsterdam, where Sotheby's took over the old auction firm Mak van Waay some years ago — a successful operation that gives few headaches and left a profit almost equal to that of London during the 1974 crisis. This week was devoted to Spain, where Sotheby's offensive is only just beginning. Afterwards, Frank Herrmann will go to Monte Carlo, the quasi-French Riviera stronghold where Sotheby's holds auctions on legally non-French territory. Then there will be further short trips to Italy, Brussels, Zurich, Stockholm..:

What gives this reviewing of the troops a what gives this reviewing of the troops a particular twist is the commander's personality. A man of many talents (he has written some very successful books for children, including "The Giant Alexander") Frank Herrmann is the grandson of the German pointillist painter Curt Herrmann who swapped works with Paul Signae, and the son of a well-known Berlin architect who moved to be a company to the second the like to describe himself as the like to describe himself. England. He likes to describe himself as "primarily a publisher who has always lived with antiques — his collecting field is English

In 1946, be started his professional life as a typographer and production assistant with fahon on auction history has been neatly pro-Faber and Faber, Methuen's was the next stop.

After he had only been there a year, be became a director in 1958, studied the principles of financing and accounting in a merchant bank helonging to the group during a convenient convenient of the group during a convenient by inclination and to clever not to be accubelonging to the group during a convenient printers' strike, and refined his technique until be left in 1969 following a merger.

A brief interlude with the Thompson organi-

zation as editorial director of Thomas Nelson, and a five-year stint with a small publishing bouse where be says he raised the turnover from £300,000 to £15 million and profits from

from £300,000 to £15 million and profits from £27,000 to £250,000 by turning it into a much bigger group, left him ample-time to do other things as well.

One of these was going into partnership with Philip Wilson to build up Sotheby's publishing company. Philip Wilson Publishers, now an independent firm. Together they defined the publications program of what is now one of the most dynamic concerns in act publishers. one of the most dynamic concerns in art pub-lishing. They made bold choices such as John Addis book on dated material from Chinese excavations — the photographs are amateurish but the data they provide are vital to collectors and specialists.

A similar assessment of the collector's fundamental needs and curiosity — unpublished material and impeccable descriptive entries — led to the publication of catalogue raisonnes that most all publishers shun. They now inthat most all publishers shun. They now include classics such as Basil Robinson's Persian paintings in the India Office Library and Persian paintings in the John Rylands Library in Manchester — first-class books. But Herrmann would not be Herrmann if these had not also been refined advertising for Sotheby's — Robinson is a consultant on Persian to the aversion bayes. sian manuscripts to the auction house. The gamble came off.

Herrmann's greatest gamble, however, took the form of writing his own books. A book on the history of English collecting, which he says he wrote because as a publisher he could not find a writer to do it for him, led to his being asked in 1972 to do a book for Sotheby's dealing with their own history. The gamble ostensi-bly came to an end only last October with the publication of "Sotheby's Portrait of an Auc-tion House." The real conclusion, however, was only reached on Jan. I when it became known that the Sotheby Portrait springboard had propelled Herrmann into Sotheby's inner managerial circle.

The book, like the author himself, defies classification. It is a lesson in power politics and is bound to be used some day as a textbook on public relations. A mass of documenand large, in those personality assessments and even, by and large, in those personality assessments. His knack is to eliminate the negative, which is perhaps why one is so often reminded of the Reader's Digest serial of olden times. The Most Extraordinary Man I Ever Met."

Most Extraordinary Man I Ever Met."

If the reader has never heard of the "Carle-Van Loo" painting sold for under £10,000 at Mentmore in 1977 and resold not long after at an "early Fragonard" at a price believed to be close to £500,000, gladly paid, it seems, by the National Gallery of London, be will never suspect that such things happen in life. Perhaps a second reading is required to detect Sotheby's failures — with one or two exceptions, they escaped this writer's notice.

Yet Frank Hermann's metable to the "Carle "Ca

Yet Frank Hertmann's masterly portrait does provide some major information to an market professionals — perhaps not altogether intentionally so. His reading of the past tells to about his, and therefore Sotheby's, project tion of the future.

Three themes emerge on close inspection.

One is the importance of the written presi abundantly quoted for what tribute it may have paid to Sotheby's. Its role as a sounding have paid to Sotheby's. Its role as a sounding board — no such nasty word is used in the book — is stressed throughout the analysis of Sotheby's recent expansion. It is amusing to note that no mention is made of news agencie, which in the past two or three years have played a major role in relaying Sotheby's prescreteases, and hardly any mention of the enormous impact of television.

Frank Herrmann's second theme is "the global encirclement," as he calls Sotheby's encirclement, as he calls Sotheby's encirclement, abroad Building up local bases, taking into consideration local more second and circumstances, employing the local force, where possible, all this reads like guidelines to intended policies on the continent.

Profitability is Frank Herrmann's third line. He sees it as the condition of bold undertak-ings — without which there is no future. In 4 way his whole saga can be read as an analysis of turning points and of financial problems being overcome. Despite the rosy presentation this is the work of a realist who takes the long term view, a formidable combination.

By the time one has ploughed one's way through the 468 page-cum-index song of sone praise, it is hard not to feel that Sotheby might well be nearing one of those mmm points the publisher-financier-manager authorities to dwell on.

Chantrey Favored Workmanlike Approach as 'Sculptor of the Great'

fying glass.

by Max Wykes-Joyce

ONDON - "One great fault of our sculptors is that few of them are workmen" was the considered opinion of Francis Chantrey, the bicentenary of whose birth is celebrated in a fine loan exhibinon, "Sir Francis Chantrey, Sculptor of the Great," at the National Portrait Gallery until March 15. (The exhibit continues at the Mappin Art Gallery, Sheffield, April 4 to May 17.)

Chantrey's workmanlike approach to his metier was typical of this bluff Northerner. The son of a carpenter, he was born in the village of Norton, then some four or five miles outside the city of Sheffield; and as a small boy ran a milk round from the village to the city. There followed a period, still in boyhood, as an assistant in a dry goods store; and then, at age 16, he was apprenticed to Robert Ramsay, a Sheffield frame maker, ornamental woodworker and dealer in prints and plaster

Here he must have learned the elements of wood carving, his only formal training in sculpture. "I never received an hour's instruc-uon from any sculptor in my life." he said. And here also, he was encouraged by the al-ready celebrated engraver John Raphael Smith (1752-1812) whose marble portrait bust by Chantrey is in the present show, on loan from the Victoria and Albert Museum.

Smith gave Chantrey drawing lessons and introduced him to other patrons, including the scholar John Horne Tooke (1836-1812). At age 21, though only a few months away from fin-ishing his apprenticeship, he used all the mon-ey he possessed to buy his freedom and set up in Sheffield as a portrait painter and miniatu-rist. By the end of that same year, however, be had moved to London to seek his fortune.

There followed six or seven years of considerable poverty, but of unceasing activity — wood carving, portrait painting and, whenever be had a spare hour, modeling portrait busts in plaster. "I have often wondered how I got through the month that was just past and bow I should scramble through the month that was coming... I lived in a garret and was so poor f could not afford more than one candle to work with at night.

His personal fortune changed in 1809, when he married a cousin who hrought with her a dowry of £10,000 (in modern currency not far short of \$500,000) while his artistic fortune took an upturn from the summer exhibition of 1811 at the Royal Academy (then the chief shop window, so to speak, for future commissions) where he displayed a portrait bust of his

plundering a farm as the women flee in panic and the men attempt to resist. This would of course make sense if Sadoul is right, and Cal-

course make sense if Sadoul is right, and Callot's figures do look very much like the Landsknechte with their tattered vanity and byperbolic plumes as they appear in the drawings of Urs Graf a full century earlier.

Still in that vein of great visual chronicling, we bave "Les Miseres de la Guerre" (The Misfortunes of War), which lucidly and angrily dwell upon the inglorious aspects of a pastime that only really lost its glamour after 1918. The series depicts the predictable scenes of murder, looting burning and rape, but it also shows

looting, burning and rape, but it also shows mass hangings, lamed mercenaries reduced to beggary and rebellious peasants, finally deter-

mined to defend themselves, making a massa-

cre of the bated mercenaries.

The subject matter is bardly obeerful, yet

The subject matter is bardly obserful, yet Callot's treatment of it, with a superior craft and without recourse to any of the usual mannerist overacting, allows us to get inside the experience of an age with the sort of intensity that only comes with superior art. The poetry of Francois Villon also comes to mind because it similarly links the most acute pathos with a form of acute objection and pathos.

form of popular objectivity and toughness.

The other aspect of Callot's art, his immense

the other aspect of Catol's art, his immense theatrical irony and sense of the fantastic, is represented only by the "Gobhi" sequence. The figures in this series are all baroquely dwarfish (gobbo in Italian means hunchback). They were done in Florence in 1616 and appear to satyrize the smaller side of full-scale humans (one of them is believed to be a self-northeir of Callot himself).

portrait of Callot himself).

Callot's reputation tends to be beneath what he deserves because he worked in a modest

medium and is not to be seen in the world's

prestigious" museums. But he can converse on an equal footing with the greatest, even though his minute universe only yields its secrets to those who observe it under a magni-

Neither he nor Horne Tooke.

Neither he nor Horne Tooke had sufficient funds for marble, into which normally the plaster would have been translated with the aid of a pointing machine. It seems probably that the spontaneity of the plaster caused it to stand out from the surrounding tons of fash-ionable marble. In any event it was considered the masterwork of the 1811 Academy; and resulted in more than £12,000 worth of commis-

There followed three decades of virtually uninterrupted work. Portrait sittings were given him by four successive reigning monarchs - King George III, King George IV, King William IV and Queen Victoria - and by three premiers. George Canning, the Duke of Wellington and Sir Robert Peel. A posthu-mous, large marble of Horatio Nelson was commissioned by the Sailor King (William IV) to stand in the Guard Chamber at Windsor Castle, on a base made from part of the mainmast of Nelson's flagship, H.M.S. Victory, Among artists Chantrey portrayed were the

American-born president of the Royal Academy of Arts. Benjamin West (one version of which be presented to the Academy as his admission piece when elected in 1818) and Josepb Nollekins, the most famous portrait sculptor of the previous generation. And among writers and poets he portrayed William Wordsworth (the original plaster for which has been borrowed from the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford for the show). Robert Southey and Sir Walter Scott (which was Chantrey's own fa-

vorite from among his many portrait busts).

Among scientists, too, he had a following, friends and a considerable clientele, being himself of a scientific turn of mind. Among other things he invented an improved pointing machine, the scaled drawings for which he sent to the sculptor Canova in Rome, who replied thanking Chantrey, but bewailing, "I cannot find a head in Rome mechanical enough to comprehend your drawings."

Elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of London, then as now the most prestigious scientific society in the world. Chantrey portrayed many of his fellows, including the inventor James Watt, the hridge-builder John Rennie, the botanist-explorer Sir Joseph Banks, the industrialist William Strutt and,



Lady Theodosia Hervey, by Chantrey.

quite exceptional for her time, the physicist-astronomer Lady Mary Somerville, who, be-cause the charter of the Royal Society preclud-

ed female members, was honored by a point bust by Chantrey that they set up in the sor ety's headquarters.

All those so far mentioned are represent WEO. in the current exhibition. One would image failled that such an intractable material as intra would interpose a coldness between the subjections. and the portrayal; but it is the greatnes line in Chantrey that the cold marble assumes at his ming, breathing warmth quite different from a his marportrait sculpture of earlier generations. It lost a quality is especially noticeable in Chantre with the memorial statuary, of which the finest earny in the present exhibition is the almost lifest marble of Lady Theodosia Hervey, Counted

Her husband, the Earl of Liverpool, High Steward of the ancient borough of Kingson the set up as a memorial in All Saints' Chund there in 1826. Chantrey seldom gave his may be a high polish; yet it may be observed the left foot of the statue is worn and polished smooth. This condition arises from a consider W 10 able congregation of foreigners, who, mixed showing the statue of the countess for a voice and of foreigner and of the statue of the countess for a voice and of foreigners are to the statue of the statue o age of the Virgin Mary, salute it with a passing

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Year of 'Rustique' in French Furniture

PARIS — French contemporary design was more talked about than actually seen at the internanotal furniture show that just end-

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ed in Paris. This is to be the year of "le rustique" (country furniture) throughout the house. Seventy per-throughout the house. Seventy per-throughout the house. Seventy per-throughout the house. Seventy per-throughout the house. cent of sales were "rustic"

whether nouvenu as espoused by designers Jean-Claude Maugirard for Benoteau and Monta Bruynzeel; Christian Germanaz and Daniel Pigeon for Chene Sauvage, or just plain old country cottage

And while show organizers maintain that this year's fair neither "surprised nor disappointed" anyone, that conclusion does not seem to jibe with the regret expressed by those buyers of rustic that their desire to purchase other contemporary styles was frustrated from lack of choice.

Show president Andre Vincent admitted that French designer-manufacturer relations should be closer, but few of his peers seem to find that an appealing prospect.

The French furniture industry has recently invested heavily in the

modernization of its technical plant and the economic climate is hardly conducive to launching a majority of avant-garde models.

But the manufacturers' prime

object is to export. They deprecate their lack of brand image abroad, yet seem stuhbornly resistant to the use of French designers as a The clasb between designers and industrialists came to a head on the last evening of the show when

well-orchestrated colloquy between leading designers, some of France's largest furniture manu-facturers and distributors and the decoration and design press brought the mutterings usually confined to the design studio out into the open.

Pierre Paulin, known for his "ribbon" chair and the contemporary rooms at the Elysee Palace under President Georges Pompi-

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exists mostly abroad. The manufacturers here have never asked me to work with them. It's depressing to see design students coming out

no work." Paulin complained of industrial disinterest in France and of having to go ahroad to find real dynam-

of school and finding practically

Maison Française editor Claude Berthod asked pertinently wby there was not more collaboration between designers and manufacturers. Some industrialists reacted indignantly: They did employ designers, they said, but the market modern design was miniscule buyers would not accept the

contemporary.

The discussions at the show may mark the beginning of the dialogue between designers and industrial-ists called for by Maugirard, who as president of VIA, the government-backed committee to promote innovation in French furni-ture design, has been instrumental in bringing young designers and manufacturers together.

The VIA presented the top 10 designs from a nationwide compe-ution at the show and managed to find manufacturers for eight of them. The gold and silver show medals, presented by Industry Minister Andre Giraud, went to an ash-wood, leather and chrome chair by designer Yves Gradelet and to Abdelkader Abdi's massive polished ash buffet that recalled British designer Charles Rennie Mackintosb's work of the early 1900s, an echo of the Post-modernism so prevalent at Milan's Sep-tember show.

Art Deco (based on the 1925 Decorative Arts exposition in Par-is) was also in evidence on the VIA stand with Ecart International's reissues of the designs of Eileen Gray, Robert Mallet-Stevens and Rene Herbst. On the Benoteau stand, Mau-

girard's new gray laquered pine
"primitif" design is almost
depressingly realistic 1930s. The
only light note: the round "boule" handles on the doors and drawers and an ingenious collapsible sys-tem that allows even buffets to fold flat for moving or storage.

Maugirard defends this looking backward as necessary. "Contem-

porary design is very ill. The property is design is very ill. The property is design in the property is designed in the concentration on An area of the concentration on An area of the concentration of the content is designed. On the content is designed in the Bauhaus tradition in the prisoned in the Bauhaus tradition in the suggesting new direction. Not all was deco. Michel Cades for the Centre Paign in the Centre Paign dout did some fively High Test of the Ere Form stand with a bin in the the Ere Form stand with a bite in hular three-seat sofa on rolling with stevenike lampshader, though a bed inside a plastic test seemed rather sinister.

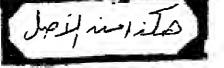
a bed inside a plastic tent seemed in the control of the control o

chair to three place softe:

Two other design decorator
shows were held in Paris at he
same time: the "Moving," if the has
Parc Floral of Vincemes, and the the
Parc Floral of Vincemes, and the the
Parc Floral of Vincemes, and the the "Salon des Importateurs me Createurs" (importateurs and design ers) on the Quai d'Australia. Missing the Moving would have meant missing Jean-Michel Will

meant missing Jean-Michel William onte's dramatic pared-during in the lighting collection — very combinations of stone porary combinations of stone paint encrusted metal and tencotta in a stark Egypnian mood. Also at the Moving were than Duc's simple curved Please seats and tables for Duc and Caproux: young Belgian designer in bert van Neste's Art Deco-inspired sales. glass, metal and mirrored ab ular pieces that can be rearri into different shapes, and Frem High Tech by another young in

At the importers and design show there was the envelope mon new sofa collection from design Wilmotte, leader of the Fr neoclassicism; an Argentine signer couple's clever wooden so furniture for Mobile; luxurious bles and transparant cabinets gold-plated decorations from Spanish firm Comatec.



Walter Siepp

Siepp Is Set

As Probable

DUESSELDORF - Walter

Siepp, the former Deutsche Bank

executive who joined West-

deutsche Landesbank in 1974, was virtually assured Friday of becom-ing chairman of Commerzbank in

WestLB announced that its su-

would free him from his contract.

tive committee's recommendation.

That is considered a formality at

Mr. Siepp, whose efforts to be named to the managing board of Deutsche Bank were frustrated,

joined WestLB in the wake of the

state-owned bank's reporting sub-stantial losses in foreign exchange

Commerzbank, which reported

a substantial decline in earnings last year and did not pay a divi-dend for 1980, has been the hard-

est hit by the Bundesbank's tight

money policies of the three major

West German banks. Analysts say

that in the last few years Com-merzbank has lent long at fixed

rates while refinancing short, ex-

ecting interest rates to fall.
Further, share analysts contend

that Commerzbank also has tried

to expand too fast. While credit business volume in the first half of

1980 grew by almost 20 percent, earnings on this business increased

only I percent.
Underlining the difficult job he

will have in turning Commerzbank

around, Mr. Siepp is being offered the title of chairman. He would thus wield far more power than is

standard in West German bank-

trading.

early March.

Bank Chief

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Page 11 Saturday-Sunday, January 31-February 1, 1981 ** Citibank Cuts Prime Rate

Cast is dominated by and sometimes of SINESS NEWS BRIEFS

is ed character of SINESS NEWS BRIEFS

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intentionally so, Hasevice aimed at the women's market.

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Three thems, said a president is being sought for the new company, which One is the importance days a week.

After paid to Souther the problem of the problem of programs abundantly quoted but publishes 21 magazines, including women's specialty publicationary problem of the pr board no such the loss in said that although resources and subject make to create a video book is stressed by a existing magazines."

Sothers's feesed their existing magazines."

note that no mention are Securities Envisages EDR Offering
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and corrunsiance count Plants to Lay Off 32,750 for 2 Days where possible all the Reaces intended policies on the Renault said Friday it plans to lay off 32,750 workers at four Profitability is Fratter two days next month because of pessimistic forecasts for the Hz sees it as the most of the user He sees it as the coast of the year. - without which?

way has whole sage with Ford Lays Off 13,000 Due to Strike

hence overcome Departon — British Ford said Friday that 13,000 workers have been the story of any at its Dagenham plant due to a strike by 440 truck drivers for the story of the strike by 440 truck drivers.

By the time on tard spokesman added that if the issue is not resolved, more layoffs through the 460 minutes of the strike has storged production of Cortinas and Fiestas.

through the 46 Petable. The strike has stopped production of Cortinas and Fiestas Praise. It is hard to enham, which had been turning out 750 units a day, and has gright well be need; Southampton transit plant.

Last to due on Johns 55 MPG for New Diesel Chevette

YORK - General Motors said Friday that it is introducing a seled Chevrolet Chevette that, by its own estimates, can be driven s per gallon on the open highway and 40 in city traffic with transmission, and 41 miles per gallon on the highway and 35 in with automatic transmission

Charles in See Savings Making UDT Takeover Bid The state of the s

1. The Second Prostee Savings Banks Friday announced an offering of the Second Prost of Thomas of Trust stock at 57 pence cash for each South and finan-and the porray rise and Scottish announced a £106-million takeover bid two weeks Little: 12 Marz mouths after UDT said it planned a reorganization that would The District Appropriate of its installment credit operations to Trustee Savings. partition of the said Scottish has said its bid is conditional on no change in 222.11 to exemple and another. The Trade Department said Friday that the Lloyds and bid will not be referred to the Monopolies Commission

Western Europe Draws Only Sidelong Glances

ibank Looking to Asia for Investments التعدد والمواجد وبالمامة mere in 1820 Const Richard E. Janssen

AP-Dow Jones

YORK — Citibenk has
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Security -55.5

- than on Western Eu-121212 328 re strongly Pacific Basinch Furniturat of Citibank's internaconomic growth in that area ned to continue at a faster

an in the United States and his by nexts there are often "more Dea new je, senior vice president and investment officer. that half the money is being and a definitions, such as

bank launched an equities ilion at the end of 1980. A be in the end of 1980. A started last with the end of 1980. A million of assets. The equity funds were described as of the end of the year to be set how cool the group.

TE TIME

der the bank's self-set counto coling for West Germa Fig. 5 percent, but assets amount b b percent there, down from cent a year earlier. Other d stakes include Britain, 19
lit; France, 5 percent; lands, 3 percent; Canada, 2

on Swiss equities, but lists holdings. "There isn't any stock we consider sufficientsactive to make much of an " on the portfolio's perince, Mr. Gillman said. There on point in holding Swiss is he said, because the Swiss in exchange rate moves along Shat of the West German anyway. With Swiss bonds about 6 percent interest 15 21 9 percent on West German night away by buying fixed-income securities, he

NYSE Prices Down After Late Reversal

Stock Exchange issues, after trad-

Analysts attributed the drop to concern that the Polish labor situa-tion could worsen or the Iran-Iraq war might increase further over the weekend. Iran reported Friday that its planes had attacked Iraqi oil installations following an Iraqi attack on Iran's Kharg Island oil terminal in the Gulf.

traded and volume amounted to about 41.4 million shares, com-pared with 38.2 million traded Thursday.

For the latest four weeks, MI-A averaged \$376.9 billion, an 8.8-percent rate of decline from 13 weeks ago. M1-B averaged \$414.9 billion in the four weeks for a 4.1-percent

advance on the Big Board was caused partly by a prime rate cut by Citibank, which lowered its rate to 191/2 percent from 20 percent, ef-

bank to cut its prime to 1914 per 20 percent Later Friday, United

and closed a bit lower in moderate lead and lowered their prime rates trading. Analysts said the decline in the prime rate reflects a drop in the cost of funds for banks in recent days. For example, the rate on cersource of funds for banks, dropped Friday morning from 17% percent to around 16% percent for the 90-

day manufity. The benchmark prime rate that banks charge for short-term loans to their most creditworthy custom ers generally lags, however, and banks are likely to be extremely slow and cautious in lowering the rate, many perhaps in an attempt to recoup losses incurred when rates shot up at the end of last

Total New York business loans fell \$470 million excluding bankers' acceptances, U.S. banks' average net borrowed reserves rose \$310 million and bank borrowings rose \$360 million in the week end-

The Treasury Department said Friday that U.S. reserve assets in December rose \$1.08 billion to \$26.75 billion after a November increase of \$1.7 billion. The department said U.S. gold holdings declined \$2 million in the month to \$11.16 billion.

The Department of Agriculture reported Friday that U.S. farm prices in January fell 0.8 percent compared with a decline of 1.1 percent in December. Lower prices for hogs, eggs, soybeans and cattle contributed the most to the decrease, while there were higher prices for corn, potatoes, tomatoes

Chrysler Workers Voting In Favor of Pay-Cut Plan

DETROIT — Chrysler Corp.
workers are voing in favor of a
pay cut to preserve their jobs, but
by a surprisingly slim margin.
United Auto Workers officials said Friday they remain convinced a whittled-down contract provid-ing \$622 million in wage conces-

Despite the much-publicized

battering that Britam's economy is

industrial sectors are "being driven out of existence" by the Thatcher

Or as one of the bank's staff put

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ed to buy one pound. (*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1,000.

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it: "We tell them they can make

weekly paychecks more than \$40 and freeze wages until September

Monday.

margin that the previous two con-tracts carried by."

This is the third time Chrysler workers have been asked to ratify

sentatives of the workers recom-mended by a convincing margin-that the pact be ratified; leading UAW officials to believe a similar sons, had held the title of speaker result could be expected from the of the Commerzbank's managing rank-and-file

Iran's Krupp Holdings Seen Freed

ESSEN, West Germany — Morgan Guaranty Trust and Citibank will probably soon withdraw atant writs on Iran's holdings in the West German Krupp group following a basic agreement be-tween the banks and the Iranian government, Iran's legal represent-ative, Peter Heinemann, said.

bishi Electric, all of Japan.

The fund increased 33.6 percent last year, the bank said, slightly exceeding the 32.5-percent gain—also after reinvestment of diviin December, 1979, through the district court in Essen on Iran's 25have to drop them formally at the The orders were obtained to pre-vent Iran from disposing of its Krupp holdings after defaulting on

loans from the U.S. banks.

Basic accord on ending the freeze emerged after the agreement on the hostages' release and the lifting of U.S. economic sanctions on Iran, Mr. Heinemann said.

A Krupp spokesman said the company has not been informed directly of progress on ending the attachment proceedings and con-siders it essentially a matter for the percent stake in Krupp. They will Iranian authorities and the banks.

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presents a new full-page report on each stock, packed with vital data, including 22 series of key operating and financial statistics going back 15 years and estimated 3 to 5 years ahead. Then, for each stock-every single week-Value Line updetes the Price, future Performance and Sefety ranks, Appreciation Potential, Yield, and estimated Earnings end Dividends.

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United Press International

WASHINGTON --- The government's index of leading economic indicators dropped 0.8 percent in December, the Commerce Department said Friday, providing fur-ther evidence that a slowdown may be ahead.

The decline, putting the index at 136.6, followed six consecutive months of increases. At the same time, the government released a re-port showing a drop in U.S. busi-ness productivity for the third year

Seven of the 10 indicators in the index declined in December, in-cluding orders to factories for new goods, contracts for new plant and equipment and issuance of build-ing permits, which represents fu-ture construction.

Factory layoffs held steady, as did the average work week of man-nfacturing workers --- 40.2 hours.

Felix Tamm, the Commerce Department economist in charge of the index, said one month's change in the index does not make a trend. But Mr. Tamm said a related index of so-called "lagging" indicators, released at the same time, more clearly showed "danger signals" of an impending economic slow-

pervisory board's executive com-mittee had approved the request to release Mr. Siepp, deputy manag-The lagging indicators measure such things as commercial loans and consumer debt. They generally ing board chairman, from his con-tract as of Feb. 28 to enable him to reflect sightening credit and rising interest rates, which many economists believe will lead early this year to a new recession, or at least assume the chairmanship of Commerzbank. Paul Lichtenberg, Commerzbank's interim chairman, had earlier this month named Mr. a slowdown of economic growth. ipp as the ideal candidate for the In a separate report, the Labor

job as chairman. However, it was unclear then whether WestLB Department said productivity de-clined 1.9 percent in the last quarter of 1980, giving the nation its third yearly productivity decline in A general assembly of WestLB's supervisory board, scheduled to meet Feb. 6, is to act on the execu-

For 1980 as a whole, productivi-

Talks on Gas Pipeline

FRANKFURT --- Talks between a Soviet economic and banking delegation and Deutsche Bank on the financing of a gas pipeline between the Soviet Union and West Germany wound up Fri-day after what a West German spokesman called an "agreement in principle." He declined to give details and said further talks would be held at a date be could

cent, following declines of 0.2 percent in 1978 and 0.4 percent in 1979. (Productivity is an important measure of the economy's efficiency, measuring the output per hour of the nation's work force.)

For two decades after World War II, productivity increased an average 2 or 3 percent per year, when Americans became accustomed to an ever rising standard of living. Then in the late 1970s, productivity growth came to a virtual

This stagnation added to the na-tion's inflation problem and its burden on the public. Unless pro-

ductivity increases, workers find their wage gains are matched by higher prices they must pay for goods. Only when productivity is growing can workers achieve real wage gains.

Productivity has less to do with

how hard people work than with the efficiency of the factories they work in and the machines they use. Many economists thus attribute the decline in productivity to slow capital investment in this country, in turn caused by a rising tax bur-

"Maybe this will help us sell the tax cut package to Congress,"
administration economist said.

Dollar Rises Against Mark To Highest Since May '78

From Agency Disputches

LONDON — The dollar closed at a 2½-year high against the Deutsche mark, though dealers said the market was typically thin for the end of the week and month, with wider spreads and possibly exaggerated movements.

Gold remained steady to close around the afternoon fixing level at \$506-507.50 an ounce, but was \$15 up on Thursday's close, deal-

ers said.

They said the metal opened at \$556-508, boosted by a sharp, late rally in New York. Some shortcovering before the weekend helped keep it steady during the morning, but otherwise trading was relatively quiet, dealers said.

The dollar ended at 2.1290-1310

DM after eneming at 2.1020.46

DM after opening at 2.1030-45 DM and closing Thursday at 2.0940-50 DM, Its high was 2.1335-50 DML

It rose above 1,000 lire, 1.93 Swiss francs and 206 yen, while sterling dropped after holding up against the dollar all week.

No new factors affected dollar-

DM trading Friday, dealers said, as the trend established at the beginning of the week continued.

The dollar barely pansed on news Citibank cut its prime rate to 191/2 percent from 20 percent, and

was unaffected by the slightly easy tone in Eurodollar deposit rates, dealers said. The mark's overall weakness

ing in probable intervention by the French, West German and possi-

bly Belgian central banks, dealers

The West German finance ministry said no plans exist for an imminent adjustment of mark rates against other units in the EMS. A ministry spokesman was commenting on currency market rumors that an EMS realignment may be scheduled for this weekend.

The mark fell back after publication of 1980 trade and current account figures, underlining the deterioration in West Germany's position, dealers said.

The dollar had not been this high against the mark since May 1978, when it reached 2.12 DM, dealers said. In January 1978, responding to then-President Carter's dollar-support package, it had jumped overnight to 2.15 DM

Part of sterling's weakness was due to speculation over an early cut in the 14 percent minimum lending rate, speculation reflected in Friday morning's easing of period money market rates. In New York, the dollar contin-

ued to gain ground against all ma-jor currencies, although trading was described as thin. The dollar dipped briefly on news of a 0.8 percent decline in

U.S. leading economic indicators in December, but recovered to around 2.1310-20 DM at midday continued to subject the European around 2.1310-20 DM at mic Monetary System to strain, result-from an opening 2.1170-90.

reasonable U.S. trade relations

"That's our position, and we wouldn't dare do anything else. We couldn't morally, business-wise or in any other sense," said senior

vice president Robert Tesar. He said that following publica-tion of the story quoting the com-

pany's export manager, whom he described as new to the company

and not familiar with its opera-

tions, the company had gotten sev-

eral dozen calls. In response

Watts Regulator sent mailgrams to

its representatives and posted no-

tices on bulletin boards in six plants describing its official posi-

The company also has begun to

"It's really caused us a lot of

receive critical mail, including one

letter suggesting an alternative use

for the company's valves.

grief," Tesar said.

Reagan Discourages Businesses on Iran sion until circumstances are clearer

By Martha Hamilton

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON -- President

Reagan has announced that he would not encourage corporations to resume trade with Iran at this The president told a news con-

ference Thursday that he understood a desire to eventually resume business with Iran, but he joked about the need to do business "long distance" to ensure business officials' safety and then answered with a flat "no" when asked if he would encourage business rela-tions with Iran right now. The answers came against a

backdrop of continued uncertainty over when the trade embargo im-posed last April might be totally ifted. Former President Carter signed an order technically lifting the embargo before he left office, but Mr. Reagan is reviewing that and other executive orders related to the agreement that led to freedom for the bostages.

While that review is under way, the legality of resuming trade and other issues are fuzzy. Most com-

and in spite of calls from Iran. In the interim, corporations also may be able to measure the bene-

fits of trade with Iran against the drawbacks, including having to contend with hostility to Iran on the part of many Americans. Earlier this week, an employee of Watts Regulator Corp., a medim-sized company in Lawrence.
Mass., said that the firm would like to start supplying Iran again with safety and control valves for

heating and plumbing. Watts officials, who said that the comployee's statement did not represent the company's official position, immediately began to receive calls and abuse from people upset at the notion that a company would want to trade with

"Before Watts could even consider supplying its valve products to Iran, the federal government must officially clarify its position and fully sanction exports to Iran by U.S. companies," the company said Thursday in an authorized

"Given such a basic precondition, Watts would only then conpanies which previously traded tion, Watts would only then con-with Iran have adopted a very can-tious stance, postponing any deci-an eventual basis for a return to

statement.

The Mistake that can Make You a Fortune Shift to High Yields

Leaves Growth Market

Packed with Bargains

Packed with Bargains

History's great growth-market buys have often developed during high-interest periods when myopic investors have abardoned stocks with dramatic upside potential in favor of big Ruad yields. During the early-'60s maney squeeze, chasers of bigh yields were leaving XEROX and DI-GITAL EQUIPMENT behind at \$2. During the mid-70s crunch the big-yield seekers were by passing bargains such as semi-conductor-lechnology innovators Computervision and GCA in advance of drives from \$2 to levels 20 and 40 times higher. Recently a major brokerage firm told reporters yields of 17% "present a very tempting parking garage for cash during this period of nervousness." Simultaneously, Capital Offshore with its intensive research into leading-edge technologies had been recommending temporarily-depressed factors such as GENEN. Ty-depressed factors such as GENENLITECH in gene splicing and PARADYNE in data communications—seeing them stage gains of as much as \$8 a share within days of pousing to absorb amoteurish liquidation inspired by lumped selling signals and bleak warnings from conventional energy final quarters. Current coverage males some surprising rebound projections for volatile growth loaders such as Cray, Datapoint and Rolm and averloaked turnaround prospects includoverlooked turnaround prospects including Savin and Wyly. Return the coupor ing server and wryty. Return the coupor for complimentary weekly bulletin cover age and details re tax-haven growth

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Notice of International Invitation for Tunders "ONATRA", the Zoire National Transport Office, hereby issues - against K.F.W. financing - an international invitation for tenders for

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on payment of Zaires 250 - or D.M. 165-, by crossed chequa made payable to ONATRA in one of the fourteen currencies approved by the Bonque du Zaire, nomely: Deutsche marks - Swiss francs - French francs - Belgion francs - Swedish krone - Danish krone - Norwegian krone -Pounds sterling - U.S. dollars - Canadian dollars - Portuguese escudos -Italian lire - Dutch guilders - Austrian schillings. The amount must be equivalent to D.M. 165.

The closing date for receipt of tenders is Friday 27th March at 3 p.m. (local time). Secled tenders should be forwarded to:

Monsieur le Président de la Commission des Adjudications Cabinet du Président-Délégué Général OFFICE NATIONAL DES TRANSPORTS

B.P. 98 - KINSHASA - ZAIRE. Tender applicants may attend the public meeting at which the tenders will be opened, which will be held in the Conference Room, General Management Offices, 7th floor - ONATRA Building, Boulevard du 30 Juin, Kinshasa - at

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3 p.m. (local time) on 27th March, 1981.

students . er high-net-worth individual finance The hich is how Citibank refers Prance and Strategy in this such is now Citibank refers to its committed to equities, its committed to equities, the billion to fixed-income I to find the state miles, including dollar-denom-Gillman said, adding that their prices "more than tripled" after the 1976 devaluation. of principles M MENTS OF MANAGES Marie and mire industria.

es how cool the group is to see in Western Europe, tratransport of U.S.

The last is seeking international of the year

Zero Swiss Holding in, Itoh said.

t; Australia, 18 percent, and ast Asia, 10 percent.
bank has set a 10 percent

nght away" by buying fixed-income securities, he good general rule" is to buy when a country's currency low ebb against the dollar,

dends — of the Standard & Poor's 500-stock index of U.S. companies. On Chemical Plants As it seeks to interest pension funds in putting a portion of their assets abroad, the Citibank team cautions that, by nature, markets are "unpredictable," so that to ingroup of Japanese companies were involved, the group's spokesman, C. Itoh & Co., said.

Itoh said the Chinese notificavest exclusively in any one country's market is "a high-risk policy."

Because stock markets abroad "move independently" of the U.S., a bank report argues that putting perhaps 5 percent of assets into them can "dampen the volatility" of the total portfolio.

CURRENCY RATES

Interbook exchange rates for January 30, 1981, excluding bank service charges

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Bissis, U.S. 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.

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Chinese Halt Work

said Louis Ganz, vice president Citibank's equities fund, as of and long-range strategist.

Citibank's equities fund, as of Dec. 31, held two Mexican issues.

has been depressing its currency and its stock market, both are apt to move up pretty much in tan-dem, he said, giving the American investor a "double whammy" of

Mr. Gillman contends that Mexico "may present one of the our-standing opportunities" of this decade. Despite an inflation rate that might exceed 30 percent, Mexthat might exceed 30 percent, Mexico's resources and rapid pace economic growth are favorable, he
said, and the government is "determined to defend" the peso. The
Mexican currency declined only
1.5 percent against the dollar during 1980, while "most European
currencies lost 10 percent."

If a major devaluation does

come prior to the 1982 election, it would provide an "excellent" chance to buy Mexican stocks, Mr.

tion came as a shock to the group involved in the projects in Nanjin and in Shengli, Shindong province. Under a two-year-old agreement the group was to help China construct one ethylene plant in Shengli and two ethylene plants in Nan-

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400

Amrera and Cerveceria Moctezuma, valued together at less than \$1

and long-range strategist.
Once a government takes strong action against the inflation that taking the group is "moderately optimistic" about U.K. govern-

capital gains.

TOKYO - China has decided to suspend work on two petrochemi-cal complexes in China in which a

NEW YORK - New York cent; most other banks remain at ing higher during most of the ses-sion, suffered a late reversal Friday institutions followed Citibank's

The Dow Jones industrial index was down 1.62 points to close at 947.27. Declines narrowly edged advances among the 1,886 issues

Prices were lower in active trad-ing of American Stock Exchange

After the close, the Federal Reserve reported that the basic U.S. money supply, M1-A, fell \$3.2 billion to a seasonally-adjusted average of \$370.8 billion in the week ended Jan. 21 from the previous week. The broader money supply, M1-B, declined \$500 million to an average of \$416.4 billion in the

increase in the statistical quarter, Analysts said that Friday's early

fective immediately.
On Wednesday Marine Midland
Bank — the 12th largest in the

when final vote tallies are reported

Scattered reports on the balloting from local unions shows strong opposition to the move despite warnings to workers the only afternative to approval was a Chrysler bankruptcy and loss of their jobs. The new contract would cut

"It's winning," a UAW spokesman said. "It's not winning by the

labor agreements giving them less in wages and fringe benefits than counterparts at Ford Motor Co. and General Motors Corp. On Jan. 19, 250 elected repre-

ment bonds and about some Brit-ish stocks. It is "neutral" on the Britain's underlying inflation rate has dropped more than is gen-erally realized, and the "decaying"

out of existence" by the Thancher government's monetarist policies, Mr. Gillman said.

In the equities fund, the largest single holding at year-end was Australia's Broken Hill Proprietary, followed by Tricentrol (Britain), Victor Co. of Japan, Matushita Electric Industrial (Japan), Hember Life and Reccham (Brit-

Hambro Life and Beecham (Brit-in). Tokyo Electron, Nippon Electric, Omron Tateisi and Musu-But some problems remain with the agreement, he said. The banks obtained attachments

Every three months, on a regular schedule, Value Line

This information will enable you to assess a stock's

Villers, 75007 Paris. (Tel. 551.63.59).

Current Account Surplus Revised Downward

Takashi Ishihara

Nissan Plans **Bond Issues** For 2 Plants

TOKYO - Nissan Motor said Friday that it plans to float bonds abroad to help finance its two ve-hicle plant projects in Britain and the United States and that success of truck production at the Smyrna. Tenn., plant will determine whether the company will build a

U.S. auto factory.

Nissan officials said that it is premature to determine the size of the issues but capital outley for the two overseas projects will be com-pleted by 1984. The projected car plant to Britain will cost 100 hillion yen (\$485 million) and the Smyrna plant more than \$300 mil-

Also, Nissan president Takashi ishihara lold a press conference that he is unaware of any decision hy Taiwan on its choice between Nissan or Toyota to set up a car plant there. He said final and revised proposals will be suhmitted to the Taiwan government by Sun-

day.

There has been specualtion recently that Nissan had given up the idea of the Taiwan plant and that Toyota would win the project.

Nissan said its proposed British plant completes its plans for the European car market. Mr. Isbihara said no further European deals are

envisaged after the plan to build the 200,000-vehicles-a-year plant. Apart from the proposed British plant, Nissan has ticups with Alfa-Romeo and a venture in Spain and is working on an agreement with Volkswagen to build cars in Japan.

European Gold Markets

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Japanese Stock Sales to Foreigners Fall

From Agency Dispatches
TOKYO — Net foreign purchases of Japanese shares fell sharply
to \$174 million in December from \$488 million in November, and compared with net foreign sales of \$228 million a year earlier, the Japanese Finance Ministry said.

Foreign purchases of Japanese stocks in December fell to \$1.13

hillion from \$1.29 billion in November, while foreign sales rose to \$955 million from \$802 million. the ministry said.

Net foreign purchases of Japanese bonds in December also fell to \$337 million from \$509 million in November, and compared with net purchases of \$995 million from the year-ago period. However, the ministry said for-

eigners' net purchases of both Japanese stocks and bonds hit all-time highs in 1980 reflecting an influx of petrodollars. Net foreign pur-chases of stocks last year totalled \$4.99 billion, compared with \$685 million. Foreign bond purchases rose to \$5.33 billion from \$1.74 bil-liop in 1979.

The Finance Ministry also said Friday that Japan bad a current account surplus of \$1,179 billion in December, down slightly from an initial report released earlier this month. The current halance for 1980, which registered a textile goods. But production and \$10.83-billion deficit in the prelim-shipments in the month slowed in inary report, was revised to show a

slightly higher shortfall. The ministry said that Japan had a revised overall balance of payments surplus of \$400 million in December, the December visible trade surplus was \$2.39 billion and the revised overall balance of pay-ments deficit was \$8.4 billion in the calendar year of 1980. All figures were unchanged from the preliminary report.

Production Activity Up

Japan's preliminary industrial production index rose 1.6 percent in December to a seasonally adjusted 143.0 (base 1975) from a downward-revised 140.8 in November — when it fell 1.5 percent from October — and compared with an adjusted 138.5 a year earli-er, the Ministry of International Trade and Industry said.

The year-on-year gain in the unadjusted December index was 3.2 percent against a 1.9 percent rise in November.

The ministry said production activity in December, the normally active business month of the year, rose in industries manufacturing transportation machines, metal products, precision machines and

general machinery, ceramics and pulp/paper husine

Meanwhile Friday, Director-General Taro Nakayama of the premier's office told a Cabinet meeting that Japan's consumer prices are expected to rise 7.3 percent in January from a year earlier, 6.3 percent in February and 5.5 pct

The premier's office earlier had reported a 6.8-percent year-on-year rise in the Tokyo consumer price index in mid-January and an 8-percent increase in the 1980 cal-

IMF Loan Tranche Released to Turkey

Reuters
ANKARA — The International
Monetary Fund has released \$126 million to Turkey — the third tranche of a \$1.6-billion loan — under a three-year standby agreement signed last June, Turkish central hank officials said Friday.

Turkey received tranches of \$250 million in June and \$92 million in September. It is to receive a total of \$400 million in 1981.

West German Trade Surplus Expands

WIESBADEN, West Germany
—The West German trade surplus
grew in December to 1.01 billion
Deutsche marks from 377 million in November, the Federal Statis-tics Office said Friday. The year-on-year rise was 786 million DM. The office said the provisional

current account deficit contracted to 700 million DM in December from 1.6 billion in November, For the year, the provisional deficit expanded to 28.2 hillion DM from 10.1 billion in 1979.

December exports totaled 30.27 hillion DM, up from 26.52 hillion a year before. Imports were 29.26 hillion, up from 25.73 hillion.

Schmidt Warning

For all of 1980, the trade surplus was 9.14 hillion DM, down from 22.43 billion in 1979. The value of total 1980 imports rose 17 percent to 341.3 hillion DM, while exports rose 11 percent to 350.4 hillion. In Bonn, Chancellor Helmut Schmidt warned the Bundestag during a dehate Friday that in-

People in Business

Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company of Chicago has named Edward Cummings area corporate officer in Europe. He will he based in London.

John Shields bas been appointed managing director of Standard Telecommunication Laboratories, the British affiliate of ITT.

Powell Duffryn has elected Viscount Sandon chairman succeeding C.A. Aston. John Franklin has been named chief ex-

Roy Faibish has been appointed vice president Europe of Canadian Cahlesystems, and will be hased in London.



Edward Cummings

creased protectionism would be "lethal" in the present world eco-

Mr. Schmidt said he failed to understand complaints about Japanese industrial competition, since Japan. like West Germany, was rightly trying to make its products more competitive. He said it would

more competitive. He said it would be "very foolish" to restrict imports from other markets and risk having trade barriers erected against West German goods.

Saying that he could not accept the hlack picture that is often painted of Japanese exports, he noted that West Germany exported 23 percent of its gross national product last year, compared to 10 product last year, compared to 10 percent by Japan. What is more, he said, West Germany recorded an export surplus in the first 10 months of 1980, while Japan had an import surplus.

He said that Japan's economic success has not been "a gift from heaven" hut the result of considerable effort hy the Japanese.

All countries that depend on oil an countries that depend on oil imports, whether industrial or developing countries, must further reduce their energy consumption, Mr. Schmidt also said. He estimated that the OPEC surplus would be unchanged this year from last year's level of \$100 hillion, which resulted in payments deficits in 120 oil-importing countries.

While it makes sense for the industrial states to run current account deficits in the present situa-tion, in the long term these must be reduced, he said.

Dome and Canada in Subsidiary Accord

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Dome Petroleum and the Canadian government have announced an agreement through which the company will establish a new Canadian subsidiary and gradually increase its own

Canadian ownership.

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

Jonuary 30, 1981

The net asset value questions shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of some funds whose subject are based an issue prices. The following maryinal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IHT: (d)—delly; (w)—weekly;)m)—monthly; (r)—regularly; U)—frequency.

As a result, Dome will be eligihle for generous subsidies for exploration in remote areas like the

Other Funds

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Beaufort Sea, where the company

is a major producer.

A Canadian government source said the pact, which was announced Thursday in Calgary. Alberta, represented a softening of the official posture toward oil companies owned mainly by for-

It is a prime example of the compatibility of oil and gas supply goals with the aim of increasing Canadian participation in the in-dustry," said Marc Lalonde, Cana-

da's Energy Minister.

The agreement calls for Dome to set up a new subsidiary, Dome Canada Ltd., that will be 75-per cent Canadian-owned. Additional ly, the parent company also agreed to gradually increase its own proportion of Canadian ownership to 50 percent by December, 1985. and to "accept in principle the ulti-mate goal of 75 percent Canadian

ownership."
The Canadian government said it envisioned Dome spending \$2 hillion in exploration "over the next several years." Since the company is considered about 38-percent Canadian-owned under the present formula, it would be eligi-ble to get only 25 percent of its exploration and development expenditures back from the government in remote areas. The new subsidiary, on the other hand, will get back 80 percent.

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As part of the ageement, Dome will also receive a portion of a loan that the Canadian government ex-pects from an affiliate of a Japanese national oil company. The amount was not specified.

COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

Unit	ed States		
i	Avco	Corp.	
	Quar.	1980	1979
Reven	ue	570.9	520.6
	S.,	25.1	31.3
, Per St	nare	1.34	1,77
- Yea	r	1980	1979
Reven	Uę	2,150.	1,930.
	5	118.6	132.3
Por St	org	6.56	8.56
2	Borg-Wa	rner Corp.	
	Quar.	1988	1979
Reven	ve	704.3	716.1
Profit	S	37.8	42.0

716.1 42.0 1,95 1.75 Per Shore..... 19**79** 2,720. 155.6 7.25 126.1 5.85 L.T.V. Corp. 1980 2,209. 59.5 1.52 Revenue.....

January 30, 1981							
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	16% - 164	95/16-97/16	5 (1/16-13/)6	14% - 14%	10% - 10%		
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6 M.	164 - 16%	95/16-97/16	64-64	134 - 134	11% - 12%		
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Selected Over-the-Counter

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 30 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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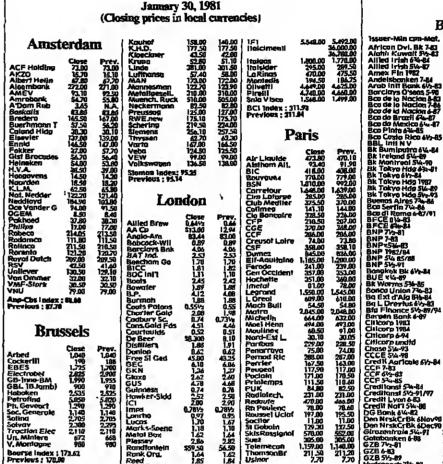
a—Also ertro or extros. b—Annual rate interstance, dividend, c—Layaldaling dividend, e—Declared or pold in preceding it months. I—Declared or pold other stock, dividend or solit-up, l—Pold Mis veor, dividend ornithed, deterred or no action faren as dividend meeting. A—Declared or pold this year, on oco-mutative issue with dividends in ornsars. n—New issue, r—Declared or sold in preceding 12 months plus stock dividend. I—Pold in stock in preceding 12 months estimated cash value in ex-dividend or ex-distribution date.

vi--in bankruptcy or receivership or being reorgan he Bankruptcy Act, or securities assumed by such co Yearly highs and laws reflect the arevious 52 weeks plus th current week, but not the talest trading day.

Where a soil to stack dividend amounting to 28 per cent prove has been pold the year's high-low range and dividend an shown for the new stack only.

European Stock Markets

January 30, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies)







Eurocurrency Interest Rates

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Floating Rate Notes Closing prices, January 30, 1981

Banks Non Banks 7-27 77 3-18 98% 98% 16-3 100 10005 4-15 97-4 98-6 4-9 97-2 98 7-27 100 10002 Prices supplied by Credit Suisse-First Box Lid. London.

> Toronto Stocks Closing Prices, January 29, 1981

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JANUARY 31-FEBRUARY 1, 1981 Page 13 Chicago Futures Floating Rate No. Market Summary Commodity Indexe **NYSE Most Actives** Dividends Dow Jones Bond Averages Circle

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VATICAN CITY — Pope JohnPaul II has appointed Cardinal
Giuseppe Caprio, 66, as prefect of
the Vatican's economic alfairs off-2 2 1.14 300 7 300 400 582 542 34 1,800 40 950 969 ALT. N.T. 1,070 1,075 ice, the Vatican announced Friday.
The office oversees all financial matters of the Holy Sec. 1744 + W 444 + 444 AMEX Index 311.22 Close 343.43 77 15eb 30.36 12 745 735 776 EDUCATION **ESCORTS & GUIDES** CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS Soles fisceres are usofficied d.—Here yearly leat.

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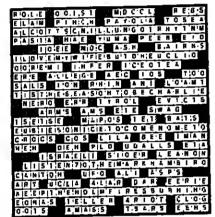
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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



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AUGAPEST

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Half a Loaf By Vincent L. Osborne

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Middle East : 1323KHz and 227M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21,710, 17,770, 15,310, 11,760, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 3,990 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands.

Southern Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 25.650, 21.650, 17,770. 15.310, 11.750, 9.600, 7.180 and 6.195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands.

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RADIO NEWSCASTS.

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BOOKS

By Alexander Zinoviev, Translated from the Russian by Gordon Clough, Random House, 287 pp. \$13.95. Reviewed by John Leonard

N incidental character in "The narrator: "In my view, you exaggerate the importance of science. oot science that we're short of, it's something else. We've got too much science. And even Marxism claims to be scientific - and at the very highest level. We would be better off with a bit more goodness about. A bit of naivete. Maybe even something childish. A nice

fairy story."
The Radiant Future," unfortunately, is oot a fairy story, although there are a sign and a secret and an old crooe who seems to be looking for an albatross in the trasb cans of Moscow. It is instead a series of essays, oo Soviet history, sociology, science, education, bierature, cuisine and careerism that pretends to be a novel. Such plot as it manages to muster is telegraphed; there are more urgeot

matters oo the author's mind. The author. Alexander Zinoviev. was a philosopher and professor of logic at the University of Moscow until the publication in the West of his first novel, "The Yawning Heights," issued by Random House last June. He was theo permitted to leave the Soviet Union for Munich and was oot, of course,

allowed to return.

Wheo "The Yawning Heights" was reviewed, the names that came to mind were Hobbes and Swift and Voltaire, Orwell and Zamyatin. It was a devastating account of a treasoo of the clerks, a failure of the intelligentsia that had infected an eotire society. Scores of characters, many of them recognizable Russian intellectuals and politicians - although each was assigned an ironie name, as if an Ae-sop with poisonous fangs were on the loose — talked themselves into impotence. Discourse itself was understood to be a lie. Vending machines sat around in cramped flats, spewing opinions; ourside

"The Yawning Heights" was almost three times as long as "The Radiant Future." In retrospect, it seems much shorter, perhaps because there were so many voices and the weave was brilliant. 'The Radiant Future," oo the contrary, is confined to balf a dozen characters, and not much effort bas been made to distinguish them physically or stylistically, and the result is an angry tiresomeness. We are stuck in predictable distempers; an astonishing argument goes on for pages, unattached to any visceral dimension; a kind of linguistic materialism, a dialectic of cheapened words — goodness, morality, conscience, truth — is proposed. And the subject is the same: class betrayal for class advantage.

The oameless oarrator, who heads the Department of Theoretical Problems of the Methodology of Scientific Communism, thinks of himself as able and deceot, "a man of the '60s" - after that is, the death of Stalin — and a liberal.

His project is a "collective" history

The New York Times.

of Soviet man between the 20th A Radiant Future" tells the and the 25th party coogresses. His ambitioo is to be elected a correspooding member of the Academy of Sciences, which will estitle him to buy at privileged snops in of standing in line for rotten pota-

He is haunted by his good frieod, Anton, as the book is haunted by the example of Solzhenitsyn, a ghost at this banquet of potatoes. Antoo speot years in the camps; Anton has written a book about ideology which be seeks to publish in the West; Antoo subverts the oarrator. If Anton is right, theo the narrator is oo better than "the inept, the self-seekers, the idlers, the luoatics, the villains," and the "little jackals" that surround him in the bureaucracy. Antoo talks a lot, on every conceivable subject, and the oarrator's children, from two different mar-

riages, are always around to listen. What crime seot Anton to the camps? He wrote a rude poem about Stalin, and was decounced by someone be trusted. Who is writing the rude poems the oarralor's daughter keeps bringing bome from school? We can guess. Will the parrator win his electioo? Of course oot; we know this from reading the dust jacket of the book. Who betrayed Antoo? We will have guessed very early oo unless we are wholly innocent of pulp

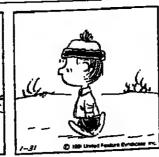
myateries. There remain the essays - 00 paradox, oo socialist realism, oo Stalinist apologetics, on pensioners and toilet paper and exit visas and editorial conferences and purges and boredom and oostalgia. These are often fine. Zinoviev is a philosopher with a lively sense of the ways the mind deceives itself; ideology, ultimately, is claustrophobic; we think we are swimming in it, that we bave evolved the appropriate gills, and yet we suffocate.
"The Radiant Future" would have been an intelligent book if it hadn't tried to be a oovel.

It tries too bard to be a covel. The sign, in stainless steel and then in titanium, announces "Long Live Communism — the Radiant Future of All Mankind!" It is taken over by booligans and deviates.
The secret is a shoe waiting too tong to be dropped. The old crone, looting in the garbage for scraps of cloth to cart off, is obviously intended to symbolize the academician whose history is garbage.

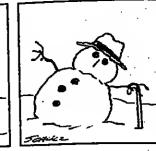
Zinoviev anticipates my objections. His narrator reads a covel in which "the beroes are dichotomous and struggle within themselves without being aware of it" and "the postwar events in our circle are depicted as minor intrigues at the level of Faculty and Insti-lutes." This knowingness is oot winning; it approaches contempt, We may deserve it, but we don't have to like it.

John Leonard is on the staff of









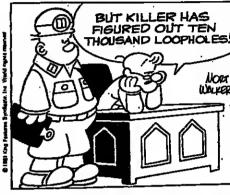




















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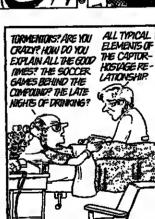














I WAS PLANNING ON IT.

VOICE OF AMERICA The Valce at America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 20 minutes after the haut during varying periods to different regions.

Western Europe: KHz 15,245, 7,325, 6,860, 5,955, 3,760, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 19*7*, 41.1, 49.5, 50.4,75.7, 251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25.5, 30,7 and 232 (medium wave) meter bands. Milddle East: KH2 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 6,040, 1,260 in the 19.7, 25.2, 30.7, 41.7, 49.7, 238 meter bands. East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17.820, 17.740, 15.290. 11.760. 9,770. 26.000. 6.110 and 1,575 on the 14, 16.9, 19.6, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5. 49.2, 190 meter bands.

South Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13,9, 16,9, 19,7, 25,2, 30,7 and 42,2 meter Airka: KH2 26.040, 21.660. 17.670, 15.230. 11,915. 9,740 7.280. 6.125. 5,995. 3,990 on the 11.5. 13.8. 16.8, 19.6. 25.2. 30.8. 41.2. 49, 50, 75.2 meter bands.

Tunnel Diggers Get 'A' for Effort,

But 'F' for Failure to Enter Bank

The Associated Press
MACON, Ga. — Police in this MACON, Oa. — rouce in this Georgia city are trying to find out who dug a 200-foot tunnel beocath downtown steets from an abandoned building to an underground bank vault.

Four large tanks of oxygen and acetylene were found in the tunnel, spotted by construction workers who were demolishing the abandooed building.
The tunnel runs straight across

the street to the bank, then follows the bank wall, around a corner, to the vault. The diggers apparently were trying to remove an extra layer of brick outside the bank wall shielding the vault when work was abandoned, police said.

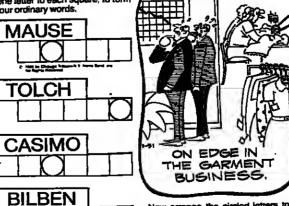
Officials said they doo't know bow loog it took to dig the tunnel or bow long it had been aban-

"You gotta give him an 'A' for effort," Thomas Frankum, a vice president of the bank, said Thursday. "You'd like to bave somebody that industrious working for you."

Turkey-Libya Flights Set The Associated Press

ANKARA — Turkey's national air carrier Turkish Airlines will begin regular, direct flights from Istanbul to the Libyan capital of Tripoli, airline officials said Fri-

THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Boh Lee



Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Jumbles: GUILE OUTDO HARBOR PYTHON The dentist retired because he couldn't stand this—THE "GRIND"

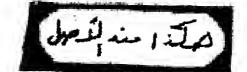
Imprime par P.I.O. 1. Boulevard New 75018 Paris

DENNIS THE MENACE



"DON'T SPILL THE POPCORN, JOEY ... IT COST MORE THAN THE MOVIE."

Jalian Jigo



Austrian Alps' Arlberg Sector

orld Cup Back at a Classic Site

By Nick Stout

TON, Austria - It is curious that d Cup entourage passes through but once every three years or so. ccepted birthplace of slalom and ski racing, the Arlberg sector of the Alos might be deemed worthy of a r visit.

as aybody around here knows or is, the first international slalom phill races were staged on these 1928. They were held at the behest dishman, Sir Arnold Lunn, and his Inend Hannes Schneider, and were nough to become an annual event. the Kandahar Ski Club of Murzrland, was the host, and the Arl-dahar events subsequently alterween the two spots until World

Select Company

SOUND

MORE Roche Lauberhorn races in Wengen, Up Dr el, Austria, which were founded in il 1930s, the Arlberg-Kandahar reski-racing classic. Today the Arldahar is shifted among St. Anton, France, and Garmisch-Parten-West Germany — although in no

the great skiers whose names are

BUT KIUS By Willie Schatz

FIGURED Washington Post Service

HOUSANDISHINGTON - The cam-

veeps slowly, innocently the football field. Or the all stadium. Or the basket-part. Just a basic, scene-set-

denly, from nowhere, he

e screen. Picking Scratch-Alitching. Adjusting. Spitt-

oing the average, everyday

al things that average, ev-

it's a director to do?

WHOUTHING himself, coocedes

Not Looking

hine years calling the shots seball and football and co-led Super Bowl XV.

Wrouldn't deliberately punch

Ind show it, and I won't go my way looking for it. But at caught in it, I'll stay with

the did in 1975, during a

A-A I singled. As Ferguson

ad into third, he asked

and miked for the occa-Did you see that -ing

Let' Later in the game, the word was repeated. Like its at the bridge, Finkel in there.

SSARD, La — New York pitcher Ron Guidry will

remember his first great

in he wishes everyone else

impressive 1978 season was

but it put him in the un-

thle position of trying to

do a record he says has

ot Superman," said Gni-

the major leagues — the

Angeles Dodgers game.

Fr Joe Ferguson was on
pase when shortstop Bill

zer Tom Lasorda, coaching

people do. But this isn't

me. This the idol of mil-

on't think anybody really

only won 13 Ariberg-Kandahar titles — he was equally competent in the downhill and sialom - but also took medals in the 1958, 1966 and 1970 world championships and won the World Cup in 1969 and 1970.

"The Ariberg-Kandahar has its tradition and still means a lot to the racers, but it is not as big since the World Cup started [in 1966]. Schranz said Friday morning in his office at the ski school he runs here.

"It used to be the biggest race after the Olympics and the world championships. Now, all the World Cup races are important, but the Arlberg-Kandahar still has its

Not so famous, however, that it seduces young Austrians of the region to take up the sport. "In the famous towns, the young peo-ple do not like to race," Schranz said. "They are suduced instead by all the guests and nice life. Most of the good young skiers be-come ski teachers.

"They say, 'As a ski teacher, I don't have to take any risks. I ski with nice girls. I work only four hours a day. I can go out. I can carn a lot of money. And racers don't get that — at least in the beginning, because they never know if they're going to win or not. Most of the racers come from little

"If a guy comes to the plate or

is sitting on the bench and scratches himself, I'm not going to cut away from it." says ABC's

Chet Forte, whose innovative di-

rection of Monday night Nation-

al Football League games has spawned numerous imitators.

... Then I've Got It'

of my way to show a guy picking his nose. But if I'm on it, then

I've got it.

"I'm also not going to go out

And so do we. Yet there is

comething a little uncomfortable

about seeing a hero perform the

same functions, in front of mil-

lions, that you do in your living

"It's embarrassing," Finkel admits, "But I think you're see-

ing less of it now. These guys are more corporations than players. They make so much money from

endorsements and appearances

that, as a significant economic

factor, they don't want the image

of scratching themselves on the

Eye of the Spousor

glomerate like Dave Winfield

can't be sloppy. If he thinks a

potential spousor is watching, be

sure doesn't want to be seen

"Most of those things happen-spontaneously," says. Forte,

and hitches himself eight times,

there's nothing you can do about

hitching up his jock."

"A multimillion-dollar con-

room or hathroom or office.

One such small-town product has been

Eons ago, when the NFL had

half as many teams and "parity" was something only farmers fought about, Commissioner

Bert Bell decreed that every time

there was a fight the cameras had

to turn elsewhere. The stands. The sky. The light towers. Any-

where but the field. Fisticuss

damaged the image of the game, Bell believed. When Bell died in 1959, his

edict shortly followed. With a new generation breaking into TV

sports, "there was no more show-

ing Lower Slobbovia," as Forte delicately describes it. Realism

was in, and it cost Pittsburgh's

Joe Greene a few thousand

Fightin' Joe

The stellar Steeler defensive

tackle was less than thrilled at

the treatment he was allegedly

receiving at the hands of Denver

Bronco guard Paul Howard. The

two had words throughout the

game and each was penalized. Finally, Mean Joe punched

Finkel's cameramen didn't. They had it on an isolated shot. When

the league office saw the replay,

Greene's wallet suddenly grew

Finkel says. "If you have hooesty in reporting, you show what you

The basic word is honesty,"

Well, almost, Finkel would

Yankee Pitcher Struggles With 2-Year 'Slump'

Juidry Haunted by the Ghost of a Brilliant Season

show 40 scratches and 50 nose-

picks before punching up a clo-

The officials missed it but

Howard in the chest

bucks of his 1978 earnings.

perhaps the most revered. A native of St. drawing some attention this week in training Anton, Schranz between 1957 and 1970 not for Saturday's downhill. He is Helmut Hoeflehner, a little-known 21-year-old Austrian who has been keeping pace with the top seed at speeds averaging more than 65 mph. Schranz, who once was winning races at 45 mph, seems not too impressed.

Lately I was writing in an Austrian newspaper about how the downhill has changed to a point where it should he slowed down," he said. "The idea behind the downhill is to show good technique, high speed and some guts. But newadays the downhill racer just has to have aerodynamic style, aerodynamic suits, aerodynamic skis and aerodynamic boots.

"Soon be will just be going from top to bottom without making any turns or show-ing any skill," says Schranz. "It will be just like sitting in a car and going fast. He won't have to do very much.

"I have offered to discuss with the International Skiing Federation and the World Cup Committee how we can get the people and the race courses back to where we emphasize the technique of racing."

Many racers, oo doubt, would take issue with Schranz and argue that the daringness of the sport is what makes the show. "The falls are very spectacular for televi-sion," Schranz concedes. "You know how

seup of an injury. So would

Forte learned his lesson after a

Monday night game a few sea-sons ago. A player was injured, and Forte, anxious to fulfill his

journalistic responsibilities, had a cameraman follow the unfor-

tunate soul onto the stretcher, into the ambulance and out of

Operator

"The next day," Forte says with a laugh, "Commissioner Rozelle called [ABC Sports president Roone] Arledge and said, Roone, I'm only calling for one

reason, I want to know if Chet

wants to do the operation.' That

kind of thing has to be docu-mented, but how close do you

"On anything really grotesque you have to use common sense,"

Finkel says. "If a guy's in abso-

lute agony, you're not doing any-

body any good by going in tight. We don't need National Enquir-er journalism, We don't want to

be there just so someooe can say,

'Hey, I was there when the guy died."

Fans Out of It

when some fan runs onto the

football or baseball field so he

can smack Terry Bradshaw's shoulder pads or-slide into sec-

"I don't like to show it," Forte says, "because I think it's an in-centive for others. They can say,

Forte doesn't want to be there

Meanwhile, the 46th Arlberg-Kandahar races are on for the weekend with the strong Austrian squad likely to dominate the downhill and lngemar Stenmark of Sweden the favorite in Sunday's slalom. people like to see these things. If they hear V Problem: Superstars as Just Plain Folks



Karl Schranz ... The idea: good technique.

that somebody was killed, then they're more interested. But that's very bad."

'Hey, he got on TV last night, so I'll do it tonight.'
"It's a director's responsibility

to document what happens at an

event, and oow I'm saying there's something I don't want to

document. So I'm being a hypo-crite. If I document a kid sliding, I may be helping to incite some-

thing. But an announcer must say it. He's talking about it while

I'm not showing it, so be's cover-

Forte's been there before.

When NFL teams first started

using cheerleaders, Forte and

company led the way in project-ing them into the nation's living

rooms. You think the Dallas

Cowboys cheerleaders became

an institution on merit? No way, Forte was their unofficial - and

Reversing His Field

line. When the women took the

play away from the men, Forte had had enough. Never mind

that they had been fulfilling

put them on, because I felt they

were getting out of hand," Forte

admits. "We helped create them.

Then they started playing to the

cameras, and here comes smart-

ass Chet Forte saying, 'You're

doing what we wanted, and I'm not going to show it.'

It beats scratching every time.

"Now I'm back to putting

or Seattle Mariner or a Boston

Red Sox? Some reason or another

there's just that Yankee tradition

that stands in the way.
"That's one of the things I al-

ways wanted to be - a Yankee

And a real Yankee pitcher, according to Guidry, is one who signs and retires with the team. "If

you look today and try to reflect on the past, who was the last true

kee? You have to go about 12, 13, 14 years back to find somebody

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"For a year and a half I didn't

But even he had to draw the

strongest - booster.

ABC's wishes.

them on again."

ing for me."

Red Smith

Orchids Well-Deserved

NEW YORK - Joe Cronin, the most valuable player in a league that didn't have a most valuable player, and Babe Herman, who brought off the master stroke of hitting 393 without winning a bat-ting championship, will hear cheers Sunday night that they should have heard half a century

As special guests of the New York Baseball Writers at their anoual midwinter hog-killing, Cronin and Herman will receive "You Could Look It Up" Awards for ments that never got their

Sainthood and Big Bucks

When George Brett batted .390 for Kansas City last summer, he enjoyed the idolatrons attention of half the country and wound up the country and wound up with the batting championship of the American League, the most valuable player Award, sainthood and a million dollars. Nobody paid much attention in 1930 when Herman flirted with

.400 all summer and wound up second in the National League when, on the last day of the season, he settled down at .393 and the New York Giants' Bill Terry shot into the lead at .401.

Cronin, shortstop for the Washington Senators, played every one of the 154 games in 1930, batted 346 and drove in 126 runs, festooning that performance with 13 home runs and 17 stolen bases. He would have been chosen most valuable by acclamation - except the Baseball Writers Association didn't start distributing that award until the next year.

Off Year

"They had an award in 1929," Cronin said the other day. "Lew Fonseca won it. And then when the writers started the MVP in 1931, Lefty Grove won it. They just skipped me." The 1929 award to Fonseca may

exist only in Cronin's memory, al-though Lew did win the batting title that year. First there was something called the Chalmers Award, then the leagues took a whirl at choosing a most valuable player, but he wasn't called that. According to the record books, there was oo choice at all made in 1929 or 1930.

At any rate, Cronin harbors no resentment for being overlooked. He is 74, he is in the Hall of Fame and there is nothing be wants that be doesn't have. When he thinks of 1930 he thinks of the Senators' summerlong pursuit of the admira-ble Philadelphia Athletics of Grove, George Earnshaw, Al Sim-

Connors in Quarters; Portes Beats Solomon The Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA - Jimmy Connors advanced to the quarter-finals of the U.S. Pro Indoor tennis championship Thursday with a 6-1, 1-0 decision over No. 9 seed Victor Amaya, who defaulted be-cause of a back injury. Pascal Portes upset No. 2 seed Harold Solomon, 3-6, 6-4, 6-2. Third-seeded Vitas Gerulaitis

Third-seeded Vitas Gerulaitis advanced by beating No. 12 seed Balazs Taroczy, 6-3, 6-4; Roscoe Tanner edged Dick Stockton 7-6, 7-6; No. 11 seed John Sadri held off Tim Gullikson, 6-7, 7-6, 6-4, and Wojtek Fibak eliminated Tony Giammalva, 6-2, 4-6, 6-2. Yannick Noah, Wojtek Fibak and Thierry Tuslane also won third-

Crosby Tourney Delayed

The Associated Press PEBBLE BEACH, Calif. Heavy rain and occasional hail washed out Thursday's scheduled first round of the Bing Crosby golf chrane, Jimmy Dykes, et al.

"I'll oever forget," Joe said. "We had a five-game lead going into Philadelphia on May 30. Grove always pitched the morning game of the Memorial Day doubleheader. "Along with the morning sun.

the white uniform and the white ball, they would have a kind of sulphur or lime covering the path to the mound and scattered around the mound, so it was murder seeing Grove's stuff. We got him out of there, though, and we had a 6-3 lead with two out in the ninth, Fred Marberry pitching for us.
"Fred walked Dih Williams. He

had two strikes and no balls on Spencer Harris, who hit a little foul behind the plate. Muddy Ruel, our catcher, didn't even chase it. What the hell, a three-run lead, two strikes and no balls on the hitter — Marberry was going to strike out Harris. Ruel just turned to the umpire for a new

"Harris singled.
"Simmons, who hadn't been playing, came up as a pinch-hitter and smashed one over the left field roof to tie the score. In the 11th he tripled, Dykes put on the squeeze, we caught Sim in a run-up, and Ruel's throw hit him in the back. He scored the winning run.

"Earnshaw started the second game for them, and Simmons was playing. We jumped on Earnshaw right away and took a lead, but Simmons came up with a couple of runners on base and hit another over the roof to win that game.

"I always felt that was the season right there. Those two games knocked the pie out of us."

"As I remember," Herman said

from his California home, "I was in and out of the .400 hracket all that summer of 1930. 1 can be wrong, but I don't remember Terry as a cootender until the end, I'd be hitting 410, 412, but I was getting so darned tired I got so I couldn't beat out those swinging bunts.

"Terry said to me, 'Do your feet hurt?' I said, 'Hurt? I can't get out of bed in the morning they hurt so bad. He said, 'That's how it is with me, "You know, those parks in those

days - St. Louis was a rockpile. Both the Browns and Cardinals played on it, and the sun pounded all summer. Ebbets Field in Brooklyn was built oo a city dump. In Baker Bowl in Philadelphia, poor Gerry Nugent couldn't afford water. We always said that if we could play around-the-year in Cincinnati, down there in the river bottom where floods hrought up new silt every spring, we'd last 10 years longer.

"Anyway, oo the last morning of the season I was hitting 396. I went one for nine in the doubleheader, which dropped me to .393. Terry made two hits his first two

Transactions BASEBALL

BASEBALL
American League
Milwaukee—Signed Tim Crewa, pitcher;
Mike Felder, second besemen; and Mike Somuel, shortstop, and essigned them to Zurlington of
the Midwest League. Sold the rights to Craig
Ryon, outficitier, to kindstsu (Janan).
National League
HOUSTON—Signed Vern Rythie, pitcher, and
Julio Gonzolez, infielder.
AMONTREAL—Announced that Rodney Scott,
Infielder, had come to terms on a one-year contract.

NEW YORK-Announced that Pat Zochry, pitcher, had come to terms on a five-year con-PITTSBURGH—Announced that Enrique Roma and John Condelaria, pitchers; and Steve Nicosia and Ed Ott, catchers, have agreed to

National Postball Loane
N.Y. JETS—Named Bill Boird defensive back
Reid cooch, Joe Gardi defensive coordinator
Raiph Baker linebacker cooch, Pete McCulley
wide receiver cooch, Lorry Possoale specie
teams coordinator and Joe Waiten querierback HOCKEY

Nottenal Hockey Leogue CALGARY—Traded Don Bouchard, Quebec for Jamie Histop, right wing.

He called it a day.

"I've been asked since what it would take to bat .400. 'Rest,' I tell em. But back there in 1930 it didn't matter. I was playing to win. not for averages or batting championships."

Heavy Hitters

In Brooklyn, Babe Herman remains a living legend. A Louisville Slugger in his hands was deadlier than the jawbone of an ass in Samson's. In California his runs, hits and errors count less than his Arethusa. Calypso and Habenaria. He has been raising orchids and developing new strains for years.

"I've come up with some pretty good ones." Babe said, "but nothing sensational. I have seven different crosses going now, trying to come up with a green orchid that

"We've got one that starts out green and turns yellow after a cou-ple of days. We don't call that a green one. But I'm working on it."

Walton's Career Seen at an End After Surgery Linited Press Internationa

INGLEWOOD, Calif. Center Bill Walton of the National Basketball Association's San Diego Clippers underwent surgery Thursday to relieve pain in his long-ailing left foot. Surgeons F.W. Wagner and Tony Daly said they do not anticipate his return to professional basketball.

Said a Clipper spokesman: "It was neither the doctors' anticipation at the time of the surgery oor is it their conclusion oow that Walton will ever re-turn to a competitive profes-sional basketball career. The sole objective of the surgery was to relieve pain in his left foot."

The 6-11 Walton has out played since last March 11, when he reinjured the foot that had plagued him while he was a Portland Trail Blazer. He went from UCLA to Portland in

His last full NBA seasoo was 1977-78. He played in 54 games. He signed a \$7-million, seven-year pact with the Clippers as a free agent in May,

In 1979-80 he played in 14 games; he reinjured his foot in an exhibition game last fall and has oot played during the cur-

rent regular season.

Walton has a career total of.

average) and 2,948 rebounds. In 1976-77 he was named the league's most valuable player while leading Portland to the NBA championship.

Ragnotti Is Winner Of Monte Carlo Rally United Press International

MONTE CARLO - Jean Ragnotti of France drove a turbocharged Renault 5 to victory in the Monte Carlo auto rally Friday. If was the first world championship victory for both car and driver. Ragnotti, 35, a film stuntman

who specializes in car crashes, kept his car comfortably on course through the final night of the weeklong event. He was clocked in 9 hours 55 minutes and 55 seconds over eight timed stages. French-man Guy Frequelin, 2 minutes 54 seconds farther back in a Talbot Lotus, was second. The Opel Asconas of West German Jochi Kleint and Anders Kullang of Sweden were third and fourth.

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FOR MORE **CLASSIFIEDS**



Guidry and a couple of young colleagues go duck-hunting.

NHL Standings

PBELL CONFERENCE 25 13 12 182 144 25 18 18 18 182 15 23 18 14 194 153 42 22 28 6 195 176 52 17 25 8 197 229 42 11 26 13 171 220 25 Thursday's Results on 2 Vencouver I (Chorres (4), Kelly Wicebingha 2, Vancouver 7 (Choryes (4), Kelly (16), McNob (23).

Boston 7. Winnisse 6 Yiceser (16), McNob (23). Cashman (20), Janethan (16), Faster (17), Moldebo (20): Lindeston (2): Lindeston (2): Trimper (6), Lecuyer (5), Listowick (22), Christian (14)).

Montreol 4, Cospany 4 (Mondos (9), Miton (5), Shuft (24), Lofteser (13); Reinhort (9), Volt (21), Janethan (54), Delinest (63). 30 11 8 221 174

76 mil.

Alignesia 1, Detroit 3 (MacAdom (14), Payne (19), Eaves (8): Foliano (2), Peterson (2), Lor-

says. Well, do you think you're going to have another one? Well, I don't care if I have another one. Guidry's best season, three years ago, was followed by an 18-8 record in 1979 and a 17-10 mark I've already had one more than last year. He insists that despite most people have." the decreasing statistics, he's pitch-The Ressons ing as well as he ever has and de-He cites a number of reasons for serves the multiyear contract he's now trying to negotiate with the

his "slump" — getting used to new catcher Rick Cerone following the death of Thurman Munson, pitching "a few more bad games" than "In two years I've only missed 20-game seasons by five games. I still won 35 games and lost 18. Now go back and find me any in 1978 and being part of an im-proved pitching staff.

"I wasn't pitching any worse than I was the year before," Gui-dry said. "The big thing this year was getting used to Cerone. For so long I had been spoiled because I was pitching to Thurman Munson. With a new catcher, you start sec-I'm eager to get back so we can start out where we left off, but this time have a whole year instead of

just a few weeks." Guidry's contract oegotiations are far from intense —his attorney and agent, John Schneider, has talked with Yankee owner George Steinbrenner only once since last year. Bot Guidry, who has one year still remaining on his present

Allwoukee Indiana Chicago Cleveland Attorns Detroit

stump. If t can go into a slump and still win 17 ballgames [last season] said of 1978. "It's a season pitchers in the major leagues, then I'm not dream of having. Now, everybody if it doesn't work you get mad at everybody.
"I was a little unsure of what" [Cerone] was calling. Toward the

end of the year, the more I got to know him, the more he got to know me, the more we started screwing the whole thing together. contract, says he's not in any hurry to sign a deal.

I'm going to be patient," be "I'm going to be patient," be Yankee — somebody who signed said. "I'm not in a burry to get it on Day 1 and who retired a Yanover with and become a free

Not the Money

Although he refused to cite fig-ures, Guidry said he would ask for a salary "in line with what every body else is getting," but said money was not the major issue. "It's not so much figures as it is years," said the trim pitcher, who stays in shape during the offseason with long duck-hunting treks. Guidry, 30, said he wants to

play six more years before retiring and he's determined those years will be spent in a Yankee uniform. "Ask any kid on the street who he'd rather be, and he'd tell you he'd probably want to be a Yankee. Why not a Milwankee Brewer

Thempson 22; Bridgemon 25, Londor 18).
Portland 168, Son Diese 186 (Posson 38, Res sey 27; Smith 28, Brooks 18).

NBA Standings

Pet ,115 ,111 ,585 ,411 ,346 White Sox Sale, Control Shift of WESTERN CONFERENCE 発生の発生を表している。 319 A67 519 500 A34 A84

Thursday's Results
New York 114, Atlanto 111 (R. Williams 24,
Rissell 21; Drew 29, Johnson 20.
Cieveland 115, Phoenix 111 (Altichell, Phoenie) Cleveland 115. Phoenix 111 (Mitchell, Pheeley 27. Corr 25: Davis 11, Macy 18).
Chicaco 105. Boston 85 (Theus 22, Glimare 17; Perish 17, Archibaid 15).
Los Angeles 115. Karsan, City 184 (Abast-Janbor 35, Wilkes 30; Kirs 27, Ferd 24).
Son Antonia 122. New Jersey 188 (Gervin 24, Oberding 21; Lucas 32, Newlin 23).
Galded State 177, Defroit 112 (Kins. Pres 36. Corroll 26; Long 31, Herron 19).
Utch 79, Houston 77 (Contley 32, Griffith 26; Madons 23, Jones, Dunkley 32, Griffith 25; Madons 23, Jones, Dunkley 37, Marphy 12).

Mariners Voted United Press International CHICAGO - American League baseball owners have given unani-mous approval to the \$20-million sale of the Chicago White Sox to Illinois real estate investor Jerry Reinsdorf and television sports producer Ed Einhorn. They will take over the group headed by White Sox President Bill Veeck. After voting 14-0 on that matter

Thursday, the owners unanimously approved the sale of the control ing interest (80 percent) of the Seattle Mariners to California invester George Argyros for a reported \$10.2 million. Argyros said his top priority will he to build the Mariners — the team with the worst record in ma-

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Art Buchwald

Second Thoughts On Spending Cuts

amant about government spending start somewhere." have been from the business community. I haven't spoken to a busi- ers." he sbouted. "That's false nessmen's group in the past three economy. Computers are supposed years which hasn't been critical of to figure out ways of saving the all the taxpayers' money being wasted by the bureaucrats in

Washington. The only prob-lem with their argumeot is that, in many cases, the government is hig husiness' major

While they all voted for Ronald Reagan because Buchwald he promised to cut down the cost of the government, hig business is starting to have second thoughts about the economics Mr. Reagan

is proposing.

I happened to discover this when I stopped by a large computer off-ice the other day that does millions of dollars of husiness with the gov-

The office manager was shaking. "Reagan just put a freeze on all new equipment for government of-

fices."
"That's a good start," I said. "Are you crazy? Three-quarters of our business is done with the government."

Israelis Enter Cairo Book Fair

The Associated Press CAIRO - Israel has won a lastminute bid to be represented at the Cairo Book Fair but got a stall next to one flying the Palestinian flag and, after a protest from the Palestinians, removed its flag.

Israeli Ambassador Eliahu Ben

Elissar said there bad been a "misunderstanding," but the important thing was that fsrael was represented for the first time at the annual fair,

In Tel Aviv, two rightist mem-bers of the Knesset (parliament) demanded Friday that the Israeli delegation return home.

WASHINGTON — The people "Well, if you're going to cut govwho have been the most ad- ernment expenditures, you have to

You don't start with computgovernment money.

"Maybe we have enough com-

puters now."
"You can't have enough computers in the government. I can see Reagan putting a hold on chairs and desks and carpets. You can run the government without them. But you don't throw the baby out with the bathwater."

"I'm sure the people who make furniture for the government feel differently. They're probably say-ing furniture shouldn't be frozen, because you can't govern if you don't have chairs to sit on. It seems to me that the president is going to have to make his cuts across the board if he hopes to keep his cam-

board if he hopes to keep his cam-paign promises."
"You can say that in your husi-ness. But Reagan is going to have to get the ecocomy back on its feet, and he won't be able to do that if he won't buy computers. We'll have to shut down our factories if his freeze stays in effect."

can see your problem. If we cut down on the size of the government, that means it won't order all the things that big government re-quires, which will hurt the private

sector more than the government," "Now you've got it. Big business provides the fuel that makes the government go. And the govern-meot provides the money to buy the fuel."

"I wonder why Reagan oever thought of that when he attacked

big government," I said.
"The worst thing is that we oever thought of it when we supported him. I just got a call from my boss in the home office and he wanted to know why we weren't moving any computers."
What did you tell him?"

"I told him we would as soon as I figured out how to put them on a Cruise missile."

©1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

Mary Blume-

Gilbert and George

From Living Sculptures to Modern Fears

Being living sculptures is our life blood, our destiny, our romance, our disaster, our light and life. Gilbert and George, 1972

International Herald Tribiane ONDON - To Gilbert and George all their work is sculpture: their postcard-pieces, charcoal drawings, pamphles and books, photo-pieces, their house and themselves. Above all themselves, for they first won attention by making themselves

into living sculptures.
In 1969, in "Posing on Stairs," Gilbert and George did just that in the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam, remaining mononless for five hours. The same year, wearing the tight, old-fashioned suits and slightly too-short trousers that remain their uniform, their faces now covered by metalized powder, they presented an ambulatory living sculpture to the song "Underneath the Arches," which they have since performed on three continents and are quite sick of. In 1975 they painted their faces and iney painted their laces and hands red for the more complex "Red Sculpture," which was divided into nine moving parts with such names as Bad Thoughts and Broken Hearts.

Wooden Air, and Gone. "People examine themselves through that piece," said George. He was born in Devon in 1942 and is fair and pokerfaced and hespectacled. People don't move and then they say bow can you stay still so long," said Gil-bert who is dark and has an urchin's sudden grin and was born in the Dolomites in 1943. Once during "Red Sculpture," Gilbert fainted and everyone thought it was part of the act, "We drank too much at lunch," be said,

Informal Works

Drinking has been a subject of many of their pieces, though never of formal living sculptures. "Informal ones, yes. There was a time when we used to drink a lot. People if they saw us drinking thought it was a sculpture." While they do fewer living

sculptures oow, their subject, although it may seem to be something else, remains themselves. Even when their work is lyrical

or funny, as it often is, it bas the streogth and hland terror of ob-

This winter they showed their latest photo-pieces, (photo-graphed panels) in Londoo at the d'Offay Gallery, calling the show "Modern Fears." Fear, says George, is a subject like trees. In Loodoo everyooe feels it, says Gilbert. They agree — they al-ways agree although they no longer finish each other's sentences — that terror is good for the artist. "It gives the artist more to say." says Gilbert. "I don't know that we'd like to be less terrified." says George.

Visionary Icons

"Modern Fears" - which one critic called "visionary icons of today" — includes images of the derelicts, monuments and restless youth of Gilbert and George's East End neighborbood. "Living With Madness" shows the artists crouhed in the lower corners of the picture while above them loom a church gargoyle and a threatening tree branch. "We al-ways find things that agree with what we think," says George. "If we use a tree we find one that

agrees with what we feel."
Wheo they first began they couldn't find a gallery and showed in Frank's Sandwich Bar and an East End bacon factory. giving out sweets and cigarettes to attract viewers. "We felt it im-portant to make a grand hoo-ha about our work," they said. "We wanted to make it more avail-able, so everyooe would under-stand." Not everyooe did, or does: to some critics they are a leftover 1960s joke. "We do not understand how they think we would be interested in being a

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joke," says George. "Neat, very neat," a respected London paint-er says of their work. "Survi-

This winter a retrospective of their photo-pieces is making a stately progress through Europe: first Eindhoveo. currently Dues-seldorf, then Bern and the Pom-pidou Center in Paris. "We doo't like Paris," says George. "We al-ways feel we've never bad an exhibitioo there though we have." The show will end this summer at the Whitechapel Gallery in Lon-don and it is accompanied by a 319-page catalog in which Gilbert and George are compared to Baudelaire, Brummel and Blake to stick to just one letter of the alphabet.

Comparisons are inevitable since Gilbert and George are thard to pigeonhole. Because of their living sculptures they were at first linked to performance art. "We oever used the word performance ourselves, we always used the word sculpture." says George. "We never rolled on the floor or threw mucky things about." In 1978 they wrote. "We believe in the Art, the Beauty and the Life of the artist who is an eccentric with something to say for himself." By eccentric they mean literally away from the cen-ter, with all the solitude that im-

They never mix with other artists. The art world makes them nervous. "We feel very isolated spiritually," says George. "We don't feel we're in the same busioess as anyone else, not at all."

Sense of Detail

There is a toueb of the Victorian in their sense of detail, their effusions of capital letters, the sense of strange things happen-ing behind the neat facade. The two men are tidy, formal and sometimes quite naughty, equally attracted by order and violence. "One's understanding of violence gives it a form," says Gilbert. They live out their First Law of

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Sculpture: "Always be smartly dressed, well groomed, relaxed friendly polite and in complete control

They live behind Spitallields parish church, a building decorated with scaffolding, hirdlime and meths drinkers. Nearby are the Jack the Ripper puh and dusty little rag-trade enterprises with oames like Kwality Fashions. Their house is extraordioary; tall and narrow, an early 18th-century Huguenot house from which over a period of three years, they painfully removed every layer of paint, leaving glowing surfaces of wood. The rooms one sees are nearly identical: sparsely furnished and bare-walled, with no discernible homely purpose except to serve as a setting for themselves. "The house is like a hig sculpture." Gilbert says.

Gilbert and George are polite, chatty and industrious. Their first collaboration was a resin head made as students at St. Martin's School of Art. where they met in 1967. One of their agreement."

writings is called "To Be With Art Is All We Ask," which might well be their motto. "We lead very unusual lives," says George.
"Because of that we feel we have something out of the run to say.

MADNESS

"Everything is a subject for us. We just use whatever is on our minds, in our heads, in our heart. We just use that." Often they start work at 6 a.m. An artist has three or four

things to say in a year," says George. "We have hundreds. We are interested in precision in having people understand what If their isolation gives their work a certain sadness, their

strength comes from the unison in the word "we." When you are a team, says George, you don't have to ask yourself questions and each one encourages the other and eggs him on.

"We are never stopping, always going ahead," says Gilbert.
"We are never unsure." George says. "If one is unsure the other reassures. That is the

PEOPLE:

Moral Majority Head Protests Interviews:

The Rev. Jerry Falwell, founder of the Moral Majority, has threatened legal action over what he termed an "illegal" interview appearing in the March issue of Penhouse magazine. Falwell said he might seek an injunction store. house magazine. raiwen said he might seek an injunction stopping distribution of the edition of what he called the "smut and pon" magazine as well as sue the two free-lance authors who interviewe him separately last year under false pretenses." Falwell comens ed that Andrew Duncan and Sass Brata interviewed him on the in-derstanding that they were writing for other publications. In the Peter for other publications. In the Pen-house article, Farmell criticizes for mer President Jimmy Carter's 1974 interview with Playboy magazine, saying it lent "credence and digni-ty of the highest office in the tine to a salacious, vulgar magazine that did not even deserve the time of his day." of his day."

U.S. Amhassador to France Asthur Hartman was honored Friday for service to the American con munity in France with a decree tion by the Paris post of the Vetrans of Foreign Wars. Robert Wit bread, commander of Post 605 known as the Benjamin Frank. Post, after the first U.S. ambasa dor to France — said Harman was given the VFW Medal of Hos-or, the association's highest award

Jose Javier Uranga, editor chief of the Spanish newspaper Di ario de Navarra, has been awant the 1981 Golden Pen of Freedy by the International Federations Newspaper Publishers, the federation announced in Paris. Urain was gravely wounded in an anal on Aug. 22, 1980, and in awardin him the prize, the federation said wished to pay tribute to all joint nalists who have been the vicini of terrorist attacks.

Violinist Itzhak Periman, a polici victim, says discrimination again; si disabled people is not being end; si quickly enough. "I would like not we ragain to go into a garbage dens?" tor to get to my concert hall, and said. Periman, 35, who had polici as a child and now uses condenses and some things were being distributed by the to enter public buildings and get jobs. get jobs.

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